BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 25, 1925-VOL. XVII, NO. 100

#### FIVE CENTS A COPY

### URGED AS AID TO HOME BUILDERS

New York Housing Board Asks Legislature to Halt Mortgage Abuse

"CLIQUES" EXPOSED IN FILED REPORT

High Rates Cause Shortage of Homes for Working Classes, It Charges

ALBANY, N. Y., March 25 (Spebecause of high second and third He continued:

third mortgages, alleging that unfair of dollars, and sent a number of outlaw brewers to jail. rates of interest are being made through legal manipulations, and de-

it impossible to keep rents within a federal and state, to make enforcement that will benefit wage earners earning less than \$2500 a year. This class of New Yorkers, the report states represents two third and the rent class of the states represents the third and the rent class of the report states.

Public Credits Advised The commission recommends the loans at a rate not to exceed 6 per cent. Legislative measures to this effect are to be pressed for passage

at the next legislative session. Explaining that high mortgage money has produced an actual short- Hearing Before Legislative age of homes for working people, although building operations have increased during the year, the commission states that interest charges on building loans represent 54 per cent of the cost. If the interest charges for financing an entire buildper cent it is declared the \$9 room could be assured. As it is first mortgages are at 6 per cent, second mort-gages at 11 per cent and third mortgages at 15 per cent.

The practices by which, the com-

mission alleges, costs have been piled up, with no prospect of downward Legislative Committees on Metropolirentals, are severely scored in the (Continued on Page 2, Column 4)

### INDEX OF THE NEWS

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 25, 1925

Public Credits for Home Bunder Urged
Mr. Woodlock Gets I. C. C. Post. Great Britain Announces Peace Policy Barriers Break Down in Ireland Arms Parley a Peace Move World News in Brief
W. D. Upshaw on Enforcement Cam-naign

psign Lumbermen Aid Forestry British Empire Women Link Up Ulster Advises Afforestation Wheat Crep This Year Equal to That of 1923 Is Forecast

Local

Mills Promise an Active Year...
Elevated Line's Policy Debated...
Goodwin Publicity Methods Criticized
Drys Indorse Goodwin Bill...
Rhode Island Dry Bill Has a Hearing
Teacher Pay Rise Request Explained
Boston Called to Repeat Success in.
Its Observance of Music Week...
Brookline Apartment Building Complete Community in Itself...
Dean of Women Praises Youths...

Financial More Cheerful Tone in Stock Market 12
New York Stock Quotations 12
New York Curb Market 13
Newstern Union Telegraph Report 13
Boston Stock Quotations 12
Wool Prices Continue Steady 13
New York Bond Market 13
Canada Has Surplus in Budget Year 13
Decker Hild Market 13

Canada Has Surplus in Budget Year Packer Hide Market Dull Sports

Cambridge Is Favorite
Canada Rules Against U. S. A. H. A.
Borg Fails to Break Record
A. B. C. Bowling Tournament

Features

The Library Sunset Stories Roosevelt Memorial for Bird Study Radio Programs | Radio | 9 | Book Reviews and Literary News | 10 | The Home Forum | 11 | Home Euilding | Musical Eyents Art, Theaters | 14 | Editorials | 18 | Letters to the Editor | 18 | The Grasmere Play | 18 | Gleanings From Vienna | 18 |

SUPPLEMENT

NATIONAL HOME BUILDING Buying Site for Home
Banks Meeting Housing Needs.
Nation of Homes. Declared Goal
Billions. Sought for Homes
Vast Loans Multiply Homes
Ograble Foundations Stressed.
Need for Small Residences
Joy of Home Owning
Building Nears Normal Mark
Moderate Rents a Goal
Selection of Neighborhood
Harmony in Furnishings
Now a Good Time to Build
Garment Union to Erect Block.
Color Trend in Small Home
City Beautiful for Berkeley
Homes at Low Cost Building Active at Portland, Ore, 28

### PUBLIC CREDITS Padlock Law Best Weapon, Says Chicago Prosecutor

Outlaw Brewery the Real Menace, Mr. Olson Says—He Has a Record of 1500 Closings

Special from Monitor Bureau 1500 places that the courts here have be reached very shortly.

Though declining to speak specificcial)—The port of the state Com- ally of the situation in New York mission of Housing and Regional City because he is "not in a position Planning, Clarence S. Stein, New to judge," Mr. Olson remarked that York architect, chairman, holding in his opinion "in no large center of that the housing situation in New be had so long as breweries are York City is seriously affected allowed to manufacture illegal beer.'

mortgage charges, has been filed until we closed every outlaw brewwith the New York State Legislature, asking for action at the next session. legal beer into the sewers, destroyed The commission assails finance brewery machinery and equipment running into hundreds of thousands

clares that rents are being forced continually up by these practices. ontinually up by these practices.

While the report shows that 85,000 to the millions out of their illegal new suites were built in New York traffic, just so long will there be a City last year, it declared that they a corruption fund large enough to were built at a price which has made corrupt enforcement officials both

states, represents two-thirds of the sign of changed conditions in Chicago is a surprising situation existing here and which he made pub-

lic for the first time in this inter-CHICAGO, March 25-Obtaining of view. He revealed the hitherto unan injunction padlocking for one year published fact that "both social and premises on which liquor law viola-business organizations in Chicago premises on which liquor law viola-tions have occurred is the main weapon under the Volstead Act, says

business organizations in Chicago are making good use of the District Attorney's 'blue book of booze pur-Edwin A. Olson, United States attor- veyors,' not only in passing on the ney in Chicago. During February he applications of new members, but padlocked 59 more pieces of property for the purpose of getting informa-here, bringing the total to more than tion on which to base expulsion of those already in.'

Commenting on this condition, he locked up for a year because of liquor law violations. It was predicted by Mr. Olson that the 1600 mark would violators, both large and small, are not only fast becoming social unde-sirables but are also considered too

> Speaking of the results of padlocking places where violations have occurred, he said: "Violations of this sort are decreasing rapidly. Chicago the bootlegger is finding it exceedingly difficult to obtain premises in which to carry on his illegal The Government is now receiving co-operation from realestate owners, they having found that to have their property padlocked for a year is too costly.

They have come to know that "Since that was done the skies after having had their places pla quired such a bad reputation that it is difficult to rent at all after that to legitimate business. Therefore, Chicago landlords endeavor to mak? sure that their premises are not to be used for illegal purposes, and are records in looking up prospective

How state authorities could render more effective aid to enforce (Continued on Page 3, Column 7)

Britain to Ratify

**Opium Conventions** 

London, March 25

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

THE British Government, "as

L at present advised," intends to

ratify the recent opium conventions. This was officially an-

nounced in the House of Commons

last night in reply to Viscountess

These conventions, it will be re

alled, strengthen the existing re-

strictions upon the drug traffic, though they do not go as far as was urged by the United States

MILLS PROMISE

Cent Operation of Plant

tion Hall which was attended by 269

Astor's question.

### issuance of public credits for housing ELEVATED LINE'S POLICY DEBATED

Committees on Question of Control

The question of further study on the proposed extension of time for operation could be kept to 6 Bston Elevated Railway Company by cessation of public control over the the Commonwealth of Massachusetts on July 1, 1928; extension of public trusteeship for perhaps 20 years or even 50, and intimation that public ownership was considered feasible by many citizens were discussed to day at the State House before the Affairs and Street Railways,

sitting jointly. Harrison Atwood of Dorchester, formerly Representative, a member of the commission, urged the comshould be given to a study of the Amoskeag Agent Says That guided by the meteorological factor. and companies set up that it is outproposition. The majority of the special commission reported for Georgia Seeks "Gas" Price Check.
Humane Work Spreading in South
America
Public Credits for Home Builder

Lived To Spreading in South
1 years and appropriating \$20,000,000 for the public trustees to use in

Lower Fare Improbable

In reply to a question by Luke D. cotton manufacturing unit in the Mullen, Representative from Charlestown, Mr. Atwood expressed the beStraw, agent of the mills, as a reThe trip from the Danish islands
charges, attorneys pointing to this with present operating costs.

Mr. Atwood argued for the 20-year months. extension, in order that the road should be put in such a position as of The Christian Science Monitor airship. to be able to take care of itself, that the outlook is good for conwithout State or other aid. He said at the present time labor shut downs early in July and again

takes half the 10 cent fare and around Labor Day. The decision of the other five cents goes towards the workers was reached by a vote operation. Francis X. Coyne of Dor- cast at an employees' representachester, a Representative and a tives meeting in the Stark Convenformer member of the recess committee, argued for further study. The delegates. Revere Chamber of Commerce was recorded as opposed to further and stressed the advisability of constudy, but for extension of the public tinuing the present wage scale. On

Report of Committee

The special committee in its report said: So long as there is a possibility of complete public ownership the committee believes that termination of public control is inadvisable. The question of extending the fixed term of public control depends upon what plan is adopted for raising the additional capital which will be re-quired from time to time and upon

the policy to be followed with respect to public ownership.

If the additional capital is to be raised by sale to the public of some form of stock-carrying dividends not exceeding 6 per cent, an extension of public control for a long term (prob-ably not less than 50 years) will be necessary. The present market prices of the preferred and common stocks of the Elevated give indis-putable proofs that while there is uncertainty as to the long continu-ance of public control the public will not buy a 6 per cent stock of

the Elevated at par

Period of Time Extension are arriving here daily. Instead of making an extension for a fixed term of years, another possibility would be to extend public control for an indeterminate period terminable only by agreement between the Commonwealth on the one hand and the company on the other If additional capital is to be raised by permitting the issue of bonds in excess of the par of outstanding stock plus paid-in premiums, legislation will be necessary to permit such excess issue, and legis-lation will also be necessary to exone hundred and thirty-fourth annitend the term of public control. Such extension should be for a long period This legislation and extension would be necessary not only as a protection to existing bonds, a large

part of which are held by savings banks, but also to make it possible to sell additional bonds at low in-terest rates. This is important, be-

cause the lower the interest rate is,

put into effect again the wage scale

At the present time all the cotton

mills of the Amoskeag are operating

with the exception of Mill No. 12.

that existed prior to Oct. 1, 1924.

versary of the founding of the University by Ira Allen. PEERS REFORM BILL ADOPTED

THE HOME BUILDING SUPPLEMENT

of The Christian Science Monitor will be found today on Pages 19 to 28

### T. F. WOODLOCK PLACED ON I.C.C. BY PRESIDENT

Gets Recess Appointment - Other Appointments

F. Woodlock of New York was given son, city attorney, to "perpetually a recess appointment today by Presunfit to be members of reputable F. Woodlock of New York was given business organizations and associate a recess appointment today by Prestee the State. ident Coolidge as a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

ment was made at the White House senting affidavits to show operating without comment. Mr. Coolidge costs and profits during the last year. twice sent Mr. Woodlock's name to the Senate, but opposition prevented action on it. Southern senators inspected that the table of the senators in the s sisted that the place should go to a of C. B. Dodge, manager of sales of representative of the southeastern the southern territory of that comstates. Mr. Woodlock, who succeeds pany, in which increase made in the to the vacancy caused by the resig- price of gasoline in Atlanta was exnation of Mark W. Potter of New plained. York, is a financial writer.

The appointment results in a situation almost parallel with that price were made by the Texas Comwhen President Coolidge offered Charles B. Warren a recess appointment as Attorney-General after he that decline in the production of had been twice rejected by the crude oil was responsible for the

Luther C. White of Massachusetts \$1,302,500. was appointed superintendent of federal prisons. He takes the post made vacant by the resignation of the Rev. Heber H. Votaw, brother-in-law of

President Harding. The new superintendent has been ing and under which much of the material and supplies required by the prisons may be produced by the prisoners themselves.

### NORWAY TO ASSIST

Ba Special Cable OSLO, Norway, March 25-The Storthing yesterday resolved to support the Amundsen-Ellsworth North Pole expedition by placing the naval transport vessel Farm at the expedition's disposal. Capt. Roald Amundportance to the expedition cannot be AN ACTIVE YEAR overestimated, as the meteorological reports from the entire norther hemisphere will reach the expedition by the Farm's wireless apparation, according to the deposition.

The net profit from these gross sales wiring the deteat of the Geneva Process and in a suring the deteat of the Geneva Process and in a suring the deteat of the Geneva Process and in the Geneva Pr Agreement Means 80 Per the Farm should take the expedition to set a price on a commodity. To

to Tromsö and Spitzbergen, where do so would be to violate not only of the Amoskeag Mills, the largest gians, Lieutenants Riiser Larsen, forth that the profits on gasoline

lief that he did not see how it would sult of the agreement of operatives to the North Pole under the most 3½-cent State tax and asserting that be possible to have a 5-cent fare to continue in effect a 10 per cent favorable conditions is expected to the profit of the filling station is only cut in pay for a second period of six take seven hours. Tents and sledges 3.35 cents per gallon are to be carried for contingent re-Major Straw told a representative turn to the ice border without the

### tinuous operation except for brief MR. AND MRS. STEARNS

WASHINGTON, March 25-Frank W. Stearns, intimate friend of President Coolidge, left Washington today for New York, to sail with Mrs. fare of the United States should be Agent Straw addressed the body Stearns tomorrow for a European kept well to the forefront and the tour lasting two months.

control act, which expires in 1928, the first vote taken it was decided to ton as the President's closest asso- rector of Americanism for the Ameriaccept the 10 per cent reduction for clate, Mr. Stearns' projected circuit can Legion, told the 300 or more three months only. A committee of European countries has attracted women who gathered at today's ses-waited on the management and gave much attention in the diplomatic set,

improve meanwhile, that they will tries.

### DR. ROSENBACH AGAIN HEAVY BOOK BUYER

This will be started up as soon as Bu Cable from Monitor Bureau business warrants. Weaving was re-LONDON, March 25-Again to the sumed this week in the Jefferson forefront at the Britwell library sale mill which had been idle for nearly for a tiny fragment which consists to take an aggressive part in case and a widespread marshaling of pub-of only 15 leaves, and when last the United States should "go to war." The cotton dye house is working of only 15 leaves, and when last nights and large shipments of cotton sold in 1833 went for 16s.

The volume in question is the only FOUNDERS' DAY SPEAKER NAMED plagiarism of Shakespeare's poem, plagiarism of Shakespeare's poem, mational defense is individual self-respect. He said the United States and progress of a nation is based on Mary Simpson of East Craftsbury, a title page and is entitled, "Oenone member of the Vermont Legislature, and Paris, a Poem," printed by Richwhich recently adjourned, has been selected as Founders' Day speaker at total of nearly £7000 worth of books selected as Founders Lay speaker at total of nearly £7000 worth of books the University of Vermont, May 1, sold yesterday, Dr. Rosenbach only She is a graduate of Vermont, in the left some £700 worth to be divided JERUSALEM, March 25 (P)—The cannot speak in their own defense—ment of Spanish and Portugues of Spanish and class of 1913. May 1 will mark the among the other buyers.

GUNFIRE HEARD AT EL ABAISH passed tonight by the House of Peers. last year, now is living.

### GEORGIA SEEKS TO ENJOIN RISE IN 'GAS' PRICES

'Conspiracy' Among Dealers Alleged—Companies Say Costs Justify Rates

ATLANTA, Ga., March 25 (Special) -Affidavits charging that a conspiracy existed among oil and gas companies in effecting simultaneous price increases and in maintaining After Two Senate Rejections price levels above figures justified by costs were introduced in superior court here today at the hearing on the petition of George M. Napier, WASHINGTON, March 25-Thomas State Attorney-General, and Mr. May-

The gasoline companies through a nterstate Commerce Commission.

The announcement of the appointwith denial of these charges, pre-

Decline in Production

The deposition stated that boosts in pany to meet increases of other companies. The deposition stated also increases. The deposition listed ex-Lincoln C. Andrews of New York, penditures in the State during 1924 newly appointed Assistant Secretary as follows: To employees, \$1,305,000; of the Treasury, will take over the taxes to city, state and county, \$85,-duties of his new post in succession 980; inspection, fees to the State, to Eliot Wadsworth, about April 1. \$245,500; gasoline sales tax to State,

Attorneys representing the Standard Oil Company of Kentucky, the Texas Oil Company, Gulf Refining Company, the Waco Oil Company, the Pan-American Southern Petroleum Company, the Reed Oil Company, the acting as purchasing agent for the Continental Oil Company, and the Atlanta prison. He has also been Galena Signal Oil Company presented working toward development of a answers to the petition in which they system of industrialization of the maintained substantially the same maintained substantially the same as to the regulation of price, that contributed to the rise or decline in

Profit on Gallon Shown Gasoline sales made in Georgia in 1924 by the Standard Oil Company of Kentucky totaled \$9,400,000, according to a deposition by W. G.

### LEGION AUXILIARY HEARS RELIEF PLEA

TO SAIL'FOR EUROPE Endowment Sought for Or. Humane Work Is Spreading phans of World War

In all its work the honor and welsupport of its institutions made Public Opinion Mobilizing for Kindness to Animals George for the Liberals described it Pecause he is, known in Washing- paramount, Garland W. Powell, di-

notice of the vote. They were told but he insisted that the trip had ence of the American Legion that it would be impossible for the nothing to do with international Auxiliary at the Westminster Hotel. Amoskeag to accept an agreement politics. It was said by all officials Mr. Powell spoke also in behalf dertaken in the South American for so short a term. On a second vote concerned that Mr. Stearns merely of the endowment which it is hoped countries to spread the doctrine of taken after several of the represen- was taking a vacation and had de- to raise to provide for orphans of kindness to animals to all people tatives had voiced their views, the present was agreement was continued for six months.

Cided to spend it abroad for reasons men who served in the World War. There are 5000 public dependents, he said, and 25,000 more who are still permitted in sport and in in-The management told the employ- first to Naples. Italy, and travel now wholly or in part supported by dustry, according to Sarah J. Eddy ees' representatives, if conditions thence through other European coun- some near relative but who may be- of Pasadena, Calif., whose paper on come public charges. Two homes this subject was read before the reare now established for them, one in Michigan and another in Kansas, cent meeting of the Second Pan-American Conference of Women, con-

but more are needd. James J. Mullen Jr., chairman of ducted in connection with the Third the speakers' bureau of the Amer- Scientific Pan-American Congress in ican Legion, department of Massa- Peru. chusetts, warned against propaganda which he said is being circulated in the protection of children and anischools, colleges, and elsewhere, ask-mals, introduction of humane educations of the protection of humane educations. yesterday, Dr. Rosenbach gave £3800 ing persons to pledge themselves not cation into the schools and colleges,

Addressing the conference yester- are mentioned among the recent acday, Maj.-Gen. Clarence R. Edwards, complishments in the South Amerknown copy of a contemporary retired, declared that the essence of ican movement. would not be properly equipped for its women—the mothers and teach-

CAIRO, Egypt. March 25—A disof the Earl of Balfour, as a protest to witness an act of cruelty to an operation of the American Humane cept the unfavorable conclusions patch from El Araish, of the Sinai against the famous declaration which animal, nor should they ever see a Association of Albany, N. Y., and which the experts of the Quat peninsula, says the sound of gunfire he issued as Foreign Secretary, picture of any such cruelty." peninsula, says the sound of gunfire he issued as Foreign Secretary, picture of any such cruelty." TOKYO, March 25 (AP)-The House is being heard there and it is pre- committing Great Britain to the supof Peers Reform Bill, designed to sumed the Wahabi tribesmen are atcomform the upper house of the different countries, been extremely active in Paris, re-Japanese Diet to recent changes in the House of Lords in England, was who abdicted under Wahabi attacks from the streets. No disorders have Em been reported.

### German Disarmament Conference Called Off

Brussels, March 24 T WAS decided today that the international conference which was to discuss the question of Germany's fulfilment of the disarmament obligations will not take place, the correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor understands, as it is hoped the proposals of the Versailles interallied military committee; presided over by Marshal Foch, will be acceptable to all allied governments.

In case of disagreement the governments will again intervene.

### ARMS PARLEY MOVE IS MADE TO AID PEACE

Limitation Conference Seen as One of Three Plans to Pacify World

Special from Monitor Bureau WASHINGTON, March 25-Peace by conference or peace by pact; a BARRIERS BREAK parley in Washington or an agreement in Europe. These alternatives DOWN IN IRELAND are being weighed by statesmen on

Meanwhile, President Coolidge has of State, to make a preliminary study of what might be made the basis for agenda if the naval powers are invited to meet for the consideration of naval limitation supplementary to the agreements arrived at in the for

mer Washington Conference.

The President has also charged the stand in regard to such a conference, for unless they will welome it with an attitude of co-operation, there will be no reason for sending out formal invitations.

Security Pact While these studies and conversafederal prisons in order that all prisoners may be given vocational trainoners may be given vocational trainments between any of the companies

while these studies and conversations are going forward, the prooners may be given vocational trainments between any of the companies

possed packs for the greater security
was barren of all but hatree ments between any of the companies posed pacts for the greater security as to the regulation of price, that and prosperity of Europe are en-the retail price was entirely de-pendent upon the price of crude oil: and parliaments in the countries of their power, as is seen from the ap-pendent upon the price of crude oil: and parliaments in the countries of their power, as is seen from the ap-pendent upon the price of crude oil: and parliaments in the countries the heads of the two composed. that the average net profit per gallon most deeply concerned. It is possible during 1924 was three-fourths of a that the two efforts may develop side orders have addressed to their folcent; that competitive bidding for by side, since they have a common lowings. FLIGHT TO NORTH POLE crude oil often resulted in increases goal, It is also possible, in the view in the retail price and that varying of the Administration, that the one freight rates from the oil fields also may be undertaken if the other fails, the boundary commission has been contributed to the rise or decline in The news that came over the cable hearing evidence. Was it supposed,

being considered in all its bearings they had thought it was not to be a permanent settlement? "Certainly

Captain Amundsen's plan is that side the power of a Superior Court concerned.

As it now appears the German of the Farm should take the expedition to set a price on a commodity. To the airship is to be tested, to the Danish islands, where the North Pole the federal Constitution, in that it MANCHESTER. N. H., March 25
Special)—Eighty per cent operation

Manches Terms at the end of May, The would be interfering with the right of an individual to do business. It lies of its Secretary for Foreign bol of the British King. This there (Special)—Eighty per cent operation | Elisworth, three Norwe- was asserted the demurrer also set | Affairs, will be satisfied. France fore, was a boundary election de-Dietrichson and Omdahl, and a Ger-sold at filling stations is a fraction because of the apprehension of ple's determination to remain fast because of the apprehension of ple's determination to remain fast Poland, which may be rendered more and firm to the British flag. acute by the speech of Lloyd George | For his part, Joseph Devlin issued made in Parliament yesterday. At an election address, complaining that the same session, Ramsay Mac-Donald defended the Geneva Pro-tice and placed the Nationalist elec-

(Continued on Page 3, Column 5)

Establishment of new societies for

Employ all our strength and in-

fluence, so that cruelty to animals

and Children-Many Schools Aiding, Speaker

Tells Pan-American Conference of Women

Increasing activities are being un- | will not be tolerated in any country

### GREAT BRITAIN ACCEPTS GERMANY'S PROPOSALS AS BASIS OF ITS POLICY

Austen Chamberlain Tells House of Commons He Believes Them to Be a "Sincere and Honest Attempt"

### 'HAUNTING FEAR," SAYS MR. BALDWIN, STANDS IN THE WAY OF DISARMAMENT

No Support Will Be Given to Any Pact Which Does Not Contain Guarantees of Peace and Security

Bu Cable from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, March 25-The peace policy to be pursued by the British dovernment, now that it has rejected the Geneva Protocol, was announced by the Prime Minister, Stanley Baldwin, and Austen Chamberlain, Foreign Minister, in the House of Commons last night. Generally stated, it is to endeavor to build upon the proposals made by the German Government. These proposals Mr. Chamberlain said he believed to be a "sincere and honest attempt." They are for an agreement to which Germany, France and the British Empire should all be signatories, to secure the permanence of the present Franco-German frontier, and thereby remove that "haunting fear" which Mr. Baldwin said prevented alike "any real return of peace." Britain is "most anxious to see-

forts, Mr. Baldwin said, "our part directed Frank B. Kellogg, Secretary | Elections Indicate People | will be to bring about peace in western Europe, which has not existed Moving Away From Orange- from the day on which the signatures were appended to the Treaty of Versailles." He dismissed the Hibernian Opposition

DUBLIN, March 25-On both sides, fresh balance of power." That was Secretary with the responsibility of strong efforts are being made in one of the reasons, he also said, ments stand in regard to such a differences so as to present a clean differences, so as to present a clean other than a pact that is in its front toward each other at the forthcoming general election. Neverthe- mutual security.' less, there is much loosening of bonds-an indication that people are moving away from the bitter old was barren of all but hatred and ment is "waiting to see what possi-enmity. The official parties on each bility there may be of the interested peals the heads of the two opposed

Sir James Craig addressed a large meeting at Newry Town Hall, where

Symbol of British King

proposal sets forth as a move on was a foreign mag. It meant living ties with those states having co which to hang peace negotiations. If under foreign jurisdiction, because mon boundaries with it, and the would be embarrassed in acceptance signed to show everybody the peo-

tors in a position of great difficulty Therefore there are three pro- "I have very keenly felt," he says, (Continued on Page 2, Column 6)

of our beautiful and prosperous

laws may be passed that will truly

these laws, or in case such an asso-

ciation already exists in our com-

thus increasing the activity and usefulness of its work.

Induce our superintendents of instruction to include the subject of

"Kindness to Animals" on the list of studies for all our public and pri-vate schools and colleges. Help the children to form "Bands

or Societies of Mercy," or, as they are called in some parts, "Kindness

animals, calling attention to their loyal, uncomplaining service to mankind, and pointing out the fact

that if an animal is well treated, it

naturally lives longer and is to render better service to its owner

er master.

To carry further the campaign of ciety of Boston, more than 100,000

civic organizations,

munity, sustain and encourage

protect the animals.

### Mr. Chamberlain was equally hope-

Peace in Western Europe

High hopes are entertained of the

results. If success attends these ef-

idea of any tri-partite or other pact

from which Germany was excluded,

as "heading straight toward some

principle a guarantee of peace and

Mr. Chamberlain Hopeful

explained, that the British Govern-

ment is "waiting to see what possi-

The position therefore now is, he

ful: "From east and west alike," he said, "there comes to me the cry, 'After all, it is in the hands of the British Empire; if they will that there shall be no war, there will be no war."
Mr. Chamberlain also gave details

The news that came over the capie he asked, that they in the North from London yesterday regarding a he asked, that they in the North of the proposed agreement. Ger-would have accepted the 1920 act if would have accepted the 1920 act if many's entry into the League upon precisely the same terms as all the other members was the "essence of it implies an understanding between not," exclaimed Sir James, adding other members was the "essence of Great Britain and Germany and goes dramatically: "I am here to go to such agreement." Germany's pro-Violett of Louisville, Ky., in charge isters' former pronouncement in asof the finance office of the company.

The defeat of the Capaca Prooverestimated, as the meteorologiThe net profit from these gross sales to the Geneva Progine at our disposal to see that there sive arbitration treaty and mutual to the new profit from these gross sales to the Geneva Progine at our disposal to see that there sales with all the powers interested.

The Germans were also prepared The Free State flag, he declared, to agree to similar arbitration treamight guarantee both the present territorial status upon the Rhine and fulfillment of the Versailles Treaty, articles 42 and 43, which for-

bid fortifications in the Rhineland. Germany was further prepared to guarantee voluntarily what hitherto t had accepted only compulsorilythe status quo. It was also willing to eliminate war, not only from the west, but also from the east, by undertaking not to endeavor to change the existing conditions upon its eastern frontiers by other than peaceful means.

Mr. Lloyd George's Criticism The Geneva Protocol was defended by Labor speakers, who, however, re-Throughout South America ceived no encouragement from any other party. Mr. Chamberlain indicated that the Government continued to regard the protocol as impossible of acceptance, while Mr. Lloyd as a "booby-trap for Great Britain. baited with arbitration," adding that

while he was all for arbitration.

they had not got this in the protocol

in any of the world questions which mattered. Both Liberal and Labor speakers approved the Government's proposals, though Ramsay MacDonald. leader of the opposition, thought their possibilities had been much exaggerated. The line the dominions will take is not yet clear. In this connection, Mr. Baldwin announced that the British Government is asking the dominions to allow their repesentatives who are going to the Geneva Assembly in the autumn to come first to England so that a

### French Opinion Generally Is That Chamberlain Speech Will Sway the Balance

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON Bu Special Cable PARIS, March 25 - A ministerial

united action might be arranged.

pronouncement on the international determining the course of events. It was pointed out that through This appears to be particularly true Muhammadan and Christian Arabs the animals," she said in her discusclosed their shops today and ceased sion read to the Peru convention. all domestic wild animals have been principal problem, Edouard Herriot.

The effort be directed along the following throughout the different countries, been extremely active in Paris, rebringing the appeal of kindness to turns to London and he will immeanimals before public meetings and diately see Mr. Chamberlain and it is possible that a decisive answer

rented for \$30 to tenants of less than

one year standing, and others with

three rooms of "no particularly better

It is stated that families now oc-

"Dummy" Transactions

Dr. Payson Smith, commissioner of

education, as the presiding officer of

the opening session presented Dr. E.

M. Lewis, acting president of the col-

lege for a word of welcome, and Royal D. Farnum, state director of

art education, who talked on "A

Suggested Program in Art for Sec-

ondary Schools." Prof. Calvin O.

ucation from the University of Mich-

igan, talked on the tendencies of sec-

ondary education, a much debated is-

sue just now. Professor Davis will discuss the "Adaptation of Subject Matter to Individual Differences," in

1/2-Priced!

Newly-

Arrived

FROCKS

GOWNS

ENSEMBLES

from our leading modistes, whose creations are so obviously unusual that they

never linger in stock very long. Exemplifying the smartest versions of the Spring Vogue — both French and American.

\$24 to \$189

If they were not no-two-alike

Samples, they would cost about \$48 to \$378
No Catalogue

MAXON

MODEL COWNS

1925.

Rate of interest

tions will not be pursued for a long of the Covenant and operated in close time. Results can hardly be reached before September next, when it is hoped that Germany will be a memission of the Longou of the Covenant and operated in close the chief London morning papers, the harmony with the League of Nations others withholding comment apparently because of the late hour at which the debate was finished. can be done immediately is for every frontier, and that was the brightest feature in the new prospect France officially to declare that it is main reason why the British Governish that Germany is prepared to accomplish prepared to accept the pact with Ger- ment had rejected the protocol. many, so warmly recommended by the British Government.

Government appears to have been searching rather for points of objection and not really being committed to the idea of a Franco-German rapprochement. The Quai d'Orsay during the past few days began to lay during the past few days began to lay down that a western pact must constitute an innovation and must be in Treaty. It would be impossible to Geneva protocol would lead to secuaccept less or even the same thing rity, and thereby to disarmament. appeasement, the Post says that if he as it enjoys under the treaty. For the projected pact, unless it was creased naval forces, to be supplied he will be the first German conshown to have considerable positive by Great Britain. Nor did it eliminate tributor to real constructive states dvantage, would appear to depreciate those parts of the treaty which does not start in the status of the treaty which does not start in the status of the treaty which does not start in the status of the treaty which does not start in the status of the treaty which does not start in the support of the German obtain the support of the German name of the treaty which does not start in the support of the German name of the treaty which does not start in the support of the German name of the treaty which does not start in the support of the German name of the treaty which does not start in the support of the treaty which is the support of the treaty which is the support of the treaty which is the support of the treaty whic to reaffirm the western frontiers pacts and regional agreements with. eastern frontiers. The omission of insurance, the latter or the difference in the "But," h kind of guarantee certainly suggests the policy of the foreign governments hope of settlement. to the French mind that the eastern with whom they were negotiating. frontier is in danger and that Never for one moment did these gov- tinues, "will applaud the moral of the building program, from con-France is bound by special treaties ernments mean to abandon the local courage of the German Government slovakia.

Such was the official view as crys- they had entered." allizing, but fortunately Mr. Chamberlain's speech with its powerful argument that the consolidation of has not any reason to put faith in

### "Atmosphere of Fear and Suspicion" to Be Evaded,

course of his remarks on Great Britain's peace policy in the House of Course of Commons, Mr. Chamberlain said: danger by the protocol." "Unless you get away from this at-mosphere of fear and suspicion, away from this attitude of an armed contribute to that security was rec-contribute to that security was reccamp, then, if not in my time, in contribute to that security was recmy children's or grandchildren's of all parties. Mr. Chamberlain resumed his seat amid great cheering. new struggle, and the generation that has to pay the penalty MacDonald said that he had never of that unnecessary war will judge heard of a more complete or more harshly the statesmen of today who failed to take in time measures by which it might have been prevented.

"Our policy, not wholly through our own fault, has been wavering and inconsistent. Our influence has a military mentality of alliances to lost something by this, but now the chance is given us. I see in these proposals the possible dawn of a

Any arrangement that Great pact as outlined before the House of

homesteaus in New Mexico, evening.

Arthur Whiting will conclude his series of expositions of classical and modern chamber music, Paine Concert Hall, Harvard University, 8:15.

Boston Society of Civil Engineers: Annual meeting, Boston City Club.

Hockey: Ramblers vs. Collegiates, Boston Arena, 8:15.

Music

Music

Jordan Hall-Julius Risman, violinist,

Radio

WARC, Medford Hillside, Mass. (261 Meters)

8 p. m.—Program arranged by "Rocky Red" Roberts. 9:45—Vocal selections, WNAC, Boston, Mass. (280.3 Meters) 6 p. m.—Young folks' half hour, "Historical Recitals of Music." 6:30—WNAC dinner dance, Checker Inn Orchestra. 7:35—"On the Trail With the Vagabond," Thomas Drier. 8—Cora Cutter Wellman, soprano; Bernice B. Scott, accompanist; Louise E. Serra, violinist; Stanley Cross, baritone; Leland Arnold, accompanist. 9—Karl Whitol and his Paramount Orchestra and Entertainers. WBZ, Boston-Springfield, Mass.

WBZ, Boston-Springfield, Mass. (333.3 Meters)

(333.3 Meters)

(330 p. m.—Fourth lecture in university extension course in French by Prof. Andre Morlze of Harvard University under the auspices of the Massachusetts Department of Education. 8—Concert by Frederick Wade, tenor, 8:15—"Uncle Bill." by Rip. 8:30—Vincent Bregilo, novelty planist. 8:45—John Clair Minot, literary editor of the Boston Herald. 9—Concert by the Quincy Elks (943) Band, assisted by Margaret Donovan, katherine McCloskey and Joseph Caravaglio: Matthew E. Fay, whistling soloist. 10:05—Concert by Mmc. Cora Claiborne, contralto; Willard M. Clark, baritone: Benjamin. Buxton, accompanist.

WEEL, Boston, Mass. (475.9 Meters

6.30 p. m.—Big Brother Club. 7:15—Alice C. VanSchagen, soprano. 7:30—James A. Watts, tenor. 7:45—Harry Einstein, the Bad Boy from the Good Home. 8—The Traveler Orchestra. 8:30—Half-hour musicale. 9—Gillette Dance Orchestra. 10—Dok-Eisenbourg and his Sinfonians.

TOMORROW'S EVENTS

THE

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

MONITOR

Pounded 1903 by Mary Baker Eddy
AN INTERNATIONAL DALLY NEWSFAPER
Published daily except Sundays and
holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street,
Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all counstries: One year, \$3.00; six months, \$4.50;
three months, \$2.25; one month, 75c.
Single copies, 5 centa (Printed In
4U. S. A.)
Entered at second-class rates at the
Post Office at Boston, Mass. U. S. A.
Acceptance for mailing at a special rate
of postage provided for in section 1103,

**EVENTS TONIGHT** 

will be forthcoming within a few Britain made must be purely defenber of the League of Nations. What obligations could not be extended to

"It must be made quite clear, however," he said, "that .n trying to un-Hitherto there has been much derpin the Covenant and stabilize something like a practical derpin the covenant and stabilize manent guarantee of peace."

The Morning Post, recognizing the coverant and stabilize manent guarantee of peace."

Pacts Not Eliminated

The present Government, Mr. reality an addition to the Versailles Chamberlain said, did not think the the pacts. Mr. MacDonald and his manship since Bismarck, but the there is surely need to reaffirm the its one vast scheme of international nitude of the German offer is much

United States Attitude

The Baldwin Government believes Great Britain. western frontiers could not that the whole terms of the protocol drown from papers supporting the weaken but should serve to were formed, not with a view to strengthen the eastern frontiers, has naval power and not with regard to come at the right moment and may the interest or position of a naval Liberal determine the fate of the German pact. There is naturally much dispact. There is naturally much dispact. trust on the part of France which tiers about which they were anxious. has not any reason to put faith in the German signature. But the Brittude of the United States. So far as tude of the United States. So far as believes the country will indorse duction. A 20 per cent reduction in the Government is extremely persuasive. It is true that nationalist States had made no official declaracomment today is still hostile, and tion with regard to the protocol, but such governmental comment as is he had tried to inform himself as to is ambiguous. Nevertheless, the trend of American opinion, and, TABOR ACADEMY it is generally believed that Mr. unless he was wholly mistaken, the hamberlain's speech will sway the protocol "would have been viewed rather as a possible cause of war than as an increased security for Students to Receive Training

#### French Need of Security

As for European powers, he could Declares Mr. Charmberlain say "without fear of contradiction tondon, March 25 (P)—In the those most immediately contradiction to the co their security was so guarded against

The British Foreign Secretary said In the course of his speech Mr. violent indictment of the Treaty of than Mr. Lloyd George had made. As for the protocol, 10 years of it a military mentality of alliances to be spent at the Panama Canal. the habit of thinking of arbitration.

London Press Comments Germany's proposals for a security

Unitarian Laymen's League: The Rev. Harold E. B. Speight talks on "What the Permanent Treasures of the New Testament Are," Unity House, 5:15.

Association to Abolish War: Public meeting, Clark Hall, 41 Mt. Vernon Street, 3:30.

Boston Section, American Society of Mechanical No.

Boston Section. American Society of Mechanical Engineers: Inspection trip to the new Edison Light station at Wey-mouth, afterweat

WNAC, Boston, Mass. (280.3 Meters)

W.A.C. Boston, Mass. (290.3 Meters)
10:39 a. m.—Bible readings, the Rev.
W. D. Roberts. rector of St. John's
Episcopal Church, East Boston. 10:40—
W.A.C. Women's Club talks, Jean Sargent, Martha Lee; talk, arranged by
the Massachusetts Parent-Teacher Association. 12:15 p. m.—Noon service
from King's Chapel. 1—Shepard Colonial Concert Orchestra. 4—Red Nip and
his Orchestra.

WEEI, Boston, Mass. (475.9 Meters)

12:15 p. m.—Lenten service direct from B. F. Keith's Theater. 3:15— Noah's Arkadians; J. W. Rines, director.

ELIZABETH

2 Newbury St., Boston
Is there anything more refreshing and delightful than the old-fashion flower ordours?
These are remarkably true to the flower:
Lily of the Valley Iris (Orris) Violet

Advertising Business

BEACON SOAP COMPANY 600 Long Dock Beacon, N. Y.

Parlumerie

For Every

Line of

the new Ediso mouth, afterno

his Orchestra,

Effective

Commons last evening by Austen days.

This does not mean that negotia
sive in character, Mr. Chamberlain Chamberlain, the Foreign Secretary, declared later, framed in the spirit are received favorably by several of

> The Times thinks perhaps the cept the establishment of a demilitarized Rhine zone, which it says report. Respecting the second mort-"appears indeed to offer hope of something like a practical, per-

The Morning Post, recognizing that much diplomatic work is necessary before an agreement can be reached, believes nevertheless that the pro posals offer a chance of saving Europe from another war, and hope they will receive earnest considera-

Assuming that Chancellor Luther is the author of the new policy of can thus save the peace in Europe,

The Daily Telegraph says the maggreater than was expected, and "But," he declared, "that was never believes it furnishes a reasonable

"British public opinion," It conalliances or regional pacts in which We heartly hope that Germany will be met by all the other powers in the same spirit as she is met by

Government, but that of the only opposition paper commenting, the Liberal Westminster Gazette, is Furthemore, there was the attitude of the United States. So far as supposed, declares it deserves, and tion offers possibilities for rent retude of the United States. So far as supposed, declares it deserves, and tion offers possibilities for rent retude of the United States. So far as supposed, declares it deserves, and tion offers possibilities for rent retude of the United States. So far as supposed, declares it deserves, and tion offers possibilities for rent retude of the United States. So far as supposed, declares it deserves, and tion offers possibilities for rent retude of the United States. So far as supposed, declares it deserves, and tion offers possibilities for rent retude of the United States. So far as supposed, declares it deserves, and the support it has received, and the support it has received and the support i was supposed, declares it deserves

### BOYS GO ON CRUISE

of Cadets

MARION. Mass., March 25 (Special) - Tabor Academy boys, accom-panied by a member of the faculty, reported on board the S. S. San Blas New York, on Saturday, for a three weeks' trip to southern waters. The boys who qualified this year, by ner, N. H.; Josiah B. Chandler, Waban; W. Fred Grote, Wheaton, Ill.; William Guardenier, New Haven,

violent indictment of the Treaty of versailles and subsequent treaties merchant marine. At Havana, Port amounts by the use of public credit." It is a Limon and Cristobal they will have opportunity to travel ashore and will visit plantations. Two days will

boys, who are cruising on board the

ers Club of Boston, Church of All Nations, 81 Shawmut Avenue, 8.

Public meeting with motion pictures on safe driving of automobiles and talks by Donald M. Johnson, garage manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society, "Maintenance and Operation of Motor Trucks," and George H. O'Brien, truckman of Norwood. "The Truck Driver's Point of View," auspices Massachusetts Safety Council and Safe Roads Federation, auditorium of John Hancock Building, 8.

"Transportation Problems of New England" discussed by William H. Dav, manager of the New England Traffic League, in series of lectures on "The Economic Strength and Character of New England," Jacob Sleeper Hall, 688 Boylston Street, 8.

Boston Y. W. C. A.: Annual meeting and supper, 97 Huntington Avenue, Y-D Veterans' Homestead Association: Meeting to interest veterans in taking homesteads in New Mexico, Y-D Club, evening.

Arthur Whiting will conclude his series of expositions of classical and modern chamber music, Faine Concert Hall, Harvard University, 8:15.

Boston Society of Civil Engineers: Annual meeting, Perkins Hall, 10:30; luncheon and afternoon session at Hotel Victoria.

Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts Republican Convention in Cleveland Lagit June, Copley-Plaza, 1.

Crossup-Plshon Post, Amrica League, in series of lectures on "The Herbert S. Johnson, Keith's Theater, 12:15.

Momen's Club, Literature Committee: Authors' luncheon-conference, Hotel West-minster.

Boston Square and Compass Club: Luncheon, talk by Wellington Wells, president of the Massachusetts Senate, 12:45.

Society of Harvard Dames: Address by Blouse, 3.

Women's City Club: Luncheon to John F. Scully, superintendent of public schools in Brockton, and M. Norcross Stratton, agent for vocational teacher-training, Massachusetts Department of Education, 12:30.

State Federation of Musical Clubs: Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and hursday; warmer Thursday, moderate east shifting to southeast winds, England: Fair tonight and prob-hursday; warmer Thursday, mod-northeast winds.

### Official Temperatures

5	Luncheon, talk by Wellington Wells,	(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian	
			A
ξ.	president of the Massachusetts Senate,	Atlantic City 46 Montreal 4	1
	12:45.	Roston 4º Nantuckat	ì
	Society of Harvard Dames: Address by	Duffelo 29 Non Onleave	Ì
	Bishop William Lawrence, Phillips Brooks	Calgary 34 New York 4	Ť
5	House, 3.	Calgary 34 New York 4	1
	Women's City Club: Luncheon to John	Charleston 58 Philadelphia 4	ł
	F. Scully, superintendent of public schools		1
8	in Brockton, and M. Norcross Stratton,	Trent I Of Clauff, Me.	6
ŧ	in Brockton, and M. Abreross Stratton,		4
t	agent for vocational teacher-training.	Eastnort 26 San Francisco	
•	Massachusetts Department of Education,	Galveston 64 St. Louis 5	
	12:30.	Hatteras 56 St Paul	ì
*	State Federation of Musical Clubs:	Helens 58 Seattle	
	Biennial contest for young professional	Jacksonville 60 Tampa 6	4
,	musicians, Steinert Hall, 9:45.	Kansas City 46 Washington 4	9
	Boston Association of Smith College	Los Angeles 54	í
	Alumnae: Lecture, "The Standardization	1205 Aligeres 91	
	of Speech in America," 98 Mt. Vernon		
,	Street, 3.	High Tides at Boston	
	L'altanian Lauman's Lasaure mt. 23	Wednesday, 12 m.; Thursday, 12:22 a. m	
	Unitarian Laymen's League: The Rev.	reduceday, 12 m., Indreday, 12:22 a. h	

High Tides at Boston Wednesday, 12 m.; Thursday, 12:22 a.

# URGED AS AID TO

(Continued from Page 1)

gain legal sanction for that which the usury law expressly prohibits. "Legitimate enterprise is illus

The foregoing comments are standardizing and arrangements to

lem, the report states: "No other element of cost reduc- nothing in a 6 per cent return that mercial enterprise is paying an aver- is considered excellent." age of about 9 per cent of money invested in housing because of high

"Houses wholly financed at 6 per connection with loans, but that this the city officials would have \$700,000 cent can be built on land costing difference undoubtedly is made up in that the state of the sta \$9 a room a month. If tax exemption other charges. Examples are cited than they had last yet

"The commission finds' that lim-ited-dividend companies and certain a liberal charge reduction. He then co-operative associations are the pays the interest charge on the full erating on a 6 per cent basis on the ing back the principal.

a noeral charge reduction. He then despite the argument of Charles J. Fox. budget commissioner, for a \$12.75 tax limit.

Beyond the Majority

The commission found that of the Roderick Beebe of the Tabor staff is during the last year, 50,000 new tene-S. S. Comal, which sailed from New per room per month, and are beyond York on Saturday. This trip will the rent-paying ability of two-thirds take the boys to Key West, Fla., of the population. As a result, it is and Galveston, Tex. In Texas they stated, vacancies are appearing in will have four days for sight-seeing, the high rental apartments and the

afford more than \$7. to adequately house these people

Commercial Limited dividend\*
Financing... 54.7 per cent - 46.5 per cent Amortization. 16.6 per cent - 7.3 per cent Taxes ... 10.4 per cent 19.1 per cent an address this evening.

Maintenance... 18.3 per cent 27.1 per cent

The weekly factory earnings in shown to be \$27.40. The commission cies in new-law houses are in apart-



### PUBLIC CREDITS HOME BUILDERS rising tendency and are now consid-

gage condition, the report states: "In studying the second mortgage ary, market one encounters everything from legitimate business to the sharpest and the shadlest enterprise. sharpest and the shadiest enterprise. or worse quality and situation" were ple, one-tourth of whom are citizens For that part of the business which renting for \$17.50, \$18.12 and \$20 to of Belfast who should be a potent operates outside the law, an elaborate framework has been built up to

trated by the large company building small houses. The company has permanence, good credit and reputable management. At the lower limit are some of the 'finance cor porations,' a group of speculatively inclined men of small means with whose names are unknown and who 6 per cent. A study of 4480 rooms South." declare corporate 'bankruptcy' every three years.

All Phases Studied

The commission studied all phases struction to the loan systems, finding that while some reductions in building cost may be effected, these could cupying old-law tenements are paybe brought about only by extensive \$10 to \$15 a month will not aid them. maintain building programs the year made around, avoiding the present sea- amounts," the report states, "in the sonal employment three-fourths of present money market only through

On the interest phase of the prob-

interest rates on second and third

85,000 suites built in New York City year. supervising a second party of Tabor ment suites rent for upwards of \$15 TEACHERS OF STATE AMHERST, Mass., March 25 (Spe-The fortunate boys chosen for this old law tenements are being re- of junior and senior high schools cruise are as follows: James Bald- populated. New law vacancies today and members of the Massachusetts Public organ recital by Miss Alice
Mabel Shepard and Miss Daisy A.
Swadkins, auspices Women Organ Playors Club of Boston, Church of Ali Nadions, \$1 Shawmut Avenue, \$8.

Public meeting with motion pictures
on safe driving of automobiles and talks
by Donald M. Johnson, garage manager
of The Christian Science Publishing Society, "Maintenance and Operation of
Motor Trucks," and George H. O'Brien

Truckman of Norwood, "The Truck
Luncheon of Maiss Alice
Massachusetts Apricultural Society, Horticultural
Society, Horticultur

per room per month. The average university speakers from other published monthly by students in

"This discrepancy," says the report, "is so great that any program must embrace economies in every element of both current expenses and capital cost. Current expenses include interest, taxes, amortization and maintenance charges.

"A study of 16 tenements selected Davis, an authority on secondary edin various parts of the city and renting for about \$10 a room, showed the relative importance of these items:

\*6 per cent

New York in September, 1924, were cites that 73 per cent of the vacan-



#### BARRIERS BREAK ments renting for \$50 a month or It is shown also that rents in New DOWN IN IRELAND York have maintained a steadily

(Continued from Page 1)

erably higher than in 1914. Another condition operating against the ten- "the complete disfranchisement, durant today is the advantage given to ing the last four years, of Nationalists in the partitioned area," adding that as soon as the boundary commission. Thirty-Second Street visited in Janu- sion's deliberations are concluded, "it shall be my duty, if elected, to two three-room apartments enter the Northern Parliament. . . To Promote Union

"To leave the interests of our peo-

tenants who had been in the build- force in the social and economic life ing more than eight years. The ofthe community, unrepresented in prejudice is against the new tenant. Paraliament which controls affairs Figures also show that the average vital to their spiritual and materia monthly rental of \$17 in October, needs, would be an indefensible, 1923, had become \$18.03 in January, suicidal proceeding."

Mr. Devlin concludes his address It is from consideration of such by reaffirming his belief "in the facts that the commission turns its largest possible measure of self-gov-main attention upon financing. It is ernment for Ireland," and states night at the Boston Athletic Asso-to make an advantageous match for computed what an altered situation that he will seek to "promote by concould be produced if building money citation and good will a union of all bead of the club, presided over the tions with high standing, could be obtained at not more than sections of Irishmen, North and diversified entertainment of comedy no particular credit, a management could be obtained at not more than sections of Irishmen, North and produced these figures.

### R'ms cost m'thly \$9.75 TAX LIMIT IS ASKED FOR BOSTON

Finance Commission Opposes Plea for Higher Rate

ing about \$7 a month. Rooms costing ture as Boston's tax limit for this "Money at the lower rates can be of the Boston Finance Commission, public credits. But while a demand for 3 per cent or even 4 per cent ipal Finance.

funds may sound extreme, there is The Finance Commission cites that calendar gives an 11-month fiscal interest charges would effect a 10 ates on a 6 per cent basis. But a 6 period, whereas the Mayor asks for per cent reduction in rents. Comper cent return on invested funds a 12-month year. Michael H. Sullivan, chairman of the Finance Commission, in his report which was ap-The report states that bonuses are proved by the entire commission, no longer paid in New York City in shows that due to the 11-month year

The total that the commission were granted on the buildings, and where corporations through "dummy" estimates as last year's expenditure money were made available at 6 per cent, it would be possible to reduce this rent to \$7.50 a room a month, ments exceed their appropriations by if all saving were conserved to the date the full amount of the loan was this sum. The commission says that received at 6 per cent interest. The there is \$900,000 available for expenditure remaining in the city treasury,

"Another item of cash that is availentire capital investment. However, they are negligible factors in hous-Conn.; Laurence Martin, Warner, N. ing because they cannot get adeleast 15 the will supervise.

The with will supervise.

While on board ship the boys will receive the training of cadets in the made available in significant control of the control last year's current expenditures in It is against such conditions that lieu of borrowing. They amount the plan for issuance of public loans \$2,921,207.80. The finance commisfor housing is requested. Action may sion recommends that \$2,000,000 of be taken by the Legislature next this amount be used as a basis of

appropriation." Mayor Curley said Judge Sullivan had not taken into account the expenditures for relief for World War OPEN M. A. C. MEETING veterans that the laws now compel the city to pay out annually.

#### cial)-Between 300 and 400 principals YALE LAW JOURNAL EDITORS ARE NAMED

NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 25 (Special)-Robert Bishop Fiske, Yale 1924, and a member of the class of Massachusetts Agricultural College 1924, and a memor of Law, has been 1926, Yale School of Law, has been this afternoon for a three-day con-ference with State Department of Law Journal, the legal periodical

the School of Law. Mr. Fiske is the son of J. Parker B. Fiske, of

Auburndale, Mass. His associate officers on the Board of the Law Journal, who are al members of the class of 1926, School of Law, are as follows: secretary Charles Oscar Gregory, Yale 1924 of Derby, Conn.; business manager Raymond Dragat, Yale 1924, o Hartford, Conn.; manager, William Winslow Croskey, Yale 1923, of Madison, Wis.; book review editor, Harry Leo Nair, Yale 1924, of New Britain, Conn.; and case editor, John William Andrews, Yale 1920, of New

#### "AD" MEN GUESTS OF LANTERN CLUB

leading magazines and various adacts and speeches which filled the evening. Among the guests were: Walter Resor of the J. Walter Thompson Company: Wesley Gilman of N. W. Ayer & Co.; H. B. Hum-phrey of the H. B. Humphrey Company; Nathaniel Emerson of the George Batten Company; Alexander Greenleaf of the Greenleaf Company Paul Hollister of Barton, Durstine & Osborn; D. E. Paris of the D. E. Paris Company; George Perkins of dents at Harvard and Technology. Lever Brothers; Harry Saswell of year instead of \$12.75 as sought by the W. F. Young Company, Spring-Mayor Curley, is the recommendation field; J. S. Wichert of the Mellins Food Company; Wallace McLauthin a report sent yesterday to the lin of Walter Baker Company; and joint legislative Committee on Munic- H. Hargraves of the William Carter Company.

VIENNA. March 25—All restrictions of foreign exchange dealings have been removed by the Austrian Government.

Chinese Students to Give Old Play

Will Present English Version of Ancient Kuo Ming Story for American Friends

Devised by the Chinese students of Greater Boston to entertain their American friends, a performance in English of one of the plays written Haven, Conn., son of Prof. Charles by Kuo Ming, an important Chinese M. Andrews of Yale University. scholar of the fourteenth control scholar of the fourteenth century, will be given Saturday evening at the Fine Arts Theater. Ten Chinese stu-

dents will compose the cast.

The translation into English has een made by Y. S. Koo, a student at Technology, from a tale in one of the Advertising representatives from celebrated story books that have come down from Kuo Ming's time. It vertising agencies were guests at is the story of a Chinese boy, going the eighth annual dinner of the up into the hills to take his examinato make an advantageous match for ciation clubhouse. A. Edward Roys, him upon his passing the examina-

The plot of the play is long and considerably involved, and great inlation in order that the essentia originally arranged and that the play shall not lose in atmosphere by translation into another Four members of the cast are girls, three of whom are students at Wellesley. The rest of the cast, including the producing unit, are stu-

FIRECRACKER IMPORTS DROP Importation of Chinese firecrackers, shipment of which is being dis-Boston today, has been greatly our tailed here owing to the fact that there was a surplus last summer this year Boston's change in official EXCHANGE RESTRICTIONS LIFTED which has carried over for this year's use, according to local firecracke



### HANAN

### Springtime—High Time to Choose Your Hanan Shoes



OW, at Spring's threshold, the range of new models and leathers is at its best. There are Hanan shoes for men's and women's street. afternoon, evening and outing wear. Two-tone effects—Spring's preference—are fea-

tured. Exclusive style and lasting wear are assured to all who step in Hanan shoes.

### Your Hanan Hosiery, too

Hanan Spring Hosiery hues follow the rainbow. There are tints to match practically any costume color touch. The new sports patterns are the handsomest we have shown. Particular men and women will see the advantage in choosing their hosiery with their shoes-and both at Hanan's.

### HANAN & SON



NEW YORK . BOSTON . \*BROOKLYN . PHILADELPHIA DETROIT . CHICAGO . BUFFALO . \*PITTSBURGH MILWAUKEE . NEW ORLEANS . LOS ANGELES SAN FRANCISCO · CLEVELAND · ST. LOUIS \*KANSAS CITY . LONDON . PARIS

\*These stores carry children's footwear as well

11 East 36th Street

Julius Klien, However, Denies That Americans W. F. Anderson of Boston is sched-Are Amateurs in Long Term Credit Extensions

NEW YORK, March 25 (Special) -Urging adherence to the high standard of quality in American manufactures that are to be exported, as "the only foundation for a lasting edifice in our foreign trade," and denying that American firms were amateurs in the question of long term credit extensions abroad, Julius Klein, director of the United States Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, advised manufac turers and exporters to leave the "extraordinary risks of price cutting to our competitors," in a lunch-eon address today before the American Manufacturers Export Associa-

tion, at the Astor Hotel. Analyzing the "Coming Conflict in Foreign Trade," Mr. Klein pointed increasing doubts arisen of late as to competition in foreign trade from European competitors in the leading overseas mar-Although American export trade in 1924 showed a gain of some \$430,000,000, or more than 10 per cent over 1913, there can be no question that the outstanding feature of the present international trade situation is this problem of the coming conflict among the great export nations.

"Misinformation Circulated"

Mr. Klein deplored the "misinformation circulated on the subject" and argued for a dispassionate view of the facts as to where we stand, comparatively. He said that the United States is not only holding its own but in "such highly competitive areas as the 'ABC' countries of South America, we are rapidly overtaking our two rivals."

Fundamentally, the present competitive situation is not so much the problem of the relative strength of the leading participants in the contest as it is in the probable expansion of the purchasing power of the more highly competitive markets, Mr. Klein pointed out.

Backing up his statements with statistics, Mr. Klein analyzed the foreign commerce of the United States in the leading markets of the world, comparing it with that of competing nations, and drew specific examples that were far from discouraging to American exporters. Referring to the leading South American markets, he said that the United States had nearly doubled its relative strength since 1913. He added:

In the three leading Far Eastern markets a similar transformation has taken place. In Japan our share of the imports rose from 16 per cent of the imports rose from 16 per cent in 1913 to 26 per cent in 1924; whereas those from Great Britain fell from 16 to 12 per cent, and Germany's declined from 9 to 6 per cent. In China, the American gain was even more impressive during the same period, rising from 6 to 16 per cent, whereas Great Britain's share fell from 16 to 13 per cent, and Germany's from 5 to 3 per cent, Even in India the American portion of imports rose from about 2½ to of imports rose from about 21/2 to nearly 6 per cent.

Basis of Competition

The steadily advancing prosperity ad growth of productive capacity

Charlotte, N. C.—North Carolina, for the first time, will have a woman candidate for Governor in 1928. Miss Julia Alexander, Charlotte lawyer and member of the state General Assembly has announced her intention to run for the Democratic nomination in that year. The prospective candidate is the second woman to be elected to the

Philadelphia - The sesquicentennial

Philadelphia — The sesquicentennial exposition, planned for this city next year in celebration of the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence, will not be open on Sundays. The executive committee so announces in assuring the Pennsylvania Sabbath Association that the statutes governing Sunday observance will be respected.

Lisbon—It is reported from Berlin that Dr. Halberg Maskine is coming to Lisbon as a Soviet delegate to ne-gotiate a diplomatic and commercial agreement between Portugal and

Washington-The output of the

Melbourne, Vic. — The Common-wealth Government has ordered two submarines to be constructed by Vick-ers, Limited, in England, at a total cost of £716,000.

For Over a Quarter of a Century

Carbona has been removing Grease Spots without injury to the most delicate fabric or color. Dries instantly, leaving no odor.

scription last year.

World News in Brief

Philadelphia—The William Penn charter of liberties, by which in 1682 Penn granted 'to all free men, planters and adventurers of, in and to the said New York Harbor only had more ship-

hear much of mass production and of its vast powers in determining com-petitive ability but we do not always which the United States actually has in this particular connection. Our manufactures were valued at about \$25,000.000,000 in 1914; their value in the recent census of 1923 was indicated at approximately \$60,000,000,000,000—a most impressive increase even after allowance is made for liberal price changes during the decade.

In pig iron, for example, the gross tonnage produced by the United States in 1913 was 30,600,000 which was practically the same as the combined output of the United Kingdom and Germany, namely 29,-300,000 tons. By 1924 this predominance had been almost doubled, that is to say, the American output was 31,000,000 tons, whereas the combined British and German output was only 15,800,000 tons. A similar situation prevailed in ingot steel in which the American production in 1913 was some 31,300,000 whereas the British and German combined total was slightly in excess of 26,000,000 tons. By 1924, however, the Ameri-can production had risen to 37,800,-000 tons whereas the production our two European rivals was slightly under 17,000,000 tons.

Fundamentally, the issue between the American exporter and his rival would seem to be one strictly of whether quality or cut prices should prevail. As between the two there is to be no question as to the ultimate decision of the American merchant or manufacturer. A strict adherence to those high standards which have long given American wares their standing in overseas markets would seem to be the best, and in fact, the only foundation for a lasting edifice in our foreign trade. It is quite probably that this may mean a loss in certain lines and trade centers, but there is some comfort in noting that European price cutting seems to be decidedly on the wane for sev-

First of all, the high rates of interest now being required by all lenders of capital—whether native or American—to European enter-prises will present an increasingly prises will present an increasingly serious problem for the European manufacturer. Secondly, he faces the inevitable accumulation of heavy tax rates from which relief might not be available for years. Thirdly, there is every indication of a steady upward climb of wage rates which in Germany, for example, are still 25 per cent below pre-war purchasing power. Fourthly, with recovering power. Fourthly, with recovering exchange rates as a result of stabilized currencies, one of the monetary advantages enjoyed by our competitors after the war has been wiped out.

METHODISTS OPEN THEIR CONFERENCE

New England Southern District Well Represented

FALL RIVER, Mass., March 25-The New England Southern Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church formally opened its 85th session at the Union M. E. Church this within the United States is one of the best indices of our competitive powers in international commerce. We morning. . Large delegations are

archæological discoveries might be

Buenos Aires—A Lima dispatch to La Nacion says the Peruvian Foreign Minister and the diplomatic commit-

Angeles was third, according to the report. Then came Buffalo, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Ashtabula, O., and

### The conference sermon was, de-

livered this afternoon by the Rev. Joseph Cooper of East Greenwich, R. I. Religious education was the subject under discussion at the business meeting which followed. Bishop uled to speak this evening.

Last evening the ministers were welcomed by Mayor Edmond P. Tal-bot, Herbert F. Sherwood of the Chamber of Commerce, the Rev. John A. LeBosquet, past president of the Fall River Ministerial Association, and William E. Fawcett, president of the official board of the Union Church, who greeted guests on behalf of the city, the citizens, the clergy and the entertaining

### MR. GOODWIN GETS SUPPORT

Resolution Commending His Campaign

Upholding Frank A. Goodwin's efforts to rid the highways of Massachusetts of drunken drivers, the directors of the Lord's Day League of New England today announced their resolution commending the vigorous campaign which the Registrar of Motor Vehicles is waging to obtain jail sentences for these offenders.

The resolution, passed at the meet-ing of the directors at the Boston City Club, urges immediate passage of the House Bill No. 605, which will make the imposition of jail sentences upon drunken drivers compulsory upon the court

Martin D. Kneeland, secretary of the league, also made public two other resolutions adopted at this session, seeking greater supervision licensed entertainments and stricter enforcement of laws regulating activities of truck-garden sellers on the highways. These resolutions read:

1st. Resolved: Whereas many of the public entertainments and vaude-ville and theatrical performances now given on the Lord's Day, are not in keeping with the character of the day and are inconsistent with its due observance, and hence are in viola-tion of the law.

That the Lord's Day League urges

upon the licensing officials of the cities and towns in which such entertainments are given, and upon the Commissioner of Public Safety, who is required to approve the licenses, authorizing such entertain-ments that they exercise the great-est care and supervision in ascertaining by actual presentation to them or otherwise, the nature of all public entertainments on Sun-day, which they are required to license, before the issuance or ap-

the day, that the police and other authorities of our cities and towns be urged to take steps to secure proper enforcement of the law against such sales and to preserve the Lord's Day.

Y. W. C. A. TO HOLD ANNUAL MEETING

Stockholm—This year's Nobel prize wilners will get 418,165 kroner, or about \$31,936 each, according to an ofticial statement made here by the Nobel Prize Foundation. The sum to be awarded is calculated each year according to the income from the securities left by the founder of the prizes, the Swedish inventor. Alfred ing will be mentioned as an import- but did not agree with the admirals long it will take to make the necesbe awarded is calculated each year according to the income from the secondary to the income from the secondary to the income from the secondary to the semitic department of the University of Pennsylvania, has received a commission from the Government of Nobel. Last year the amount was 116,718 kroner for each winner, and in 1919 President Wilson received 133,000 Kerkuck, where Assyric-Uitanian tablets were said to have been found. These tablets were said to have been found. These tablets were said to have led the Irak tablets were said to have the people ever suspicious of the naval strength of Great Britain. Prescott Rowe, Mrs. Caroline P. Britain. Charlotte, N. C .- North Carolina, for authorities to believe that important Stickle, Mrs. Philip Gardner, Mrs. Robert Atkins, Mrs. Alexander Por-ter Jr., Mrs. William H. Robey Jr., Miss Marion Gordon, Mrs. W. Endi-

Chicago—A gift of \$1,000,000 by Julius Rosenwald to the University of Chicago Development Fund was announced at a meeting called formally to open an alumni campaign to increase the fund by \$17,500,000 this year.

The sloop Anna of Gloucester, Mass LIQUOR LADEN SLOOP CAPTURED The sloop Anna of Gloucester, Mass. with a cargo of 500 cases of liquor, Tangler, Morocco—The resources of this town are being seriously taxed, owing to the number of destitute Moorwas captured by a coast guard cut-ter early today 1½ miles southeast ish refugees, men, women and children, who continue to dribble in from the war zone. Funds are urgently needed to provide food and shelter. by south from Hatchet Reef Light Southern Buoy and towed in here. The crew was held for a hearing before the United States Commis-

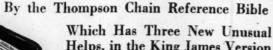
sioner. "Red Scout" Black Scout" Raincoat and Hat for School or Camp

Red or black dull fin-ish rubber on white sheeting. Buckle and slot fasteners. Slash pockets. Hat to match.

RACINE RAINCOAT CO. P. O. Box 200, Racine, Wis. Size (age). 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 11 Breast . . 26 27½ 29 30½ 32 34 36 33 Length . . 28 32 34 37 40 43 46 44

New York—The campaign here to vaise \$1,300,000 to complete the \$5,000,000 t the territory in which the plebiscite is to be held. Duluth, Minn., (A)-Although its harbor is closed approximately four months of the year by ice, Duluth is rated the second largest cargo-ship-ping port of the Nation in the annual

### and adventurers of, in and to the said province" the privileges of franchise and proprietorship, has been sent to the state Capitol at Harrisburg Picturesque ceremonies marked the end of the historical document's stay in Independence Hull, where it has been since it was purchased by popular subsporting last year. Bible Study Made Easier





thousand subjects alphabetically arranged for reference work and contrasted subjects Spiritual Mind — Carnal Mind; Courage— Fear; Abundance—Want; Faith—Unbellef; Bilindness — Vision; Gratitude — Ingratitude; Etc., Etc.

B. B. KIRKBRIDE BIBLE COMPANY 4210 Penway Building Indianapolis, Ind. Representatives Wanted

### Brockton, Taunton, New Bedford and Marbiehead Masonic Lodge Newport. Observes 165th Anniversary regarded as the country most triendy to the idea of a naval con-

Philanthropic's Original Charter Bears Signature of Paul Revere, and It Claims to Be Fourth Oldest in the United States

observed

ganization in the United States, last evening observed its one hundred and sixty-fifth anniversary. The organization, which today numbers about 400 members, has prospered during the last few years. Many new members have been enrolled among the younger men of the town.

The observance last evening was a formal affair, and was attended by many visiting delegations, headed by several Grand Lodge officers. An address was made by Arthur C. Prince Lord's Day League Passes of Lowell, Past Grand Master. An entertainment program had been arranged for the occasion. Visitors at the celebration were particularly interested in the collection of interesting antiques owned by the lodge which were placed on display, as well as the original charter, which bears the name of Paul Revere as one of the signers.

Other Old Lodges There are said to be but three odges in the United States that are are St. John's Lodge, chartered in 1733, and St. Andrew's Lodge, charonry was introduced into this town March 25, 1760. Dr. Lowell and others went to Boston, and were a lodge.

lodge did not meet once in 12 months, the charter was declared forfeited. Jan. 14, 1778, the charter was again granted by Provisional Grand Master others. They assembled Jan. 15, 1778, captured by Capt. James Mugford, Legislature as a Republican. He at the house of Widow King on who commanded the schooner Frankat the house of Widow King on Washington Street and formed a lin, May 17, 1775, the sailmaker of lican State Convention of 1924, dealregular lodge, which was afterward named Philanthropic. In June, 1784. Topham, carpenter of the Franklin. attention to the demand of the party the lodge moved to the house of They were afterward presented to Widow Payne, Tucker Street.

The original charter of the lodge Grand Master. One particular phrase time folloin the charter stated that "The at Salem.

CONSTANT CALL FOR

MARBLEHEAD, Mass., March 25 Brethren Shall dine together on the (Special)—Philanthropic Lodge, said to be the fourth oldest Masonic orpossible," and the custom is still

Names of Early Members Among the names associated with the lodge in its early days are those of Harris, Fettyplace, Lee, Orne, Gerry and Hooper, all of whom distinguished themselves in the early days of the Nation. The office of Trevet from 1781 to 1782, and by meeting quarters, selecting an assembly room on Mugford Street for tion: a rental of 16 cords of wood per

The first installation took place in 1809, after the records had been closed for six years. The charter was again surrendered in 1812. War older than Philanthropic Lodge. They with England was then proceeding, and many members of the lodge were serving on warships and privateers. tered in 1756, both of Boston, and In April, 1821, the old charter was one lodge chartered in Virginia returned for the fourth time. For a time the lodge increased in mem-bership, but in 1831 the anti-Masonic days came, and the lodge, like many made Masons by Jeremy Gridley, then others, had to surrender its charter. Grand Master, and authorized to form a lodge.

It was called back for the fifth time in March, 1841. When the Civil War Sometime between 1760 and 1778 broke out, the lodge again surren-

sixth time.

The square and compasses used by the lodge have a very interesting hislish powder ship Hope, which was ing his signature. For years it was and regalia, but the Bible and square exhibited at visitations of the Deputy and compasses were saved. For a Grand Master. One particular phrase time following the fire the lodge met

### NEW SHIPS DECRIED Williams Professor Criticizes

Attitude of Admirals

WILLIAMSTOWN, Mass., March 25 Special) Censuring admirals of the course yesterday afternoon.

Professor Smith expressed his ap-Increased participation by the membership of the Young Women's on navat disarmament and his plan on navat disarmament and his plan proval of President Coolidge's policy on navat disarmament and his plan proval of President Coolidge's policy on navat disarmament and his plan perhaps later, but the invitations Christian Association in its manage- for calling a conference, which, he would have to go out at least two ment. will be emphasized at the said, shows his desire to co-operate months before that time. The action annual meeting and banquet this with the European powers and thus of President Colidge in putting the

TORNADO PATH RELIEF FUND Cambridge Chapter of the Ameribeen authorized by the national organization to accept contributions for the tornado zone relief fund.



### ARMS PARLEY MOVE IS MADE

United States Navy who "meddle in grams looking toward world reaspolitical affairs," Prof. T. C. Smith surance of peace: the naval limitaof the history department of Williams tion conference proposed by Presi-College, spoke on the subject "Our dent Coolidge; the Geneva Protocol, Admirals and the Next War," as a dismissed for the time, but possible part of the regular Tuesday lecture of resuscitation; an agreement between the European nations.

It is not regarded as possible that

evening at the Blue Triangle, 97 bring about some lasting peace.
Huntington Avenue.

Blue Triangle, 97 bring about some lasting peace.
Professor Smith asserted that adetary of State serves the purpose of Purchase of land for a new build- quate protection on the seas is needed, gaining time, for no one can tell how

DO YOU KNOW that brolling is the ideal method for steaks, chops and fish? That it is most healthful and appetizing? THE BROILET

broils both sides at the same time, no turning. The Broilet is used over one burner, on top of gas or oil stove. The resulting saving in fuel soon pays for your Broilet. Odorless and smokeless, it saves fuel, time and labor, Approved by "Good Housekeeping." At your dealer or send us \$4.75 and Broilet will be sent you. Postage additional.



### New Plaid Wool Crepes \$1.95

A New Low Price

DLAIDS have never been smarter! And these new Wool Crepes come in some of the smartest plaid patterns we've seen. Ideal for coat lining or to complete an ensemble suit; to make a small girl's spring coat or frock; to be used as the skirt of a sports costume or one of the new suits that combines a plain short coat with a gay plaid skirt. In navy, green, tan, brown, gray, henna, sapphire and reindeer, with an overplaid of silk in contrasting shades. 54 inches wide.

French All Wool Twill Serge \$1.95 Navy and black. 54 inches wide.

All Wool White Dress Flannels \$2.95

A fine and supple weave, particularly smart for sports skirts or Striped Woolens in Wide Variety \$2.95

Aircraft Problem The place that aircraft would have in the agenda, if a conference were held, is not being conspicuously put forward, but it is one of the most delicate matters on which to place a

curb. The fact that aviation is in a transitional stage of development makes it difficult to draw an effective line between military and commercial sirnlanes. The controversy over the rival merits of battleships and aircraft which recently raged in Congress would come up in an international conference.

The scope of the survey being undertaken by the State Department includes a study of the proceedings master was filled by Richard Harris of the conference of 1921 and refrom 1778 to 1781, by Samuel R. ports from the Navy and War De-Elisha Story from 1782 to 1786. Then what has been done abroad since for 10 years, there was no meeting. the conference, as received by the Feb. 14, 1797, Elisha Story was again Government from its foreign rep-chosen master, and he held the of-resentatives. Mr. Kellogg will conchosen master, and he held the of-fice until 1803, during which time a fer from time to time with the large number of members were President on the prospects for the added. In 1780 the lodge changed its conference based on what he learns

### ANTI-SECTARIAN BILL NOT TO BE DROPPED

**Encourages Supporters** 

AUGUSTA, Me., March 25 (Special) -Despite the fact that the Barwise Sectarian Bill fell four votes short of the necessary two-thirds vote in the Maine House yesterday, the proponents of the measure are by no Samuel Glover secured a charter for a lodge in Marblehead, but as the it was returned to the lodge for the means disheartend. It shows at least by the Canadian Government. cates that the question will be a live issue for the next two years.

tory. They were taken from the Eng- tive from Auburn, in speaking for the measure, said he was sent to the the Hope presenting them to James ing with this section. He called They were afterward presented to and to the requirements of the party the lodge by his son, also James Top-platform. He believed that it was ham, and have been used by the lodge necessary for the lawmakers to pay was signed by Paul Revere, and is ever since. In a fire on Dec. 25, some attention to the platform upon the only one now in existence bear- 1888, the lodge lost all its furniture which they were elected.

Speaking for the eight members of the educational committee which signed the "ought to pass" report, Representative Eustis of Strong, said they were guided by two things, the American ideal of the separation of church and state, and the importance of the public schools. He discussed the history of legislation throughout the Nation on this line, and said that more than 30 states now had consti-TO AID PEACE tutional provisions similar to that proposed. He believed that all Maine children should be educated in the public schools.

> PUBLIC BEQUESTS MADE FITCHBURG, Mass., March 25

The will of William H. H. Shattuck who was one of Fitchburg's first policemen and who retired on a pension in 1915, contains bequests of \$10,000 to the Union Aid Home for Children, \$10,000 to the Old Ladies' Home, and \$5000 to the First Baptist Church, all of Fitchburg, and \$2000

Chamberlain before he left London, but fresh conversations will have to PADLOCK LAW BEST WEAPON, SAYS CHICAGO PROSECUTOR take place even with Great Britain-

ment of the liquor law was touched on by Mr. Olson. He said: "Of the 59 places closed during February, a large part were located in counties in this district outside of the one in which Chicago is lo-cated. That means that local officials, such as town marshals, mayors, chiefs of police, sheriffs and other law enforcement officials of these counties have failed to do their duty and in the district attorney's office we have more respect for the bootlegger than we have for the public official who refuses to enforce the prohibition law against the boot-

"If the general public in these countles would spend a little more office time in going after local officials who ment.

#### RHODE ISLAND STATE GRAND FALLS PLAN HEARING IS BEGUN

International Joint Board Sits

close to the Maine border.

rence J. Burpee, arrived today.



could be found on the shelves of every grocery

store he passed.

That's where you've got the edge on imperial Caesar

refuse to do their duty, instead of appealing to the United States Government, much permanent good would result. The fact is that Cons would result. The fact is that Congress is enacting one criminal law after another to punish lawbreakers who are already subject to prosecution under state law after another to be a subject to prosecution under state laws. If state laws were enforced, most of these federal laws would not be needed, and it is about time that the public, instead of petitioning Congress for new criminal laws, go after its enforce-

state laws are properly enforced." Mr. Olson told the writer that "In 99 cases out of 100 a place is closed for a year when the evidence is pre-sented," and the district attorney's office asks for the padlock punish-

(Special) The state police bill, passed

by a 29 to 5 vote by the Senate, was

reported out with recommendation

of passage by the house Judiciary

The bill is considered to have a

tions of the State where no adequate

police protection is provided. Organi-

### POLICE BILL INDORSED PROVIDENCE, R. I., March 25

at Van Buren, Me.

VAN BUREN, Me., March 25-The International Joint Commission on Committee late yesterday. The bill boundary waters between Canada a week ago was considered to be in and the United States began a hear- danger of being defeated in the ng here today on the application of house committee. Then a tremendous Large Majority Vote in Maine New Brunswick to the Dominion amount of sentiment was expressed Government for permission to de- in favor of it at a committee hearvelop Grand Falls, on the New ing which showed only a few labor Brunswick side of the St. John River, union leaders opposed.

The hearing, which is attended by sturdy majority in the House. It delegations and representatives of the various interests involved on mounted men to patrol roads in secboth sides of the border, was ex-pected to require several days. The project already has been approved zations, numbering nearly 150, have

The American members of the They are Clarence D. Clark, former United States Senator from Wy oming, chairman; Fred T. Dubois, former United States Senator from Iowa, William H. Smith, secretary; and George W. Reik, reporter Charles A. Magrath, chairman of the Canadian members, Sir William H Hearst, H. A. Powell, K. C., and Law-



with him when howent on the war path and paid him heavy wages. That was before the time when

### passed resolutions favoring the bill, commission arrived here yesterday. Ask your stationer for it



Old Hampshire Vellum "A Stationery of Distinction"

substantial, rich-looking paper. In quire boxes (24 sheets A and 24 envelopes); also, quarter reams (125 sheets)

and 1/8M envelopes (125 and 1/8M envelopes (125 envelopes) in a variety of sizes. Prices at \$1 the box and upward. Invest \$1.10 in a quire of Royal Club size and be coavinced or save the cost of a quire by buying 125 sheets and envelopes at \$4.50.

Sold wherever fine stationery is found. If your stationer cannot supply you, we shall be glad to oblige you on receipt of remittance. tance.
A usable packet of Specimen
Sheets and Envelopes will be
sent on receipt of 10c.

HAMPSHIRE PAPER COMPANY Fine Stationery Department South Hadley Falls, Mass.

Old hampshire Stationery BOND VELLUM LAWN

### Do You Speak Correctly?

Or Do You Only Think You Do?



Do you need to brush up on "adverbs," and "prepositions," and other parts of speech? Are you slow at puzzles because you do not know your own language? You owe yourself time for self-culture. Study the MILLER SYSTEM OF COR-

RECT ENGLISH as a basis. You can never rise to the top in business or society, in club, church or lodge unless you speak and write correct English. The MILLER SYSTEM is bright, brief and practical, with entertainment and variety that will hold your attention. Look it over without obligation and BE YOUR OWN JUDGE.

Does your English embarrass or betray you? Do you know when you make mistakes? You cannot afford not to know your own language

Do You Say-

-in'kwirry for inqui'ry, ad'dress for address', cu-pon for cou'pon, press'idence for prece'dence, conver'sant for con'versant, epitome for epit'o-me, ac'climated for accli'mated, progrum for program, hydth for height, ali'as for a'lies, oleomargerine for oleomargarine, grimmy for gri'my, compar'able for com'parable?

Can You Pronounce Foreign Words Like-

Masseuse, 'cello, bourgeois, linge-rie, décolleté, faux pas, hors d'oeuvre, maraschino, Sinn Fein, Bolsheviki, Reichstag, Ypres, Il Trovatore, Thais, Paderewski, Ysaye, Nazimova, Galli-Curci, Les Misérables?

Do You Say-

-between you and I; a raise in salary; a long ways off; a setting hen; let's you and I go some-wheres; those kind of men; that coat sets good; he don't know as he can; a mutual friend; the bread raises; providing I go; one less thing; where will I meet you; he referred back to; we are having friends for dinner?

Do You Know When To Use-

-sits or sets, laying or lying, far-ther or further, drank or drunk, who or whom, I or me, lunch or luncheon, affect or effect, council, counsel or consul, practical or practicable, admittance or admission, shall or will?

### Miller System of Correct English for Cultured Speech - Business or Social

Room 57, 1341 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass. A practical, intensive, self-correcting course of 15 lessons for Men and

Women of the business, professional or social world, progressive teachers, up-to-date parents, etc., in simplified, applied Grammar, Rhetoric, Vocabulary, Punctuation, Common Errors, Correct Pronunciation of 525 misused English Words, of famous Places, Operas, Musicians, Artists, etc., also of French, Italian, German, and Latin Phrases in common use, Good Form in Letter Writing and many minor items that contribute to Cultured Conversation, Poise, and Personality. Send No

This is the same course that the teacher has been This is the same course that the teacher has been giving orally for years to thousands of enthusiastic students of all grades and all ages, in large classes, clubs, department stores, etc. The students include all types of Business Men and Women, Teachers, Doctors, Nurses, Lawyers, Musicians, Readers, Writers, Speakers, etc.

Use this Free Coupon Now

Money

Lawyers, Musicians, Readers, Writers, Speakers, etc.

To benefit thousands of progressive people averywhere who cannot attend the oral classes. THE MILLER SYSTEM of CORRECT ENGLISH is now presented as a self-correcting, bome study course for \$5, half the regular class fee. This is the lowest priced course of its kind.

WANTED—Leaders everywhere to organize classes in clubs, stores, factories and independently, Teachers and Clubs should ask for circular, "How to Conduct a Menny-Making Study Class." Club Rates.

Miller System of Correct English

Room 57, 1841 Beacon St.

Boston, Mass.

If I decide to keep the course, I will send you five dollars and receive the SELF-CORRECTING KEY. Otherwise I will return the lessons within they days. Write plainly. Orders outside the U. S. cash with order. Refund within 10 days if not satisfactory.

Making Study Class." Club Rates.

# CARPONA Cleaning Fluid Revious Grease Spots Without Injury to Ribric or Color 28c, 30c, 60c & \$1 Size Bottles

Mashington—The output of the American cotton manufacturing industry in 1923 was valued at \$1,901,-125,703, an increase of 48.7 per cent over the 1921 figure. Census bureau figures show that wages in the industry aggregated \$396,602,644 in 1923, an increase of 20.8 per cent over the 1921 figures of \$328,226,744.

Helps, in the King James Version The Expository System places the verse idea on the margin in perfect alignment with the The Chain Reference System connects all the important verses in the Bible on any one subject.

The Text Encyclopedia contains over four

This enables one to make a keen line of demarkation between the real and the unreal.

Write today for Descriptive Booklet and learn more about the advantage of this Bible.

All Wool Flannels \$1.69 Blue, red, green, rose, gray, tan, brown, yellow and orchid. 36

Hairline Suitings of navy or black, with a fine white stripe, and a smart weave that has contrasting stripes of different widths on rose, green, leather or gray backgrounds. Loeser's Second To

Beautify the Home

N any community there are cer-

a setting of flowers and foliage,

tain homes you pause to admire.
The beautiful picture created by

even more than the material cor

struction and architectural plan of

the house, leaves a lingering memory

Attractive planting costs but little

and, while it beautifies the home.

it also materially increases the

value of the property. In our 1925 Catalogue we describe a variety

of trees, shrubs and flowers to fill

every requirement, from a back

yard garden to a country estate.

Our stock is grown at Glenwood Nursery, Rochester, New York, where climatic conditions develop

the hardiest strains that result in

The landscape department is at your service and every inquiry about planting receive prompt, personal attention.

Write for our Free Catalogue "T" beautifully illustrated in colors. In it you will find all kinds of ant and ahade trees, fruits, berries, ornamentals, roses, perennials, and flowering

GLEN BROTHERS, Inc. en and Landscape A Clenwood Nursery

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the

Monitor? Prompt renewal

insures your receiving every

issue, and is a courtesy

greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publish-

ing Society.

New York

Write

of charm.

sturdy growth.

1925

Cata-

logue

Obedience of All Official, Social and Civic Leaders Imperative, Declares Georgia Representative Now Campaigning in Massachusetts for Enforcement

the defiance of our national law and

the illicit debauchery of your chil-

Even as the old-time saloon grew

so insolent that it hastened its own

constitutional overthrow, even so

WILLIAM D. UPSHAW (D.)

from the temple, civic and political

MUSIC

Rose Zulalian

recital last night in Jordan Hall.

"pats Juba" so effectively.

Be that as it may, this "Lament"

harmonic complexities, yet the com-

thoroughly in keeping with the poem.

The voice part is treated naturally.

the accompaniment is restrained. The

In fact, Miss Zulalian is a singer

'My heart is fixed," or Schubert's

'Die Allmacht," which she sang with

nobility of expression. She is no less

effective in Wolf's exuberant "Er

never oversteps the limits of good

and original, not merely that of a

pupil. But does this not, after all,

evidence the best kind of teaching-

Removal Sale

On April 1, I will open my new shop in the Town Club Building, 11th & Locust. Rather than pack and move everything. I am selling all my new spring and summer hats

50% on the Dollar

Our offering is new and very stylish and is absolutely a bargain.

A sincere invitation is extended to all my customers to continue with us at our new location.

IMPORTER-MILLINERY

creates an

stitution of his country.

After a week of vigorous cam-paigning in Massachusetts in the interests of a dry America, William head and yet leave you to the pursuit of prosperity and happiness with your family, was better than the traitor who, for the sake of money in pocket or ballots, would engage in D. Upshaw (D.), Representative from Georgia, is convinced that the people here, like those of the west and elsere, are determined that defiance of the Constitution shall cease.

In the whole subject of prohibition Mr. Upshaw sees something that is above and beyond the mere matter of enforcement. For him the highest considerations are loyalty or disloyalty to the American flag. There is a vast difference between these points of view.

"Only Two Classes"

"There are but two classes in this country - law observers and out-laws," said Mr. Upshaw, discussing the subject in an interview. out going into details of the immediate provisions of the padlock law, it is enough for patriotic citizens to accept it simply as an imperative means to an imperative end. Mr. Upshaw

lections and practices, either personal or political before our prohisonal or pointeal before our promi-bition law came, and forgetting for the time either the ethical, religious or moral side of the consideration, it is now an open and shut question as to the majesty of law in organized

It is ours to prove to our own children who are of the "tomorrow of the Republic"—yes, and before the eyes of a watching world—that this nation is capable of enacting a law for the safety of its own citizens and then proving that our Government is capable of enforcing that law to the point of success.

point of success.

If padlocks and temporary confiscation of property are made necessary by a defiance of law, then there must be padlocks and confiscation. And the victims have no one to blame but themselves. It is positively purelle for commercial, social or political barons to burl at the political barons to hurl at the

We are simply standing for law And this is not a law against play-ing croquet, or pool, or tennis—it is a law against legalized debauchery of American citizens; and purely or basis of national perpetuity based on the governmental guardia of loyalty demand that we see this thing through

Official "Cleanup"

If the war were on, and alien enemies were landing contraband on our shores and honeycombing our social, commercial and political fabric, that man or woman would be counted a traitor who gave comfort to the enemies of our flag.

### **BOSTON PREPARING** FOR PATRIOTS' DAY

Rededication of Faneuil Hall to Head City's Observance

lent selection of songs by Rossi, Boston will contribute a two-day Bach, Purcell, Gilbert, Warren celebration April 19 and 20 to the Storey Smith, Schubert, Wolf, Geor-World Court and urging that he Boston will contribute a two-day observances throughout Massachu- ges and others. setts of Patriots' Day which this year marks the one hundred and fiftieth Henry F. Gilbert's "Lament of Deir-day when the United States shall anniversary of the American Revo-cient Gaelic legend. Mr. Gilbert is lution. Additional to the annual recommonly associated in the popular the Permanent Court of International production of the historic rides of thought with American Indian and Justice," was adopted by citizens of Paul Revere and William Dawes. Negro music; the side of his musical Randoiph at a mass meeting in the nature which responds to ancient there will be formal exercises at Faneuil Hall at which the building known. Yet those who have heard his sympathetic and imaginative Prelude to "The Riders to the Sea," will be rededicated.

The program, which will be radioand again this "Lament," realize that in such music Mr. Gilbert recast, will include an address by Mayor Curley, musical numbers and veals an aspect of his many-sided talent which is by no means the a retelling of the story of Faneuil Hall. Whether a public open-air least important. It is Gilbert in a meeting on the Common will be arranged for Monday afternoon or quieter, more reflective mood, perhaps a truer Gilbert than the evening is one of the matters under who brandishes the war club and consideration.

The Patriots' Day Committee of the Citizens' Public Celebrations Asis a powerfully emotional piece of sociation, co-operating as customary writing, although a simply con-structed composition. There are no with Director of Public Celebrations. Philip O'Connell, follows: Edward L. Curran, chairman: E. B. Mero secretary; John B. Archibald, Frank Chouteau Brown, Frederic C. Bauer Keenan, Frank Leveroni, John A. Scanga, Charles L. Burrill, singer is not so preoccupied in sing-Henry J. D. Small, John J. Sawtelle, ing difficult intervals and in making Joseph A. F. O'Neil, Merle R. Grifherself heard above a tempestuous feth. Frederick J. Soule. George J.

piano part that she has no time or attention left for the interpretation The Boston committee is working of the music. This thoroughly grateas usual with a joint committee of ful composition was given a poetic representatives of the eight towns and moving performance by Miss and cities that have been engaged in Zulalian, who showed considerable co-operative plans for Patriots' Day dramatic power in her singing of it. last several years, comprising as she did at other times during the Arlington, Brookline, Cambridge, Somerville, Medford, Lexington and evening. Concord, each of which has its own of many parts, a singer who shows committee in charge of local aran unusual amount of versatility. She

is at home in such a piece as Bach's One of the plans of the joint committee is to have indicated by standard markers the whole route of the Revere and Dawes rides from Boston to Concord. This matter is now being Ist's." She sang with grace and discussed with the State officials.

BUS MAY CUT RAIL SERVICE Continued competition between "Wiegenlied," and with imagination well-being of the students at the and the power to summon and main-school and to assist them financially motor bus lines and the railroad over routes probably will bring "A caravan from China comes." a reduction in train service and an increase in rates, T. Frank Joyce, taste, never forces a point; she inton & Maine, asserted in his address dissects.

Thus her singing is spontaneous that of the standard hefore the Woburn Rotary bus will command a large place in well taught and carefully coached the link of the modern transportation pupil. But does this not after all chain, there was now much wasteful competition, and that busses could be economically operated as an auxillary to the railroad in more sparsely

Butter-Krust Bread! An appetizing name for an appetizing loaf. What savory sandwiches it makes-and what golden toast. What a betweenmeal spread for hungry boys and girls. Include Butter-Krust in tomorrow's grocery order. "There's Butter in the Crust"

settled districts.

HEYDT BAKERY BAINT LOUIS AMERICAN BAKEBY CO.

turally rather than to take on the poculiar characteristics of the teacher? Singers trained in this manner are all too rarely heard, for singers of much greater renown than Miss Zulalian often sing in a parrotlike manner the songs in which a painstaking coach has drilled them. and her instructors have chosen the As I said last year on the floor of Congress, an alien enemy who would lift a subjugating flag above your

### R. I. DRY BILL HAS A HEARING

that in which the pupil's individuality has been allowed to develop na-

Stronger State Enforcement in the last 24 hours. Law Advocated Before Senate Committee

PROVIDENCE, R. I., March 25 (Special)-Arguments were heard to support him. late yesterday afternoon by the judiforcement law.

The bill provides for jail penalties demand. instead of fines, permits trial justices to punish for contempt of court such witnesses as refuse to tell where they have purchased liquor and requires the owners of property where bridge, Robert T. Bushnell, assistant liquor has been sold to give bonds to district attorney of Middlesex prevent repeated violations.

pearing for the Anti-Saloon League, cized Mr. Goodwin's publicity methdirected the presentation of the pro- ods. He came into the conponents' side. Among the principal troversy through a case M. Sherwood, former State Senator and author of the present enforce- made no plea for severe sentence ment code, and Samuel H. Davis, saying he was satisfied to leave it former assembly dry leader. They entirely to the court. Judge Jeremiah answered the criticism that it would Mahoney fined the defendant \$100. be unconstitutional to compel testi-

Representative From Georgia, Who present law, which has permitted lated cases" of alleged Spoke in Massachusetts for Prohibisaloon keepers to go on violating it leniency. by using the same proxies. Mr. Davis the illicit sellers of outlawed liquor are courting a Nation's wrath. We are not fighting an economic

We are not fighting a political battle. Nor are we fighting an industrial battle. We are fighting for the sake of the Nation. It is a fight both loyal and royal for our constitutional integrity, and the hypocrites." Then the proponents of coming.
the bill turned to applauding him Despite his criticism of Mr. Goodfundamental morality of our national Our greatest need is a natoin-wide evangel that will displace every drinking official—that will scourge unconstitutional, however.

every man who lies to the flag of his country by drinking the liquor that has been outlawed by the Con-Again, I say, if padlocks are nec-essary, then it must be padlocks. ments under consideration.

#### RANDOLPH CITIZENS BACK WORLD COURT

Rose Zulalian, contralto, gave a Urge President to Continue Efforts for Adherence

Her program contained an excel-A resolution commending Presi-Among the less familiar pieces was "continue his efforts to hasten the interest of American participation in World Court and League of

Nations. The resolution follows: Whereas a world court, known as the Permanent Court of Interna-tional Justice, has been established and is now functioning at the Hague; and

Whereas the traditional policy of the United States has earnestly favored the avoidance of war and the settlement of international contro-versies by arbitration or judicial

Whereas this Court in its organization and probable development promises a new order in which con-troversies between nations will be settled in an orderly way accord-

g to principles of right and jus-ce: Therefore be it Resolved, That we, citizens of Randolph, Massachusetts, in mass meeting assembled, this twenty-third day of March, 1925, hereby express our cordial appreciation of the stand taken by our President. Calvin Coolidge. in his support of the World Court on the basis of the Harding-Hughes-Coolidge reserva-tions. We further urge that, in all possible ways, he will continue his support of the World Court on the basis of the Harding-Hughes-Cool-idge reservations. We further urge that, in all possible ways, he will continue his efforts to hasten the day when the United States shall adhere to the protocol establishing the Permanent Court of International Justice.

PLAY AT PERKINS INSTITUTION Students of Perkins Institution at Watertown will present Shake-speare's "As You Like It" in the institution hall Friday evening for the benefit of the Howe Memorial Club charm Purcell's "Nymphs and Shep- and the Perkins Athletic Association. herds," with tenderness Schubert's The Howe Club seeks to promote the tain a mood Warren Storey Smith's when they leave the institution.

KENNARD'S

Floor Coverings Furniture Draperies

. Kennard & Sons FOURTH AND WASHINGTON

ST. LOUIS, MO.

### MR. GOODWIN ASKS SUPPORT OF PUBLIC IN HIS CAMPAIGN

Mr. Bushnell Says Registrar Should Not Make "Drunken Driver" Charges in Press-Latter Hints It's the Only Way to Get Results

The drunken driver situation in Massachusetts, which has developed into a controversy between Frank A. Goodwin registrar of motor vehi cles, and certain judges, and which has attracted wide attention for the last two or three weeks, has been given an unusual amount of airing

In a speech before the Boston section of the Reciprocity Club of America at the Hotel Westminster last night, which was radiocast to thousands of listeners-in, Mr. Good-win restated his attitude toward the courts and pleaded for the public

"What we need more than anything ciary committee of the State Senate else," he said, "is an aroused public opinion. We shall never get any bet on the measure which proposes to ter government than we insist upon strengthen the state prohibition en- and we shall never get any better law enforcement than we insistently

Mr. Bushnell Enters

Previous to this, in a late sitting of the Superior Court at East Cam-County, had undertaken a defense The Rev. James D. Dingwell, ap- of the judiciary and had critipeakers for the bill were Arthur drunken driving which Mr. Goodwin had previously said was "fixed." He

The burden of Mr. Bushnell's attack on Mr. Goodwin was that Sherwood said the bill gives instead of going to the newspapers a guarantee to unwilling witnesses with his charges he should have preof immunity against prosecution, sented his evidence of "fixing" and which removes it from being pos-sibly unconstitutional. Both he and the district attorney. He also criti-body. The faculty will not touch the Mr. Davis cited the inability of the cized Mr. Goodwin for using "iso-

Mr. Goodwin has repeatedly stated said that bootleggers, he had been that all attempts to obtain justice in informed, courted small fines for the this manner have failed and that advertising value it brought to their resort to public opinion has been absolutely necessary. He has also John J. Fitzgerald, leading op- noted that no explanation whatever ponent of the bill, was heckled when of nearly all the "isolated" cases he referred to the "hypocritical" cited by him as flagrant miscarriages laws, "favored and supported by of justice have ever been forth-

when he advocated "putting hound's win, however, Mr, Bushnell professed teeth in the law," and "putting every-one in jail who buys liquor." He way, in my opinion, that we will be contended that the proposed law is able to stamp out drunken driving, he said, "will be to send to jai Chairman Sherman announced at everyone who sits at the wheel of an the conclusion of the hearing that automobile after drinking liquor." Mr. Goodwin Explains

In his address last night Mr. Good win said in part:

The long-suffering public is beginning to wonder who or what is re-sponsible for the failure to properly sponsible for the failure to properly punish crime. There are some people in our community who feel that the people have no right to criticize existing conditions, especially if such criticism is directed at the courts. That is an absurd position to take. Our government is established with three separate branches: the executive, the legislative, and the judicial of these branches is more powerful than the others and no more sacred or free from just

"No one objects when the President is criticized, and of course everybody abuses the Senate and the Legislature, but for some reason there has grown up in our community an idea that you cannot whisper about the courts, even when they are wrong. It is such a false im-pression as that that has inculcated into the minds of a few small men who have attained the judiciary that they are above criticism, and that they are a law unto themselves.

"Some people have said that a concerning the courts will have the effect of breaking down respect for our courts. It is far b ter to come out into the open with est criticism than it is to have the people in every community of this country brood over the multitude of specific instances where they see the guilty escape.

In 1923 there were 113,353 persons convicted of crimes or misdemeanors in the courts of Massachusetts and they were disposed of in this manner: 40.494 were fined and many of these fines suspended; 34,833 were placed on file; 30,990 were placed on probation, and only 7041 were put in

There are about one-third less persons in jail today than there were 10 years ago. I don't think anyone will deny that there is far more crime today than there was 10 years

One reason for this decrease in the population of our jails and one reason also for the prevalence of crime is the lavish use by the courts of the power to suspend sentences, place on file and on probation. In this age no sane person would want to take from the courts this discretionary power the courts this discretionary power because, of course, first offenders and perhaps many others should be dealt with leniently, but when case after case may be pointed out when case may be pointed out where per

### Gibbens

Gowns and Suits Made . to Order

Occidental Building Ma. 6521 INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Walk-Over SHOE STORE FOR 28 N. Pennsylvania INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

FCONOMY is always found in good quality coal. Let us rove this to you.

PEOPLES COAL & CEMENT COMPANY Main Office, 1109 East 15th Street INDIANAPOLIS Webster 4800 4801 4802 4808



land, O.; publicity, Katherine Litch-field '27, Akron, O.

Athletic Association Officers: Presisistent and habitual criminals are let off 10, 20 and even 30 times without jail sentences, it is about time to call

jail sentences, it is about time to call a halt. Then again after getting 7000 in jail, out of 113,000 violators, we have the parole system to contend with. This, like the probation system, is capable of bringing about good results, but this also is being abused. It is rather ironical to see the law-abiding citizens heavily taxed to support police departments and courts and district attorneys for the purpose of putting crooks and thieves where they won't prey longer on them or endanger their lives, and then see these same citizens taxed more to support other agen bent upon letting them out

#### BOWDOIN MAY SOON ADOPT HONOR SYSTEM

Student Council Committee MAINE UNIVERSITY Formulates Plan

BRUNSWICK, Me. March 25 (Spe-Eleven seniors and five members of cial)-After a careful study of the systems of other colleges a committee of the student council of Bowdoin College has formulated an honor system which it hopes will be approved by the faculty and adopted by the student body.

was announced today.

The professors elected are: C. Jansen, C. E. Otto, W. A. Eyster, P. S. Greene and P. D. Bray.

PHI BETA KAPPA ELECTS

cial) - Three Massachusetts seniors

and one New Hampshire senior a

LEWISTON, Me., March 25 (Spe-

Leah Shapiro, Aubarn; George C. said.

Mrs. Mae Lopardo, Utica, N. Y.

C. BOWEN

TRUCKING . . RIGGING

MOTOR TRANSPORTATION

SAFE AND MACHINERY MOVING

51 SUDBURY STREET, BOSTON, MASS.
Telephone Haymarket 220

216 NORTH MAIN ST., PROVIDENCE, R. I. Telephone Union 4308

Christopher Wren's

Tremont at Park Street

Jewelers Over Half Century

Cumberland, Maryland, on the National Highway

Good goods come in LITTLE packages.

CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND

ADAMS & SWETT

130 Kemble Street, Roxbury, Mass.

Rug Cleaners

Oriental Rug Repairing and Reweaving by our Armenian experts

Our Watch Words Are—
"Courtesy and Service."

Tel. Roxbury 9800 and 9801

Say it with flowers

Ponn

Parts of United States and Canada

124 Tremont St., Rosion, Tel. Beach \$310

THE FIVE FAMOUS

FEATURES

scientifically constructed make them

COMFORTABLE

Mail orders promptly and satisfac-torlly attended to.

Dr. Kahler Shoe Shop

PARK SQUARE BUILDING BOSTON, MASS.

~Club Breakfasts

Plate Luncheons at 754

Steak Suppers at \$100

ala Carte Service

Little

the BIG Jeweler

The student council is unanimously in favor of the proposed system, but the approval of at least fourfifths, and possibly seven-eighths, of the student body will be necessary for its adoption. No formal action has been taken by the faculty in regard to this matter, the general sentiment being that the only thing to bring about a change to the honor matter until the students have made clear their opinion in regard to it. but it is felt that if the student body should adopt it there would be no opposition from that source.

No action will be taken until after the Easter vacation, which begins the Easter vacation, which begins next week. It is planned to have sevamong the 12 elected to Phi Beta eral mass meetings at which the subject will be thoroughly discussed from all angles, and at which there will be speakers from the colleges which have adopted some form of honor system, such as Amherst, Williams, and Wesleyan. these meetings, there will be a student referendum in regard to the adoption of the plan.

#### WELLESLEY ELECTS COLLEGE OFFICERS

Cleveland Heights Girl to Head Student Government

WELLESLEY, Mass., March 24 parts of the world who registered (Special)-Wellesley College stu- at The Christian Science Publishing dents have been engaged in elections House yesterday were the following: for the last two weeks. The resulting executive officers for next year follow:

College Government Officers -resident, Elizabeth Smith '26, Cleve Heights, O.; vice-president, Helen Bassett '26, Brooklyn, N. Y.; chairman of Judiciary, Nelle Stogs-dall '26, South Bend, Ind.; secre-tary, Helen D. Jones '27, Cleveland; treasurer, Louise Barrows '27, Chi-cago; speaker of the house, Rebecca Barrett '26, Winchester; Judiclary members, Katherine Tracy '26, Buffalo, N. Y.: Dorothy Mason '27, Akron, O.; Margaret Bush '28, Essex Falls, N. J.; 1928 Senate member. Doris Miller, Detroit.

ber. Doris Miller, Detroit.

Christian Association officers:
president, Rebecca Chalmers '26,
Winter Hill. Mass.; vice-president,
Mary Rittenhouse '26, Brooklyn, N. Y.; secretary, Martha Biehle '28, St. Louis; treasurer, Mary Lichliter '27, Columbus, O.; committee heads, membership, Contance Gilbert '26, Arlington, Vt.; conference, Lynda Goodsell '26, Constantinople, Turkey: undergraduate representative, Marian Fowler '27, Cleveland, se-cial, Katherine Graves '27, Concord, N. H.: community service, Jean Runyon '27, Plainfield, N. J.; general aid, Edith Damon '27, Waterloo, N. Y.: publicity, Ethel Henderson '27, Kansas City, Mo. Barnswallows Dramatic Associa-

tion: President, Catherine McGeary, '26. Bernardsville, N. J.; vice-presi-dent, Ellen Bartlett '27, Providence, R. I.: business manager, Mabel Swett '26, Newton, Mass.; secretary,

If You Are Looking for QUALITY.

Be Sure and Ask for SCHULZE A-1 BREAD At Your Grecer's

DES MOINES, IOWA

Women's Full-Fashioned CHIFFON HOSE Lisle Top. \$1.39 All the Wanted and Toe Spring Colo Mail Orders Promptly Filled THE UTICA

#### DES MOINES, IOWA Real Estate Homes Amidst Harmonious Surroundings

South Shore, Long Island I have what you want. Let me know your wishes, HENRY GALLY 120 Merrick Road, Lynbrook, L. I. Celephones: Lynbrook 3226 or 953-J

UPHOLSTERY . EXPERIENCED WORKERS DISABLED EX-SERVICE MEN'S EXCHANGE Direction American Legion Auxiliary



ACME BABY CHICK HATCHERY Lobsters



Oysters ATLANTIC MARKET 268 Massachusetts Avenue, Boston

Clams

Margaret McCarty '28, Buffalo, N. Y.; treasurer, Maida Randail '27, Evanston, Ill. Committee heads: Costumes, Mary Committee heads; Costumes, Mary Bostwick '27, Bronxville, N. Y.; scenery, Mary Hunter '26, Holly-wood, Calif.; properties, Alice Farny, '27, Morris Plains, N. J.; make-up, Frances Ockermann '26, Bingham-ton, N. Y.; Highting, Eleanor Baton '27, Pittsburgh, Pa.; music, Hannah Schmitt '26, Toledo, O.; ushering, Suzanne Schoeuberger '26, Cleve-

Mr. Forgrave Says Motor Driver Who Drinks Is 'Deliberate Criminal'

Athletic Association Officers: President, Virginia Wellington '26, Arlington, Mass.; first vice-president, Kathleen Scudder '26, New Brunswick, N. J., and 2d vice-president, Barbara Pike '27, Winchester, Mass.; secretary, DeMaris Davis '28, Baltimore, Md.; treasurer, Dorothy Kneisly '28, Indianapolis, Ind. Intercollegiate Community Service Association officers: president, Dorothy Butts '26, Poughkespient, N. Y. "The man or woman who endangers the lives of pedestrians by driving a motor vehicle on our streets and highways is beyond a question of a doubt a deliberate criminal," said William M. Forgrave, state superintendent of the Massachusetts Anti-Saloon League, in a statement Association officers, president, Bortothy Butts '26, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; vice-president, Mary Broderick '27, Kirkwood, Mo.; secretary, Mary Asswater '27, Wellesley Hills, Mass; treasurer, Elizabeth Noyes '28, Newissued today. "In the days before prohibition

when the sale of intoxicating bevtreasurer, Edzabeth Noyes 28, New-ton Centre, Mass... Debating club officers: President, Ruth Sullivan '26, Passaic, N. J.; vice-president, Elisabeth Adams '26, Willsboro, N. Y.; secretary, Frances erages was legalized by the citizens, 1546 Wolfram Street a man or woman driving a motor vehicle under the influence of liquor might not so readily be deemed a Furber '27, Boston; treasurer, Sarah Finch '27, Duluth, Minn. Wellesley College News: Editor-in-chief, Janet Wattles '26, Buffalo, criminal. In these days when the intoxicating beverage traffic has been outlawed, and, therefore, of necessity a man or woman must assist in violating the fundamental law of the land, in order to secure the intoxicating beverage, he or she must of GROUP IS HONORED necessity think twice before doing so; and, therefore, they become more deliberate in bringing themselves ORONO, Me., March 25 (Special)into a condition which endangers the

the University of Maine faculty have "While the League as an organizabeen elected to Phi Kappa Phi, na- tion is only interested in the abolitional honorary scholastic society, tion of the liquor traffic, yet it is of necessity interested in some of its The students chosen are: Egbert by-products and therefore thoroughly Andrews of Gray, L. B. Clark of believes in the law asked for by Registrar Goodwin making it Rockland, Annie M. Fuller of Hartland, Robert Hastings of Rockland, pulsory upon the judges of our Robert Hamlet of Bowdoinham, Le- courts to give jail sentences upon the roy Mullin of Cape Elizabeth, Velma second conviction of any person for Olive of Dexter, Frances Porter of drunken driving." Orono, Albert H. Repscha of Milo. Mr. Forgrave de

Mr. Forgrave declared that the day eons K. Reed of Owls Head and was not far distant when the public Sprague R. Whitney of Framingham, would demand that the driver of a motor vehicle be restricted in the same way that the public demanded that railroad employees be restricted some 20 years ago for the safety of the travelng public. "The railread companies years ago adopted Rule G. prohibited a railroad employee whether on or off duty from drinking intoxicating beverages of any kind, even beer. If it was necessary to place this restriction upon those who Kappa honors, the others being from were operating trains on set tracks at a regular schedule, how much Maine cities and towns. The list more necessary it must become with follows: Lewis E. Walton, Whitman, the increased use of the auto Mass.; Albert H. Dimlich, Andover, that those who operate said machines Enterpe Boukis, Haverbill, Mass.; Ruth Nutter, Salmon Falls, on trackless streets should be com-H.; Erwin Dane Canham and pelled to abide by a similar rule," he

Sheldon, Augusta; Frank E. Dorr. Orland; Nellie M. Lange, Lisbon **BAKERCHICKS** Falls; Eleanor L. McCue, Berwick; Dorothy W. Clark, Lewiston; and Priscilla E. Frew, Rumford. BAREN HAPCHERY, Box C. Abilone, Kanses Registered at The Christian

Science Publishing House Teach Yourself to TYPEWRITE Among the visitors from various \$7.00

Mrs. Mary M. Lightfoot, San Francisco, Calif.
Miss Marie Helene Spengier, Bern,
Switzerland.
Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Reynolds, MillValley, Calif.
Mrs. E. H. Reynolds, Mill-Miss Elizabeth Reynolds, Mill-Valley,

Home of Quality Lunches and Ice Cream Service at all hours. C. C. WHITTEMORE

1084 Boylston Members of Florists' Telegraph Delivery



Mercerized Elastic FRANCES L THOMAS

By Czechoslovak Trt Studio 83 Lex. Ave., N. Y. C. 111 E. Chic. Ave., Chica 35 Newbury St., Boston Tel. B. B. 2497

CANI & FERIANCIK, Importer. THE SHOP UNIQUE Aquisite Hand Embroidered Gowns douses, Children's Dresses, Antique Shawls ovelties, etc. Hand-painted Ceramics

It Does Make a Difference Where You Eat 94 GEORGIAN

CAPETERIAS 256 Huntington Avenue 142 Massachusetts Avenue Boylston Street at Washington 4 Bruttle Square, Quincy House

BOSTON In Cambridge at 22 Dunster Street



DALOZ ALL FABRICS AND TEXTILES CLEANER

Established 1868 Attains Results, Competing in Quality Only Down Town Bureau 37-41 Temple Place Telephone Beach 2761

Main Office Humphrey Street, Dorchester Telephone South Boston 9630-9631 Brookline Office 1052 Beacon Street Bagent 3049 EXCELLENT PARKING SPACE

DRYS INDORSE GOODWIN BILL

> J. F. Rahn, 2433 Greenview Ave., Chicago Moving, Packing and Shipping 601 E. 63d St. Chicago, Ill.

> > **UPHOLSTERING** New overstuffed furniture, built FOR ESTIMATE PHONE
> > BUCKINGHAM 0675
> > ecial Prices to Hotels and Dealers

> > > A CLEARING BOUSE BANK **Gitizens** State Bank of.

G. A. BENTZLEY

Chicago 2228 Lincoln Ave., Cor. Melrose St. CHICAGO Resources Over Eighs Million Dollars Time-Tested Technical Oils

Cutting, Quenching, Tempering, Motor Supplying Industries and Individuals throughout the United States, W. H. HUELSTER D. A. STUART & COMPANY



1206 E. 63rd St. Chicago Insure Delivery - Avoid Disappointment - Save Money ORDER YOUR CHRYSLER SIX or GOOD MAXWELL NOW for

SPRING DELIVERY BERT LUDWIG innyside 8622 CHICAGO Ravenswood 2726 ith Riviera Motor Sales Co., 4824 Broadway



ELISE A. RUNYAN DISTINCTIVE CLOTHES CHICAGO SILLINON

Telephone Midway 7491

Wellington 6451 Theresa May Shop

Suits and Dresses THERESA MAY MILLER 3839 Broadway, Chicago

Showing Smart Ensemble

Edgewater Laundry Company

CLEANERS-DYERS LAUNDERERS 5535-5541 Broadway, CHICAGO We Specialize in Family Wash and Wet Wash. Phone Edgewater 6900

HARDWARE CO.

SERVICE Competent men in every department almplify the shopping problem at Stebbins. An honest endeavor is made to help our customers select merchandiss best wifted to the purchaser's needs. Absolute satisfaction is guaranteed. Try Stebbins FIRST.

YOU WILL BE DELIGHTED WITH THE DELICIOUS, SATISFYING MEALS AND THE COZ) HOMELIKE ATMOSPHERE

"If you can't get it at Stebbins."
You can't get it in Chicage."

Pansy B's Tea Room and Grill 017 NORTH DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO



Martha Weathered Shop

Weathered Misses

Shop

N. Michigan Boulevard at Oak Opposite The Drake CHICAGO

### DEAN OF WOMEN PRAISES YOUTHS

Mrs. Franklin Also Pleads for Peace and Progress Among the Nations

That America should turn its at-tention from the preachings of war which, she said, "had blunted the finer discriminations of right and wrong," and look to the develop-ment of peace and progress among people and nations, was the appeal which Mrs. Lucy Jenkins Franklin, dean of women of Boston University, made in her address today at the Federation of Churches Lenten service at Keith's Theater.

Overorganization and religious dogma were characterized by Mrs. Franklin as outstanding factors tending to retard spiritual growth. She said that the country was allowing institutionalism to grow so far heyond the individual that the individual was no longer able to control it. She contended, however, that to day "there are more spirituallyminded persons in America than at any time in the last 100 years."

"Thinking About Religion"

She continued: For over a year I have been collecting questions, answers and com-ments from young people: My princi-pal question to them has been "What are the young men and women of America thinking about today?" If I should classify my antoday?" If I should classify my an-swers I would say that American young people are thinking about religion. They may have different phrases for it, such as "philosophy of life," "man's relation to God," "the application of the principles of Christ to community, life," etc., but these questions and answers show that our young people are searching for eternal truths, by which they may guide their own lives.

for eternal truths, by which they may guide their own lives.
You read of the crime of youth but do you read that a body of students from every land will soon meet in Geneva to discuss questions of international interest with no object in view except that of truth. "Ye shall know the truth and the truth shall make you free." And, do you read of the National Forum movement with headquarters on do you read of the National Forum movement with headquarters on Broadway, New York City, that gathers young men and women in groups all over America to discuss problems of society and religion? Have you read of the Bible study courses outside the church, in which the Bible is studied from the standpoint of truth alone without regard to creed?

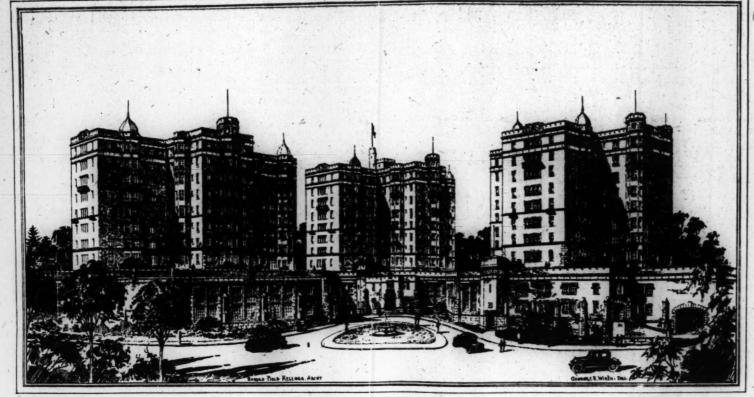
Growth in Bible Classes

It is not discouraging, it is inspiring to see Bible classes springing up outside the church. The religion of Jesus Christ cannot be bound. It knows no bounds. We find some of the finest avenues of spiritual expression today in the ordinary walks of life. And among these individuals we find our thousands and thousands of young people.

If we approach this question fairly and study it thoroughly, we are obliged to agree with youth that America is overorganized; institutionalism is her menace today. Someone has facetlously said that if two Americans should fall from an airplane, they would organize and appoint a chairman before they reached the ground. Growth in Bible Classes.

STEAMER NOBSKA LAUNCHED

New Ultra-Modern Residence Hotel in Brookline



Alden Park Manor in the Longwood Section of Brookline, Mass., Where Club, Hotel and Apartment House Services Are Combined to Provide the Acme of Com-

Companys New Bedford, Nantucket and Martha's Vineyard line. The Nobska is a duplicate of the Islander, or more ago. She is designed to carry 2000 passengers and average 14 knots.

#### RECEIVER FOR B. & M. ASKED BY CALIFORNIAN

Appointment of a receiver for the in a bill in equity filed for him in Subpænas were issued -returnable making up the teaching force. April 14, when it is expected that the case will be heard by Judge

George W. Anderson.

According to the petition \$64,004,-000 of the funded debt of the road is maturing between Feb. 2, 1925, and April 1, 1929. Of this sum \$4,660,000 matures in 1925. On Feb. 2, last, \$500,000 was due; May 1, \$3,660,000 will mature, and Sept. 1, \$500,000 will mature. The petition says that the Feb. 2 payment was defaulted.

DAYLIGHT SAVING ILLEGAL AUGUSTA, Me., March 25-The

state Senate yesterday passed the measure making it unlawful for any BATH, Me., March 25—The steel steamer Nobska was launched yes-

### Boston Called to Repeat Success in Its Observance of Music Week

Church Choir Conclaves. Programs by School Children, Choruses by Foreign Groups, Band Contests, Tableaux and Pageants Among Events Planned

tival observing the national "music united choruses of Greater Boston. week" for 1925, is to take place May donated at 207 and 208 Park Square 3 to 10. Mrs. William Arms Fisher, Building, Phone, Beach, 5010. executive chairman, announces that executive chairman, announces that it is to be a festival of all classes, races, creeds, trades, professions week committee. Alvan T. Fuller, and occupations. If the plans now Governor, is honorary member of the formulating go through and the city formulating go through and the city unites in support, this year's festival will establish the movement on a chairman of Boston's civic music festign. firm basis for annual celebration, told a representative of The Christian Science Monitor, Among 200 or more such observances year, that of Boston's was one of music was encouraged, and brought held throughout the Nation last the most outstanding.

include a public banquet under the auspices of the Boston Chamber of ship was aroused for friendly conof church music; a concert by 2000 ests united; the whole community the direction of Boston Community of Boston's contribution to music, Service, Inc.; folk song concert by Negro choristers; tableau pageant showing episodes in the career of great composers, as a guide for music settlement schools; a hand conclave at the Boston Arena by New England's schools, civic and industrial bands; a united band concert on Boston Common; festival night at the "Pops," with program of American composers; open house and special music day at the studios, con servatories, colleges and universities; artists' concerts in prisons and other institutions; and a pageant The only firm to our knowledge exchanging used rolls at the nominal sum of 10c.

Standard Music Exchange Room 312, 26 E. Randolph Street
CHICAGO
Buy, sell, exchange Player Rolls and
Records.
New Rolls at Reduced Prices.
Special 10c exchange privilege on used
wolls

Open Saturday Evening until 9 P. M.





Flowers of Quality occasions at reasonable all occasions at reason prices. Telephone: Edgewater 2670

Boston's second civic music fes- production of Verdi's "Aida" with the

tival.

As a result of last year's festival it has been found that church musicians were led to greater endeavor, school Some of the events already planned ties were stirred to increased effort Commerce; a choir conclave concert claves and meets where mass interpublic school children; a chorus con- was awakened to music alertness test of foreign singing groups under and enjoyment and an appreciation

### BOHANNAN FLORAL CO.

that it had never known before.

MONROE BUILDING, CHICAGO For Weddings and all other occasions Phone Dearborn 8453 for estimate



1048 Bryn Mawr Avenue, Chicago

Cornelia Garage

3446-3452 Broadway, Chicago TIRES - ACCESSORIES - OILS AND GREASES

THE AMBER PIE

118 EAST SUPERIOR STREET
Tel. Superior 0597
the northwest corner of Superior Str
and Michigan Boulevard
CHICAGO We serve for the particular business per son a most appetizing, delicious and generous LUNCHECN 60 CENTS

dinners in quaint and surroundings \$1.00 Chicken Dinner Sundays \$1.25 AMBER SWEETS Delicious home-made candles 10e pound. 35e half pound. Parcel Post, 30e pound.

### terday by the Bath Iron Works, Ltd., for the New England Steamship FAVORABLE ACTION EXPECTED ON TEACHERS' SALARY RISE

Bill Now Before the Legislature Explained in School Committee Statement-Cite Comparisons of Other Cities

resembles very closely that of Bos

ton) raised the salaries of all its

increases has been carefully esti-mated by the business agent to be

as follows: For the year 1925, \$305,-000. No increased appropriating power is necessary for the year 1925. Because of the recent amend-

Gradual Increase

n 1927 the cost will be \$130,000 addi-

It can be clearly seen from the

foregoing statement that the cost of

the proposed schedules is spread over a period of six years, but the great-est cost must of necessity come in

Boston teachers is \$105. When this bill becomes a law, all teachers

will receive at least two increments on Sept. 1, 1925, and will be advanced thereafter on Sept. 1 of

crement until the maximum of their

respective ranks is reached. Incre-

GUARDIAN NATIONAL BANK

of CHICAGO

Adequate Banking Facilities

Commercial and Savings Departments

OUR FRIENDS INVITED

"UPTOWN'S LARGEST STORE

MEEK & MEEK

Clothiers - Hatters - Haberdashers

Society Brand Clothes

4611-13 BROADWAY - At Wilson

OPEN EVERY EVENING

Corner Dearborn and Monroe Sts.

the rate of one

cost will be \$11,000 additional.

Favorable action on a bill now before the State House of Representa-Boston & Maine Railroad to prevent tives to raise the salaries of Boston's the foreclosure of a general mort- public school teachers to a par with gage by bondholders is asked by salaries paid in other leading cities Ellis, G. Hall of West Oakland, Calif., of the United States, is expected by the Boston School Committee which is petitioning the Massachusetts the Federal District Court yesterday General Court for the necessary by Conrad W. Crooker, his attorney. funds, and the 4000 men and women

> The bill calls for additional appropriations during the next six years as follows: In 1925, \$305,000; 1926. \$897.000: 1927, \$130,000: 1928, \$27, 000; 1929, \$24,000; 1930, \$11,000.

Reasons for this increase and ex-planations of how the added funds would be distributed are included in the statement from the school committee, which follows in part:

For the most part, salaries of teachers have remained unchanged in Boston since 1920, when the teachers made an earnest appeal to teachers made an earnest appeal to the Legislature and secured finan-cial relief. This year, at the request, of the School Committee, through the medium of a council especially appointed for that purpose, the teachers submitted a report show-ing the comparisons between the salaries paid in Boston and in the other larger cities of the country. Apart from making this report, however, the teachers are taking no

however, the teachers are taking no active part in the present campaign to secure increases in salaries, but seem content to permit the School Committee to carry the ball for them. The salary schedules have been prepared by the School Com-mittee; with the advice of the board

Boston Loses the Lead

The salary schedule adopted by the School Committee five years ago put Boston well in the forefront in respect to teachers' salaries. Since that time, however, other cities, one after another, have advanced their schedules until now Boston has as-sumed secondary rank, well below the average of the 15 most populous cities. Notably among the cities that have recently given substantial in-creases to teachers are: New York, Chicago, Cleveland, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, Newark and Washing-ton. Only the other day St. Louis (a city whose school organization

### Stella Hageman Howd Corsets

1328 Stevens Bldg., 16 N. Wabash Ave CHICAGO The backless model of the Hypatia fors-O-Band offers an ideal garment for evening wear. Let us show you this exclusive creation.

Edgewater 8221



SHIRLEY HAT SHOP Individual Styles Moderately Priced



of course!

QUALITY **FURS** Suite 426-28-30 public Building, CHICAGO State St. at Adams





ments are distributed over a period of 12 months from Sept. 1 to Aug. 31.
The School Committee has deliberately attempted to lighten the bur-den of taxation by providing for a gradual ascent to the maxima of the proposed schedules.

### CHEESE INDUSTRY

tion of Factories

teachers 25 per cent.

The schedule proposed by the School Committee of Boston would AUGUSTA, Me., March 25 (Special) The Maine Department of Agriculincrease the amount available for ure is in touch with several moveteachers' salaries approximately 11 per cent. The bill submitted to the Legislature authorizes, in addition to the amount now available for school expenditures, an appropriation in the year 1926 of 54c for \$1000 of the valuation on which appropriations are based for general school purposes; &c additional in the year 1927; that department. Mr. Washburn said that at present 2c additional in the year 1928; 2c additional in the year 1929; 1c addi-tional in the year 1930. The total cost to the city for these

a very successful business has been carried on for three years with an output for 1924 of 115,000 pounds. Commissioner Washburn and C. M. White of the department were called Bolsters Mills in the town of

ment to the city charter there will be an 11 months' year in 1925, and the cost may be taken from the balance available for that year. Harrison, where they met a group of 60 dairymen, most of whom appeared ready to pledge their output and their means to the support of in 1927 the cost will be \$130,000 addia cheese plant. The entire process of tional; in 1928, \$27,000 additional; in modern cheese manufacture was ex-1929, \$24,000 additional; in 1930 the Word has also reached the depart-

ment that a group of farmers in the vicinity of Newburg have already formed an association and are preparing to equip a factory.



HOUSE BANK University State Bank

1354 E. 55th St., Corner Ridgewood CHICAGO

THE STEVENS BUILDING RESTAURANT ENTIRE EIGHTH FLOOR 17 NORTH STATE STREET 65 LUNCHEONS

THOROUGHLY GOOD FOOD

DINNER

Table d'Hote and a La Carte

MR. LEON MARX, Violinia

MRS. MARX, Pianist

will play from 6 to 8 o'clock

every evening

LUNCHEON

DOLLAR DINNERS

Luncheon 60c

AFTERNOON TEA

THE standing of the Illinois Merchants Trust Company in the public mind is not the result of any sudden development. Its roots were established more than a half century ago in the three banks which here have united to form a greater house of banking. The knowledge of this sound growth is a source of pride to every customer - just as the great financial resources of this bank are an assurance of its ability to serve and safeguard the interests of every depositor.

Capital and Surplus . Forty-Five Million Dollars

### ILLINOIS MERCHANTS TRUST COMPANY

A consolidation of the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank, The Merchants Loan and Trust Company and The Corn Exchange National Bank

LA SALLE, JACKSON, CLARK AND QUINCY STREETS · CHICAGO

### Brookline Apartment Building Complete Community in Itself BORNHOF

Provisions Made in Alden Park Manor for Private and Semi-Public Parties, Golf, Squash Courts, Gymnasium, Kindergarten, Etc.

Community in Itself

The tenants of 264 apartments

comprise in themselves a regular

requirements might be filled as

nearly as possible from within the

Among the conveniences thus sup-plied will be a grocery department

from which one may order direct for

immediate delivery, mald and valet

service obtainable by the day or hour

a fully equipped workshop which the

tenants may use freely, mechanical

refrigeration, a news and theater ticket agency, and 25 additional fur-

nished apartments which may be

guests of the residents."
"Indicative of the great interest

which this unique apartment project has aroused is the fact that every

week-end now brings 500 to 800 persons to inspect it. With many of the

rooms already completed and fur-

nished, it is expected that the manor

New England Crop Service

Issues Bulletin

WAKEFIELD, Mass., March 25-A

reduction of 8 per cent in the potato

acreage of New England in the com-

nouncement vesterday by the New

England Crop Reporting Service of

The decreases compared with a

Assurance

When sending your things to

be cleaned, it's nice to have the

assurance of 70 years of full

The workmanship and service

of COOK & McLAIN have

been the choice of careful people

**doke McLain** 

3830-42 NORTH CLARK ST.

responsibility.

since 1854.

the United States Department of Ag-

throughout the territory.

will be finished by early June."

POTATO ACREAGE

rented for the day or week for the

Crystallizing in a single project the combined ideals of comfort, service by which one may have his meals served in his room." ice and beauty of the private apartment, the hotel and the club, Alden Park Manor, soon to be opened in Brookline, exemplifies the ultra- community, and it has long been the modern achievements which today ideal to meet their collective as well climax the evolution of American as individual needs so that all the housing methods.

As the population has become increasingly centralized in the cities of building. the United States, the development of the apartment and of the residential hotel has been correspondingly marked in recent years. On the crest of this development comes the ambitious-project of Alden Park Manor which combines three eight-story, 88apartment structures into a single unit, and which may well be studied as representing the latest in modern apartment construction.

Besides providing 264 apartments from one to twelve rooms, all out-side, beautifully appointed, and overlooking a scene of landscape gardening adjoining, with the Fenway, the Charles River Basin, and metropolitan Boston in the distance. these three apartment buildings. linked by a single entrance approach on Chapel Street, which opens into a large lobby and lounging solarium, have a central dining room for resi dents and their guests, added facilities for private and semipublic par ties, squash courts, and a wellequipped gymnasium.

Kindergarten Provided To make the care of the home easy

IN MAINE FAVORED and a pleasure is one of the principal aims to be accomplished, James State Board Urges the Erec. D. Henderson of Henderson & Ross ing season is forecast in an an explained to a representative of The Christian Science Monitor.

"To fulfill to the last detail the modern requirement of service, riculture. The forecast is based upon which, in the progress of the housing evolution, has developed so many ramifications that there remains lit-tle which cannot be obtained at the ments looking toward the re-estab- ramifications that there remains liting industry in Maine, according to

F. P. Washburn, commissioner of lichnest description of the electric button, has been our ambition," he said. "A unique said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the cheese manufacturitouch of the electric button, has been oning a 10 per cent reduction, it was our ambition," he said. "A unique said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, has been oning a 10 per cent reduction, it was our ambition," he said. "A unique said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, has been our ambition," he said. "A unique said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, has been our ambition," he said. "A unique said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, has been our ambition," he said. "A unique said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, he said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, has been our ambition," he said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, he was a said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, he was a said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button, he was a said. In all the New England states, addition to this service is the establishment of the electric button of the elect lishment of a kindergarten which will be conducted in the apartment. The decreases conand to which all residents may send reduction of four per cent for the there is but one place in the State their children. There is likewise a Nation, it was stated, which will where cheese is made on a large children's playroom, equipped with bring the national acreage to the scale, this being at Monroe where every modern appliance to entertain lowest point since 1908. Yields above and to instruct, where mothers may average will be needed to supply the send their children for a few hours needs of the country, the statement daily, and be assured that they will be cared for by competent matrons.

Every care has been taken to relieve the burdens of the housewife. One novel feature is the 'pocket edition' kitchen in which one can without actually moving from, one spot prepare an entire meal: There is likewise the community kitchen con-

TROWER-IN-THE-BOTTLE MERFUME SHOT 6 NORTH MICHIGAN AVE CHICAGO

FINE "TOILETRIES" EXCLUSIVE HEADQUARTERS FOR BLOCKI'S ORIGINAL Flower-In-The-Bottle Perfumes and Toilet Waters Ask for booklet "Smart Appearance

Third Floor-The Tower Building CHICAGO



DINNER TONIGHT

Parker's Cafe HYDE PARK BOULEVARD AT LAKE PARK AVENUE, CHICAGO

Dinner \$1.00 Special Sunday Dinner \$1.25

BROKERS' BLACKBOARDS Telephones Wabash 2837-0386



### Send **Flowers**

Whatever the occasion, you are certain that flowers will carry your message of gratitude, good heer, and love. Let Wienhoeber's lowers carry your message.

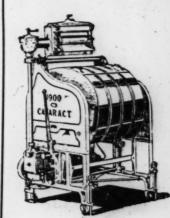
Orders to points outside of Chicago are hundled through our dispatch service. When out of the city, ask your forist to telegraph Wienhoeber for prompt service in Chicago.

### George Wienhoeber FLORIST

CHICAGO REDUCTION FORECAST Charge Accounts Solicited

"CATARACTION" The Safe Way to Wash the Most Clothes Cleanest in the Least Time

1900 Cataract Washer



We sell the Kratz Oscillator Easy Vacuum Kratz Cylinder Woodrow and others 1900 Ironing Machine Eureka and Hoover Cleaners

Easy Payments A.W. KRATZ

CHICAGO

3409 W. Madison Street 4031 W. Madison Street 4055 Milwaukee Avenue 2934 Lincoln Avenue Davis Electric Shop 3403 Fullerton Avenue Phone Nevada 1450

Factory Sales and Service

### C & S CAFETERIAS

Noted for their great variety of wholesome food, deliciously prepared. Moderate price-Refined surroundings.

No. 1 Located at 1207 Dearborn Street.

2—Located in a ground floor corner of The Copeland, Sheridan at dat Argyle. Three Blocks from a Christian Science Church. North busses stop in front of Cafeteria. CONTINUOUS SERVICE SUNDAYS AT NO. 2 ONLY.

### CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & CO

Charming Silk Negligees New Styles in Three Lovely Fabrics

\$8.95 Each

Graceful negligees of colorful crepe de Chine are edged with row on row of lace. Negligees of striped silk eponge in bright shades have deep roll collars and are very "tailored."

Coat-like negligees of changeable satin are edged all around with pleated frilling. Very, unusual at \$8.95 each.

### Many Styles to Choose in a Special Group of Negligees at \$10.75 Each

There are negligees of rayon in stunning stripes—they are tailored in style. Then, crepe de Chine negligees elaborately trimmed with creamy lace. Another style of heavy crepe de Chine is trimmed with fagoting. \$10.75 each.

Third Floor, North

### SUNSET **STORIES**

How Jimmy Got a New Suit All for Himself

the seat of the swing.

my hoop," said Jimmy.
"All right," said Johnny.

Jimmy got the two hoops and came

out through the kitchen door, and

there was Johnny having a fine time

in the swing. He swung and he

swung and he swung till he got tired

of swinging. Then he jumped out of the swing, and he and Jimmy

rolled their hoops till it was time to

neither of them had looked at the

seat of the swing, or knew that it had

But their mother noticed it almos

go in the house for supper. And

from school.

VERY spring so far back as quite time for him to go home, so suit of clothes. To be sure, Johnny's tune as he went. But he never old suit was cleaned, and pressed, thought to paint the word "Paint" and the buttons were looked over, on a board and stand it up against and it was almost like a new suit. That is the way it is in some

If you have an older brother,
Just a year or two
Older than you are, your mother
May hand on to you
All your older brother's clothes As each year he larger grow

your brother's clothes, you know, y the same and do not grow. Stay the same and do not grow. And each year you are, you see, Just the size he used to be.

But this is not like having a new suit all for yourself, and although Jimmy was very well satisfied with suit that had been Johnny's new suit the spring before, he sometimes thought he would like to have a new suit that had never been Johnny's new suit at all. It would just been painted with beautiful be very satisfactory, thought Jimmy, green paint. to have a new suit right out of the

clothing store. Now you must think of Johnny's and Jimmy's house as having a back And when she had heard where yard with a tree and a swing in Johnny had been swinging she said t, and of how Johnny's and Jimmy's it was the fault of the painter, but father and mother decided to have that Johnny must go right upstairs the fence painted, and of how this and put on his best suit. was done one day when Johnny and Jimmy were away at school. A painter that Johnny wore his best suit to Johannesburg recently. came in a white suit with spots of school the next day, and when it differently colored paint all over it, came time for Johnny and Jimmy to rences of platinum had been found and he painted the fence a beauti- have new spring suits, they were ful green color. When he had fin- both taken to the clothing store, and ed the fence he had some beau- Jimmy had a new suit all for tiful green paint left, and it was not himself.

LANCASHIRE BEGINS

MANCHESTER, Eng., March

(Special Correspondence)—It is re-ported here that a new industry for

Lancashire has been under consider-ation for some time by the county

agriculturists, and that negotiations have so far advanced that a big

ing summer to begin the growing of

ers will, as a preliminary, guaran-

cultivation, which will, on the aver-

OPTIMISTIC FORECAST

FOR IRISH FREE STATE

spondence)-Speaking at the annual

dinner of the Irish Free State branch

of the London Association of Ac-

He spoke of the present heavy

weight of taxation that was crush-

ing the life of the country; but he

added his faith that the worst was

over. "In a few year's time-five or

ten years at the outside—we will not," he added, "know our own

J. W. WHITEHILL, Prop.
"Snow-white Family Washing"
Wet wash-Rough dry-Finished

570 E. WATER ST.

the required 5000 tons.

effort is to be made during the con

### PRIVY COUNCIL PROMISING INDUSTRY

Jews Claim British Nationality and Combat Extradition to Italy

Representatives of the National JERUSALEM, March 3 (Specia Correspondence)—A delicate point of international law has been raised in Farmers' Union who approached a Liverpool firm of sugar refiners, have been given the assurance that if the Farmers' Union would guarbeets during the current year the tradition proceedings instituted requisite plant for converting the It is stated that the Lancashire farmtee a minimum of 500 acres for beet cused automatically acquired British ties. age yield of 10 tons an acre, produce nationality when Palestine became a such are not liable to extradition.

> named Ezra Goralishvili and Shabatai Tshikashvili, who were arplication by the Italian Government to the High Commissioner for Palestine for their extradition to Italy, on a criminal charge for fraudulent

countants, Senator Sir Thomas Grattan Esmonde was in a resolutely optimistic mood. Responding to the bankruptcy.
The extradition proceedings were oast of the Irish Free State and conducted in the Jerusalem district court, accused being represented by the ablest lawyers in Palestine, Horace B. Samuel, Bernard Joseph, the people of the Irish Free State absolutely determined that and Harry Sacher. After numerous hearings, which dragged over a petheir country should occupy its proper position in the nations of the world."

### The Roberts Company

Insurance Underwriting

ROBERTS BUILDING JACKSON AT MARTIN MILWAUKEE

country. We have been through a bad time; but all that is now behind THILL'S Vaughan Atlantic HAND LAUNDRY 135 ONEIDA STREET Laundry Co.

FINE HAND WORK

TRESTER ELECTRIC SERVICE Prompt—Efficient—Dependable Electrical Construction E. WELKE CO. "The House of TRESTER SERVICE ELECTRIC CO. Roses" 55. Oneida St., Milwaukee Broadway 4360. Prompt Attention Given to General Repairing. 752 Upper Third Street, MILWAUKER, WIS.

MILWAUKER

sper Capper Neckwear House of America's F-TOWN SERVICE DEPARTMENT CALLAWAY FUEL CO. MILWAUKEE MILWAUKEE

HARRY E. WEBER, INC. MILWAUKEE STEWART-WARNER COMMERCIAL Products Service Station

427 Grand Ave. BANK The Pluckhan Shops "The Peoples Bank of Service" 407-9 Milwaukee Street, Milwaukee Summer wash dresses-Ginghams -English Prints-English Broad-cloth-Dotted Voile-all the dainty

new shades.





NATIONAL AVE., COR. 4TH AVE. Do justice to yourself and get our prices before you buy.

MILWAUKEE

Schwarz SPRING DISPLAY

Priced from \$16.50 to \$32.00

Jefferson St. - MILWAUKEE Tel. Broadway 3411-8:12

GOWNS, FROCKS, COATS and Millinery delightfully smart HOMilwaukee St.

Milwaukee

riod of more than two months, the extradition of the accused to Italy was ordered, the judge finding that rant the accused standing trial. An application for habeas corpus

was then made to the High Court of Palestine. It was contended among other things that the extradition ordinance under which the urrender of the accused was sought by the Italian Government was not properly created and, therefore, did not have the force of law; that per ons who prior to the war had ac guired Ottoman nationality, under Jimmy could remember Johnny had had a new suit of clothes, Jimmy had had Johnny's old he went home, whistling a merry between Italy and Great Britain, nabetween Italy and Great Britain, na-tionals of Great Britain cannot be extradited to Italy, the accused cannot be extradited. It was also con tended that the prosecution had Jimmy and Johnny came home omitted to furnish any proof of the guilt of the alleged principal. The "I'm going in the house and get accused could, therefore, not be sent to trial as accomplices.

The application for habeas corpus get my hoop too. I'm going round in the yard and have a swing." was refused by the High Court. In the ordinary course of events, the accused would have been surrendered to the Italian Government. One of the lawyers has gone to London to make an application for special leave to appeal to the Privy ing decision, and the accused are in the meantime in prison in Jerusalem

### SOUTH AFRICA FINDS

CAPE TOWN, Feb. 20 (Special the first thing when they got in the house. That is the way mothers are. Correspondence) - The much-disussed platinum deposits in the Lydenburg district of the Transvaa were the subject of a carefully prenared paper read by two well-known outh African savants, Dr. P. A. Wagner and Dr. E. T. Mellor before So now you know how it happened the Scientific and Technical Club of

The paper affirmed that occur over a tract of country from 60 to 160 miles in length along two fairly well defined horizons. On the lower one, platinum occurred as a primary constituent of remarkable iron-rich dunites, and in alluvial deposits derived from their disintegration, the conditions under which it occurs being very similar to those in the DECISION ASKED being very similar to those in the Ural Mountains, where 95 per cent of the world's platinum supply came from before the war, and Colombia. There was a close parallel in comparison between the Transvaal and Uralian occurrences.

### HOUSEKEEPERS GET

VIENNA, March 10 (Special Correspondence)-Those who desire to the High Court of Palestine, and may graduate as housekeepers and bebe determined by the British Privy come entitled to a diploma in Austria ness man. Divorced from the diver- Public Library and the Providence antee the delivery of 5000 tons of Council, in connection with the ex- can now do so, according to a decree sity of interests at the main library Chamber of Commerce. A collection by just made public by the Minister of and surrounded by an atmosphere of 250 books on business subjects. the Italian Government against two Education. These examinations are more like that of the modern busi- shelved in a glass-front bookcase beets into sugar would be provided. Palestinians alleged to be involved held in the Women's Upper Schools, ness establishment, the business was placed in the open room of the in an 8,000,000-lira bankruptcy in which are graded with the Gymnasien branch quickly won the confidence chamber, and the members were in-Milan. The question is whether, as and Realschulen. These two latter and the approbation of Newark's vited to obtain the key from the secpre-war Ottoman subjects, the ac- schools lead directly into universi-

British mandated territory, and as and the written and verbal examina with admiring but envious eyes, for the other hand, the advertising value tions, there is also a practical test they longed to try the experiment in was of no little significance. Involved in this case are two which deals with the care and educatheir own bailiwicks. But conservational officials of the chamber and a consideration Georgian residents of Jerusalem, tion of children and includes the tism in library policy and insuffi-named Egra Goralishvili and Sha-cooking of a complete meal. In the cient funds made such a program written examination proficiency must be shown in one modern language, did not mean that they sat back in which may be substituted for the hopeless dejection. Their old friend, usual Latin course as taken in the Co-operation, was again drafted. Gymnasien and Realschulen.



Grace Cleaning Shop FOR WOMEN'S WEARING APPAREL

377 Jefferson Street Milwaukee

Phone B'way 150 Good - Always Fresh





SPRING GOWNS, WRAPS ENSEMBLE SUITS



Paid Advertisement

Published in behalf of Benjamin W. Reynolds, candidate, address 3114 Grand Ave., Milwaukee,

MILWAUKEE



ELECT Benjamin W. Reynolds Judge of the Municipal Court Milwaukee County Election, April 7th

He believes in the administration of justice without favor or fear His record as Assistant City Attorney shows him to be a fearless servant of Elect Him

### The Library

The Public Library and the Chamber of Commerce

An Example of Civic Co-operation By CLARENCE E. SHERMAN Assistant Librarian, Providence Public Library

Deposits of Books Tried

ries established relations with the

been made in schools and in indus-

Still other methods have been

chamber of commerce and nublic

library in the development of book

At Detroit, as a temporary

rangement until permanent down-

furnishing both the books and the

THE DELICIOUSNESS OF

FRANKLIN

FRANKLIN CO-OPERATIVE

CREAMERY ASSN.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.
Dupont 2371 Cherry 3335

Drexel 0254 MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

by the chamber.

to the business man. At

In several cities, the public libra-

URING the last decade there has developed a consciousness of the value of the printed page as the community, with its membership the community, with its membership the community. working tool. Public libraries have including the leading and most acalways had important functions as depositories of belles lettres and dispensers of reading for culture, education and recreation. But the appli-daily—this was the ally most efficiency of commerce engaged to tion and recreation. But the appliof print to industry-textiles, metal trades, leather trades, agriculture, etc.—with a growing bibliography on such subjects has been fol lowed by a similar development in the field of applied economics-business.

The public libraries in some American cities have been alert to their use of the members somewhat on task. Their librarians saw an opportunity to contribute to the promotion of better and more successful business by supplying print and in- that there would be a prompt reterpreting print useful to manufacturers, merchants, bankers and kindred citizens. Few libraries were organized to do very much. Insufficient in a more public room, they were funds to purchase an adequate stock behind locked glass doors. In any of the expensive trade and city direc- event there was an absence ices, together with poor equipment was no one present to encourage in the matter of an intelligent staff and develop an interest in them. In PLATINUM DEPOSITS organization, were limitations which most of the instances where such re difficult to overcome.

In spite of these and other deficien- sooner or later been discontinued. many a public library could have rendered useful service to busi- tried in the co-operation ness, but it was not easy to establish contacts, owing to an almost universal misconception as to the resources and the program of a pub-lic library. To the average business been a deposit station of the public man, the public library was that very attractive building which he always pointed out with pride when entertaining strangers in his city, and which he regarded as quite neces-sary to the comfort of his children and to those women in the family the public library could be obtained, who could find time to read novels, a business library has been conpoetry and biography. It was to him ducted in the Chamber of Coma rather harmless civic asset, in merce, the Detroit Public Library which nothing important ever happened, but as public libraries were librarian in charge. found in other American cities, his Providence's "Experiment Supreme" home town must have one also. But as for using it, he had no time for to introduce the "experiment su-

Newark, a Pioneer

The first public librarian to have the propagation of books and inforthe courage to go out and break mation service for the business man, down this wall of misunderstanding in other words the permanent Busiprejudice was John Cotton ness Branch serving the entire com-Dana, librarian of the Newark Free munity on the usual public library DIPLOMA IN AUSTRIA Dana, librarian of the Newark Free basis of "free to all on the same ized a business branch, especially terms," Like many other cities, equipped with printed matter and Providence went through the "depersonnel, and located with but a posit" stage in the development of single purpose-to serve the busi- the relations between the Providence

business interests. Not a few librarians in other books to house or office. Apart from the usual home work cities watched this Newark venture sponse was almost negligible. On impossible for most librarians. That The logical point of contact was



Edith M. Shaw Stamping arnd

Milwaukee

Speich Stove Repair Co. "Reliable" and "Quick Meal" GAS RANGES With Lorain Oven Heat Regulator
130-134 West Water St.
45 Block South of Gimbel's
MILWAUKEE

For Spring Openings

**Business Announcements** of all kinds

L. Breithaupt Printing Co. 487-89 Broadway, Milwaukee

CLOCKS

Bunde & Upmeyer Co. Jewelers - Milwaukee Where Quality Is As Represented

BARNUM 20-in. size \$25.00 Barnum Building, 314 Nicolle

The Children Won't Stay Little Long

Donaldsons

86 Complete Departments to Serve You Out of Town Readers

Mail Orders Carefully Filled Nicollet to Marquette Sixth to Seventh Streets

for business men and each trying to ciently equipped and most strategi-cally located. furnish space for the library, to-cally located. gether with heat, light, telephone and janitor service. The Providence Public Library agreed to supply the printed matter and the personnel. On the Opening Day

were impressed by two facts. First

that the Providence Public Library

was not merely a storehouse of belles

lettres, but it had a collection of

tact with him.

local chambers of commerce, with the result that deposits of books And so the Business Branch of the Providence Public Library came into plain the importance of conservation, being. It was opened to the public and trees will be furnished for planton the last day of the year 1923 with ing on "Arbor Day." were placed in the chambers for the the same basis that deposits had collection of about 1200 books on trial plants. At first it was expected advertising, accounting, banking, exporting, office management and kinsponse. But in this there was disapdred subjects; a file of city and telepointment. The books were located either in the secretary's office, or if American communities; a number of important trade directories; several financial and commercial services: and a selected list of business peritories, and the special business serv-ices, together with poor equipment was no one present to encourage son, the branch librarian, was the "staff" and the hours of opening conformed to the hours of the chamdeposits were introduced, they have ber-9 to 5:30 daily, and 9 to 1 on Saturdays. During the first year, the business

branch has slowly but surely won place for itself. Any service which is chiefly of an informational character is difficult to measure in terms of figures. No such automatic record of been a deposit station of the public library in the Chamber of Commerce usefulness is available as there is in the issue of books for home read-ing, and in a business library, the in charge of an attendant furnished circulation for outside use is very small as compared with the refertown quarters under the authority of the first 12 months, nearly 9000 requests for information have been received and about 4000 books have een lent for use outside the building.
At the close of the first year, the

collection has grown to 2000 books, and 600 city and telephone directories. The total expenditures for But is has remained for Providence the year amounted to about \$4500. independent plan of the New preme" in the co-operation of public ark Business Branch, occupying its library and chamber of commerce in own quarters and responsible to no other organization, has many adtions in the matter of schedule of hours, holidays, expansion, and other problems of policy. Nevertheless t must be admitted that from the viewpoint of economy-an important venture—much may be said for the Providence plan of co-operation. And furthermore, there is another element, the importance of which is mmeasurable. The sponsorship of he Business Branch by the Chamber of Commerce, the indorsement of the value of the printed page in the conduct of business by the leading men retary's office and browse or take of the local business world, lends a prestige to the venture which could be obtained by no other route.



on Checking Accounts THE MINNESOTA LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY

Real Estate Lee Bell CONFERENCE BROS.

#### MINNEAPOLIS IN Nicollet Shopping District =

Pastries Famous Ivey Chocolates

Iver's

927 Nicollet

Women's and Girls' SHOES and SLIPPERS Pierce Naturtred Shoes

GEO. A. PIERCE, Inc. 827 Nicollet Avenue Mail Orders Prepaid

Fitted Case of Amber or Shell

LEE BROTHERS Photographers 823 Nicollet Avenue

Write for Catalog

Gifts for the Children THE VOLLAND BOOKS, sweet in thought and full of color. "What Shall I Do?" Boxes for happy indoor hours.

THE GIFT LOFT NELLIE PUTNAM BELL. 1003-1004 Plymouth Bldg. Ten floors above the busy street

The T. M. K. SHOP

74 South 9th Street Just a step off of Nicolle Corsets Corselettes Brassieres Prices Are Moderate

MISS KLABO At. 4443 Individuality

Women's and Children's

Furniture-Rugs-Draperies Apparel and Accessories will satisfy the most fastidious taste at

&& athinson &

Nicollet at Seventh

MISS'
BLASDELL'S
Near Nicollet

MISS'
SHOP
53 South 9th St.

Luncheon 11 a. m. to 2:30 p.
Dinner 5 p. m. to 7:45 p. m.
Sunday Dinners a Specially
Arrangements made for afternoor evening parties. Phone Granville 6517

THE STEVENS SHOP Smart Apparel for Women and Misses

LUMBERMEN AID FORESTRY

business literature of no mean importance. And second, that the library not only wanted to be of as-Fraternal Order Outlines sistance to the business man but was going out of its way to make a con-Extensive Public Edu-Then followed a series of negotiacation Campaign

> ST. LOUIS, March 12 (Specia Correspondence)—The international headquarters here of the Concatenated Order of Hoo-Hoo, lumber men's fraternal organization, is planning an extensive program of education in forest preservation and ex-tension. H. R. Isherwood, international secretary, said there would be a general movement through the Boy Scouts to interest the public in forestry. Dinners will be arranged, at which Government foresters will ex-

Mr. Isherwood says that he is in touch with 41 clubs, in as many cities, assuring him that this activity will be widespread. The Hoo-Hoo president, James H. Allen, of St. Louis, has appointed Alton J. Hager of Lansing, Mich., one of the supreme nine officers of the organization, as a special representa-tive of the lumbermen to join the national forestry service in its work of mobilizing public opinion. Mr. national Turkish beverage.

Empire Printing Co.

Lloyd's Johnson & Lloyd

Daylight Silk Shop

REMOVAL SALE

1104 Walnut Street, Kansas City, Mo.

Remodeling Special Orders
428 Altman Building, Kansas City
Delaware 1699

FINE WALL PAPERS

PAINTS-VARNISHES-SUPPLIES

Kansas City Wall Paper

el. Harr. 1046 "TPC" KANSAS CITY

ASK YOUR DECORATOR

OW OVERHEAD—REASONABLE PRICES

04 KANSAS CITY ATHLETIC CLUB BLDG KANSAS CITY, Mo.

Cleaning Co.

EDWARD E. CARPENTER, Mgr.

Phone Victor 4680 KANSAS CITY

Quitting Business Sale!

LEASE EXPIRES.

HERMER CLOTHING CO

Geo. Muehlebach & Sons

Grocers

315 E. 55th St.-3215 & 17 Troost Ave.

Shampooing, Marceling, Maniculing

Jewell Beauty Parlor

MISS MANG

Expert Operators Hyde Park 5139

210 Jewell Bidg., Armour at Troost, Kansas City, Mo.

Direct from Wholesale houses and factories to you at small profit. Saving of 20% to 50%. Household Goods Exchanged.

D. C. MAIN FURNITURE CO.

\$109 Main St., Kansas City, Mo. Hyde Park 2600

Upholatery and Furniture Repairing

A Newell

Phone Harrison 2988 Southwest Corner 11th and McGee Sta.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Call Us for Good Flowers and Plants

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Reliable Service

& Paint Co.

in SPRING HATS

GAGE MODELS

DRESSES

Gowns

WRAPS

ACCESSORIES

Now in progress.
Will be in new location
SHARP BUILDING

POOL CARS

AND HHG

PACKING

The Dominant Printing Plan

ANGORA FORBIDS ARRACK BEIRUT, Syria, March 1 (Special Correspondence)—The National As-sembly of Angora has approved a proposed law excepting arrack from the category of alcoholic beverages the consumption of which is permitted in Turkey. This liquor is the

Hager in a director of the Michigan

Mr. Isherwood says the lumberme

are united in support of the United States Forestry Service in its great

work of expansion and conservation and that it was with a view to co-operation that the Order of Hoo-Hoo

established the nucleus of a new movement under the title of "Friends

"Arbor Day," while observed in many sections of the country, is not completely understood, Mr. Isher-wood explained. Great progress has

been made since J. Sterling Morton, of Nebraska, Secretary of Agricul-

ture under President Cleveland, in-augurated the idea in 1872, but there

is yet lacking a uniformity of ob-

servance and a marked irregularity in the official machinery for bring-ing the day and its significance to public attention.

In many states there is a fixed

"Arbor Day." In others the day is set, or not, as the case may be, at the pleasure of the Governor. In yet

other states the superintendent of schools may decide on the day for

tree planting. In one State, Arizona, there are two "Arbor Days."

FURNITURE Exceptional Values OUR GOODS FROM FACTORY IN CARLOAD SHIPMENTS HAGLAGE & HAWKEN

From Eastern

Markets



Hyde Park 3819 KANSAS CITY, NO. Cleaning Supplies

Standart Janitor Supply Co. 323-5 E. 11th Street Victor 4936 KANSAS CITY, MO.

Western Envelope Co **ENVELOPES** 



KANSAS CITY, MO. Kansas City Engraving &

Colorplate Co Halftones Color Plates Zinc Etchings KANSAS CITY, MO.

Responsible Fire K. C. House and Window

Women's and Misses' Apparel 1108-1110 Main St., Kansas City, Mo.

Radford-Powell 1122 WALNUT STREET, KANSAS CITY, MO,

Munger's Laundry Immaculate Linen F. W. PORTER, Owner

1333-35 East Twelfth St. VL 7750 KANSAS CITY, MO. Hadden-Woodin

E. Eleventh St., Kansas City, Mo. EXCLUSIVE MODES Millinery, Suits, Dresses, Coats, Capes

Our Drapery Section has recently been greatly enlarged. You will find our New Spring Stocks of Curtains and Draperles wonderfully

DRY CO.S. IN

Exclusive Hartmann Agency "Yes" A Hartmann, full size wardrobe \$37.50

Kansas City Trunk Co. 1120 Walnut

and Procure Equal Justice to All.

The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement-please mention the Monitor.

920 Nicollet Avenue 2nd Floor

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in

Men's and Women's She Leven-Leven Walnut, Kansas City, Mo

### Roosevelt Memorial for Study

Audubon Societies Will Guard Sanctuary at Oyster Bay From 'All Possible Disturbances

New York Special Correspondence thologists can study the habits

Jersey to avoid the densely populated birds indigenous to the region. of North American birds undisturbed by the clamor of civilization is nearing completion at Oyster Bay, Long Island. It is the Roosevelt Memorial Bird Sanctuary, the gift of Emlen Roosevelt, a cousin of Theo-dore Roosevelt, to the National Association of Audubon Societies.

A plot of 12 acres has been set aside and surrounded by a heavy steel netting surmounted by three strands of prickly barbed wire to keep out cats and small boys. Attracting devices such as feeding stations, bird baths, and bird houses have been installed and everything possible done to attract a large variety of birds to the reservation.

Dr. Eugene Swope in Charge It will be jealous Suarded against disturbance of every sort. All those wishing to enter wil have to show their credentials to Dr. Eugene Swope, resident ornithologist in charge. If they are members of the Audubon Society or bona fide bird lovers or naturalists they will be allowed to enter—provided they do it quietly. Within the sanctuary laughing and loud talking will be taboo. crowds will be frowned upon, and the merely idle curious will be frankly excluded.

To the dyed-in-the-wool bird lover

it will be a spot to gladden the heart, for he will be furnished with countless nooks where he can secrete himself and observe the daily habits of the numberless frightening interrupions which exasperate the naturalist and bird alike.

The Court of the Fountain

In one portion only will the general public be allowed. That is the Court of the Fountain, a beautiful formal garden to be planted with trees and shrubs and centered by an exquisite bit of statuary from which water will trickle in a shining cascade. It has been executed by Bessie Potter Vonnoh, well known sculptress, and shows two children feeding and watering pigeons.

At present these improvements are still in process of construction. The still to be added to the cat-proof fence, water piped to the bird baths in various parts of the sanctuary, the Court of the Fountain planted, and the statue erected.

Dr. T. Gilbert Pearson, president of the National Association of Audubon Societies, hopes to hold the formal opening and dedication this summer. The association, however, s hampered by lack of funds and unless an additional \$10,000 can be raised by June the completion of the sanctuary will be put off another

bird life, the sanctuary will also serve as a memorial to Theodore Roosevelt's great interest in wild he is buried lies just north of the ne is buried ites just north of the reservation. Prior to the purchase of the tract by Emlen Roosevelt, the real estate company which owned it was making plans to divide it up into lots. This meant that garbage and ash cans and the Monday morning wash would form the background to the cemetery. Rather than have this happen, Emlen Roosevelt bought the entire section and presented it to the Audubon Society.

Trees Planted by Friends

An interesting feature of the reservation will be the memorial grove, each tree of which is to be planted by some very close friend of Theodore Roosevelt or by an organiza tion with which he was closely al-lied. Those who have planted trees already are Dan Beard, chief Scout of the Boy Scouts of America: the Boy Scouts of New York State; the New York Bird and Tree Club, and the pupils of the Cove School which the Roosevelt children attended. Already the birds in the district seem to be taking to this new home. for several species which have been absent from Long Island for a num-



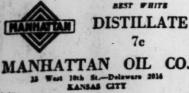




"Like Eating at Home" Mrs. Wagner's Cafeteria **OLD CRIES SHOP** 3210 Troost Ave., KANSAS CITY, Mo

Byrn's Boot Shop 1016 WALNUT STREET





ber of years have been noticed flitting about, reconnoitering. Every naturalists will have a "laboratary" LABORATORY where orni- year the northward flight of birds fully equipped and supplied with

district along the coast. One section goes through Pennsylvania and the other swings east over Long Island. of Birds Nears Completion

They stop there for the night and it they can find suitable nesting places they stay. More often than not, however, they don't find things to their liking and they move on to the quieter climes in the north. It is hoped that conditions will be so ideal in the senctions. in the sanctuary that many of these northward and settle down for the summer nesting. Thus it will be that



Photograph @ Bessle Potter Vonnoh Fountain Statue by Bessie Potter Vonnoh, Which Will Stand in Court of Roose veit Memorial Bird Sanctuary, Oyster Bay, Long Island.

#### POLICE FORCES IN IRISH FREE STATE TO BE AMALGAMATED

DUBLIN, March 4 (Special Corre-In addition to furnishing a labora- of the police forces amalgamation enrolled 40 members, recently opened law in every one of the Australian tory where prnithologists can study bill, which is now practically put into its new premises with a membership the shape in which it will be sent to the Senate, by whom it is not exsisted of a reception given by its of the British dominions, however, The little cemetery in which roduced. The bill is being received wise a "house-warming." Refresh-carried, and until legislation on this

punge the old-established and (of its kind) famous Dublin Metropolitan The president of the club, Mrs. kind) famous Dublin Metropolitan police as a separate organization, and to throw that force into the na- and guests present, saying that sh

British control, much to say in the consecrated the club to the high ideal matter of its police. It used to be of universal unity and love. said that, when freedom came, the citizens would gain control of their police. Now that that freedom has come, the city has lost-or will immediately lose-even so much as the affixation of its name to its police to say nothing of the loss of all possibilities of control.



KAYSER GLOVES - MUNSINGWEAR DRAPERIES HOUSE FURNISHINGS

Men's and CLOTHING Children's of QUALITY BESSE SYSTEM CO.

1013 ."ain . Kansas City, Mo. Full Night and Day Force

CATALOGS BOOKLETS FLYERS COMMERCIAL PRINTING Lechtman Printing Co.

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Stoves Hardware Housefurnishings

ZAHNERS 1213-15 Walnut, Kansas City, Mo.

"We always sell the best!" PHONE HYDE PARK 0102

**PLUMBERS** Repair and Remodeling Specialists

J. V. PARDEE & SON

35 YEARS' EXPERIENCE No. 8 West 42nd St. Kansas City, Mo.

Aholtz Catering Co. New and High Class Restaurant Dinner \$1.00 Also A la Carte Special attention to Parties, 1642 Wyandotte St. Hyde Park 7309

REMARKABLE LINE OF GRAND PIANOS Wunderlichs

### STOCKHOLM CLUB HAS "HOUSE-WARMING"

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, March 3 (Special Correspondence)-The Inspondence) - Dail Eireann recently ternational Club, which had its first spent a day on the committee stage meeting before Christmas when it as a matter of ordinary routine, but ments were served by the members point became uniform throughout the

Ellen Hagen, welcomed the members tional "Civic Guard" in one unified rejoiced that the idea the council had force under the absolute control and had so long at heart, a club where direction of the Ministry for Justice. all nations might meet in harmony The city of Dublin, it must be was successfullly launched. Then said, never had, in former times of Mayor Lindhagen in a simple speech

MARCELLING A SPECIALTY

### Lucille Wenisch

Parisien Salon 1111 Grand Ave., Gate City Nat'l Bank Victor 8693 KANSAS CITY, MO.

Ad-lett rize Your Business Grace V. Strahm Letter Co. Perfect Reproduction of Letters and Rapid Printing 302 Graphic Arts Building Main 3351 KANSAS CITY, MO.

THOMAS DODS CLEANING & DYFING WORKS

Telephone Hyde Park 7441

4000 Main Street KANSAS CITY . . MISSOURI

The Sign of Musical Prestige **Yorunswick** PHONOGRAPHS AND RECORDS THE BRUNSWICK SHOP

1109 Walnut Kansas City, Mo. MONKO BRE STEAM DYE WORKS CO. CLEANERS AND DYERS

3120-22 Troost Avenue KANSAS CITY, MO.





FRESH . **DELICIOUS!** 

SMITH'S HOLSUM

### BRITISH EMPIRE

London Meeting Urged for Women at Same Time as Imperial Conference

Special from Monitor Bureau LONDON, March 13-Resolutions recognizing the desirability of furtheir organization to link up the women of the British Empire in reshould be held in London concurwened by the British Overseas Comment of the country, and directly mittee of the International Woman ment of the country, and directly ment should prepare an extended affiliated to the London headquarment should prepare an extended ters. ecently in London.

Union, formed to bring women of the British Domínions together in days when nearly all these women were exception of South Africa, Newfoundland, and Quebec, all parts of the of the greatest educative value. British Empfre had now enfranchised its women

- A Central Organization Miss Chave Collisson of Australia pointed out that at the imperial conferences the various prime ministers sometimes represented only male electorates, and therefore it was imperative to have a brisk flying corps at the London headquarters to rep-resent to these conferences the orne case of women's organizations which could not affiliate directly to he International Woman Suffrage Alliance, because their constitution did not permit of such affiliation, but

The growth of the Empire, and the increased rapidity of modern travel, all combined to suggest London as the best place in which to set up this central organization, where practical information on the needs women in all parts of the Empire could be systematically arranged and distributed. The methods employed for this purpose would include the co-ordination of existing societies, better understanding of the needs of the women of the Empire, and education in the more definite use of the

Mrs. Rischbieth, president of the Australian Equal Citizenship Fed-eration, described how, after the war, the problem of deserted wives became a very grave question in Australia and was legislated for by the passing of the Reciprocal Maintenance Act in 1920, which became states, with the exception of Victoria, and also in New Zealand.

A new relationship had now grown up between the overseas dominions

Summit Cleaners Suits Pressed 50c Cleaned and Pressed \$1.00 We Call and Deliver
Distinctive and Satisfactory Service 39th & Summit, Kansas City, Mo.

### Grand Union Groceries, Inc.

"Better Grocery Values" STORES THROUGHOUT KANSAS CITY

"Tastes just like mother's cooking" 'hy of course it does — that is if mother was a real good cook. Dinner served from 5 to 7:30.

WATSON CAFETERIA arritt Building 9th St. Level

Carter Pleating Co. IEMSTITCHING PLEATING BUTTONHOLES EMBROIDERY BUTTONS TUCKING leads—Embroidery Threads—Stamped Goods Agents for "Fashlonable Dryss" Patterns

Bend for Catalogue Dept. H 1120 Wainut St. Fourth Flow Delaware 8940 Delaware 8941 KANSAS CITT, MO. **Alexander Printing** 

> Printers—Publishers 3130-32-34 Troost Avenue KANSAS CITY, Mo. Tel. Westport 2000-2001

> **GUARANTEED COAL**

Company

"Genaine" Old Ben Furnace. . \$10.00 Grand Smokeless ...... 13.00 H./ EONARD Coal Co MICE

2021 Forest, Kansas City

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Phone Benton 7200



All Kinds Building Materials GENUINE WHITE PINE 3900 East 15th Street

and Great Britain, fostered partly by the World War, and partly by the evolution gained from self-government. The Empire now comprised a variety of administrations, crown colonies, dependencies and mandated territories, and there was urgent need for a closer and more sympathetic study of all these types of government so that the consolidated basis between Great Britain and her dominions could be increased and strengthened.

Delegates from Canada, South Africa, Australia and Newfoundland joined in the discussion which followed at the close of the speeches. Mrs. Minden Cole of Montreal emphasized the uphill work now being carried on in Quebec and during the

vened by the British Overseas Com- would be in touch with the Govern- employment.

### JUGOSLAVIA TO ERECT FACTORIES TO PRODUCE

BELGRADE, March 1 (Special Corganized point of view of the women of the British dominions. Such representation was especially needed in Hitherto Jugoslavia has exported raw opium, while importing chemical preparations from opium at high prices. Jugoslav opium, however, is now recognized as one of the best did not permit of such affiliation, but which could be attached to a central bureau such as was now under contemplation.

The growth of the Empire and the yield could be used for pharmaceutic

purposes. Many home firms are therefore taking up this question with the intention of erecting factories for the preparation of opium as morphium, codein and salts. These would be made up in the country and the opium exported in that form. The Christian Science Monitor corre-spondent learns in the Ministry of Commerce that the greatest concessions will be made so that this industry may be worked up in Jugoslavia as soon as possible.

It is also said that foreign producers of alkaloids are also interested in the construction of these factories. The Jugoslav delegates who have recently returned from Geneva say that the delegates of other states inquired of them as to the possibilities of obtaining opium from Jugoslavia.

### OHN FRASER

Merchant Tailor 1409 Walnut St. Tel. Harrison 7876 KANSAS CITY, MO.

OUR BIG ORIENTAL RUG SALE Now in Progress
Every rug in our collection included

T. L. DOUGLASS CO. 1023 Grand Avenue Victor 9270 KANSAS CITY, Mo.

For a Complete Line of

### **Nursery Stock**

Such as Trees, Roses, Shrubs, Evergreens, Query Us. Telephone Jackson 2246

PARKER BROS. NURSERY COMPANY 3338 East 68th St., Kansas City, Mo.

7% on Savings For Nearly 14 Years the Greene County Bldg. & Loan Association

has NEVER paid less than 7%; has NEVER had a loss. The Keystone of our Security is State Supervision 923 Baltimore, Kansas City, Mo. Tel. Del. 1926 TOM EVILSIZER, Dist. Mgr.

"Service and Quality Unequaled!" OUR WAGONS CITY ICE COMPANY

### Printing, Stationery, Office Supplies

C. S. DEMAREE

708 Walnut Kansas City, Mo

### **ULSTER ADVISES** AFFORESTATION

Commission Reports Urgent Necessity for Imme-

natural and industrial resources of
Northern Ireland has just issued a
report in which it emphasizes the
most the barest countries in
Europe. And today the creation of
a country of small-holders is carrying forward that bad work; for almost the first act of a small farmer gard to all matters affecting their common citizenship, and urging that a conference of Empire women should be held in London concursion to the status whatsoever, and education had should be held in London concursion to the common citizenship, and urging that a conference of Empire women should be held in London concursion to the common citizenship, and urging that a conference of Empire women status whatsoever, and education had not political or legal action should be taken by the Legistation should rently with the sitting of the Imperial Conference, in order to review land, suggested the establishment of to deal with the home demand for tance. It will be remembered that the conditions of Empire citizenship a central bureau in each large city were passed at a conference conof the overseas dominions, which

Dame Millicent Fawcett, who was system of afforestation, to be conthe International Woman Suffrage received with cheers, stressed the direction of Agridinance, who presided, explained importance of more constant and deculture. It recommends, further, that that the present British Overseas Committee had originally developed mother country and the dominions, which grants should be made to from a much older organization, the British Women Citizens Dominions Union, formed to bring women of the Complete until she had made her home for a varying period in one of ctherwise unprofitable. In the event the overseas dominions. She herself of small holders not desiring to take disfranchised. The situation was had been privileged to spend nearly advantage of such grants, it sugnow considerably changed. With the a year in South Africa after the Boer gests that such persons should be the creation of the foreign tribunals. War, and had found the experience supplied at cost price with plants This way of protesting is a very grown in the nurseries of the for- costly one for the country. estry department of the Ministry of

> This report is of importance OPIUM PREPARATIONS because Ireland is, with one excepcountries. That one exception is Iceland. The percentage of land under timber in all Ireland is as low as respondence) - Since the second 1.4, the percentage in Northern Ireonium conference of the League of land itself being 12. Records of the Nations at Geneva, a movement has sixteenth century indicate that most tracts of luxuriant forest; and apparently the predominant trees were oak and yew. Many of the placenames of Ireland today indicate that the names were given at a time when the locality was heavily wooded, though the land there today is bare of timber, and has been bare for centuries.

The name of the county Mayo, for example, reads in Irish "Magh-eo," meaning "the plain of yew trees,

UR listings of homes, apartments and business properties are carefully selected before being offered the buyer. "Results Count'

B. GILLETT REAL ESTATE CO. 1405 Waldheim Bldg.

IT'S' CLEAN-WARNEKE'S Butter Bread

Fresh Twice a Day -and good. Kansas City, Missouri

You have heard of bargain day? You will find a delicious bargain special here each day.

Myron Green 1115 Walnut Street KANSAS CITY · · · MO.

The Foods Served in Wolferman's Cafeteria are identical in quality with those served in the Tiffin Room.

Star Wolferman's 1881 1108 WALNUT STREET KANSAS CITY, MO. Entrance through store.

### Frocks

DELIGHTFULLY new and Springlike—in dainty coloring or vivid hues—an exceptionally pleasing selection to choose from—at most moderate prices.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Try the Bell Coal Co.

Cherokee Coal East 10th Phone Victor 9873 KANSAS CITY, MO.

Semi-Anthracite

AVE you renewed your Have you to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publish-

#### and the county itself is studded with place-names in which the title 'derry' or "dereen," from the Irish word for an oak-wood, figures. Yet the county is almost destitute of trees today. And the same is true of most Irish

The cause for this denudation i (like most things in Ireland) to found in what were judged to be the necessities of conquest. At the diate Action

close of the sixteenth century Ire-land was one of the most heavily wooded countries in Europe. At the DUBLIN, March 13 (Special Corre- close of the seventeenth century it spondence)-The commission on the was one of the barest countries in

ing has been heard since then. DAMASCUS LAWYERS STRIKE



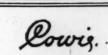
H. P. 2000 3515 Broadway H. P. 5567 3907 Main KANSAS CITY, MQ.

### New Flannels 2.25 and 3.00

Soft, all wool flamels in a host of colors that are all the vogue now-French blue, lipstick, ligh: and dark navy, dumbell, orange, lobster, Kelly green, tiger eye, rose, coral, brown and champagne. 50-in., 2.25; 54-in., 3.00.

KANSAS CITY, MO





Expert electrical automotive

service on Generators, Batteries Starting Motors, Lamps and all other Electrical and Speedometer Units on the Car.

Our work is guaranteed for 90 days 1818 McGee St., Kansas City, Mo.

Save and Be Secure in Benefit Building and Loan Association

38 Years of Successful Service PAYING 6%

compounded semi-annually on savings. No initiation fee. No withdrawal fee. \$1.00 opens an account. Paid up certificates \$50 and up. Under State Supervision Authorized capital \$5,000,000.00 Wright Smith, Pres. L. F. Nelson, Sec'y 926 Baltimore Ave, KANSAS CITY, MO.

### **New Spring Fashions**

"All that is new in Paris and

All of the Harzfeld Shops are prepared as never before with distinctive new styles.



### Money to Lend on Real Estate

We specialize in lending on homes for purchase, remodeling and refinancing existing loans, Our liberal payment plan will solve your financial problems.

Our Prepaid Certificates Paying Six Per Cent \$100.00 and up Offer an Ideal Investment. Resources \$3,500,000.00

All funda invested in real estate first mortgages. State Supervision. SWEDISH-AMERICAN Savings and Loan Association

919 Walnut, Kansas City, Mo.



Stunning Ensembles! The utmost in style this season is expressed in Ensembles from Woolf Brothers—two of the smartest at moderate prices being sketched here; right, a complete sport costume of tan and white flannel lined with crepe de chine, at

\$95 left, apparently a street costume analy charmeen opens to disclose a sport frock that popular printed creps de chine





Women's Phoenix Chiffon Hosiery

\$1.75

Phoenix chiffon hosiery is outstanding for its sheer, gossamer loveliness and its satisfactory service over long and strenuous miles. Black, gunmetal, sudan, sonora, blonde, nude, French nude and cardboard,

Mail Orders Promptly Filled

KANSAS CITY : : MISSOURI

\$1.75.

The Vogue of Wearing

### Flowers

FASHION finds many a charming excuse for Flowers on the In the buttonhole, peeping out of the underarm bag, for evening corsages, or flippantly appearing on the shoulder, Violets Gardenias Nasturtiums Roses Orchids Poppies and Old-Fashioned Bouquets

Emery, Bird, Thayer Company

PETTICOAT LANE

KANSAS CITT, MIMOURI

ing Society.

### CAMBRIDGE IS THE FAVORITE

#### Expected to Defeat Oxford in Famous University Crew Race on Thames

Bu Cable from Monitor Bureau PUTNEY, Eng., March 25 - Cam-Tridge University is now firmly estab-lished as a favorite to win the inter-varsity boat race on tideway here Satorday, partly because of its proven speed and partly because Oxford Uni-versity has had to make many re-pretted changes in its crew during the inal and most important stages of pre-paration. The Cantabs, it may be realled, were obliged to shuffle the order of seating considerably when on the upper reaches of the Thames, but

That they have trained into a tast entries from the northern Massachus-crew is shown by their times in two etts district were victorious in the trial runs over the full course. Oxford, eastern semifinals and will come toon the other hand, has been able to one to other hand, has been able to ow only one trial and that when, with President G. J. Mower-White only its back in the boat, it was thought nadvisable to push the men to their fullest extent. Soon after Oxfords' arrival on tideway, J. D. W. Thomson, the control of the canadian Football Club of Cleveland in the western final was really one of the surprising results of the convention. fullest extent. Soon after Oxfords' arrival on tideway, J. D. W. Thomson, No. 6 in the crew, had to leave the shell for a while. Then on Saturday Mower-White was obliged to stand down temporarily, his place being taken by one spare man, W. R. Rathbone, who, before the crew came to Putney, had been replaced by M. R. Grant, With the composition of the crew so altered, Oxford rowed a more or less disappointing course Saturday and since then the bow oar, D. C. Bennett, has gone out of the boat. His place was taken yesterday by the other spare man, A. H. Franklin. It is hoped that Bennett will be back today or tomorrow and the crew restored to its original composition. To date both crews have held one trial on flood tide over Saturday's course and their times at various points in the journey are shown in the following comparative table:

Football Club of Cleveland in the western final was really one of the surprission. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teach the surprission of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teaching results of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teaching results of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teaching results of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teaching results of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teaching results of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teaching results of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teaching results of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in teaching results of the competition. The Thisties had shown excellent form in the surprission of the competition of the datable, but in the end they were simply outclassed, desplite the fact the final score was 2 to 1.

The Abbot Worsted Football Club of Forge Village, Mass., may realize the surprission of the coveted trophy emblematic of the surviving eleven from the series which takes in all of the first-class teams in this country. For years

oon after the start. Wansbrough and form throughout, finishing at 34 strokes per minute. The Light Blues a style and "nippiness" strongly abling the victorious Cambridge of last year, which is not very surprising, as five of the present eight rowed behind A. B. Stobart then Of course in writing of varsity crews or teams as "certainties" one always re-

calls many occasions when the side expected to lose has risen to the ocrasion and triumphed. The Oxonians may do that in the boat race this year; but if they do it will be a big ollowing are the names and weights of the crews as they hope to cambridge
ow-G. E. G. Goddard.

2-W. F. Smith.

1-H. R. Carver.

1-J. S. Herbert.

1-G. H. Ambler.

1-G. L. Elliot-Smith.

1-S. K. Tubbs.

1-S. K. Tubbs.

1-S. A. G. Wansbrough.

1-S. A. Brown.

1-S. A. Down.

1-S. A CAMBRIDGE OXFORD

### Holland Is Against

AMSTERDAM, March 25 (A) Olympic games or other athletic events held on Sundays constitute desecra-tion of the Sabbath. This is the lat-est argument advanced by the op-ponents of the bill now before Parliament for the appropriation of 1,000,000 dorins to finance the 1928 Olympics, which were awarded to Holland. In view of the growing opposition

the appropriation, it is said that emier Ruys de Beerenbrouck and Foreign Minister van Karnebeek have decided not to make the voting of the bill a question of confidence in the Government, and all indications are that it will be thrown out.

The main opposition to the bill comes

#### SUZUKI STARTS WELL IN DEFENSE OF TITLE

NEW YORK, March 25-Kamakichi Suzuki made a good start yesterday in defending his United States junior in defending his United States junior 18.2 balkline billiards championship. against Kinrey Matsuyama, another of the Japanese players, at Maurice Daly's Academy. He enters into the second block of the 1200-point match, this evening, with a lead of 400 to 225. He tumed into a big lead in the third He jumped into a big lead in the third inning, when his delicate nursing ability gave him a run of 108, which held him safe from pursuit for the balance of the 16 innings he required. 'he score by innings:

Kamakichi Suzuki—1 0 108 1 11 46 80 51 6 0 0 1 2 69 22—400. Average—25. gh runs—108 80. figh runs—108 80. Kinsey Matsuyama—6 2 7 35 16 68 3 0 2 11 0 3 4 10 38—225. Average— 0 2 11 0 3 4 10 38-High runs 68 38, Referee J. M. Lewis,

SERIES DIVIDED

SERIES DIVIDED

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 25 (Special)—Division was made of a pair of games by C. R. Ellis of this city and A. J. Thurnblad of Milwaukee here yesterday in the title race of the National Championship Three-Cushion Billiard Championship Three-Cushion Billiard Championship Three Cushion Billiard Championship Three Cushion Billiard Championship Three Cushion Billiard Championship Three Cushion Billiard Championship Three Standard Championship Three Standard Championship Company Co

#### C. C. Pell Is Winner in the Second Round

London, March 25 C. PELL of New York today 15-2, 15-9, 15-2, in the second round of the amateur racquets tournament at the Queens Club.

CHICAGO WINS PLACE IN FINAL

Abbot or Shawsheen to Represent the East

Special from Monitor Bureau NEW YORK, March 25-The National Challenge Cup competition has at last reached the final stages and a the upper reaches of the Thames, but at last reached the final stages and a since coming here they have been able to settle down to an acquisition of speed.

That they have trained into a fast trached the final stages and a Chicago eleven will represent the western division against the ultimate winner in the east. Oddly enough, two entries from the northern Massachus-

ern final was really one of the surpris

next few days. In all probability this match will be played in or around

The Shawsheen eleven subdued the The Shawsheen eleven subdued the Bayonne Football Club of Bayonne, N. J., last Saturday, 2 to 0, at Boston. The New Jersey aggregation showed great strength on the defense and the wretched support given their center forward by the inside and outside forwards probably accounts for ter forward by the inside and outside forwards probably accounts for the Shawsheen victory. Dickie, the Bayonne center forward, was easily the outstanding player on the field and was dangerous at all times, but he received absolutely no help from his fellow forwards. Notwithstanding this fact, Shawsheen was fortunate in preventing the game from going into vites. extra periods, the Andover eleven scoring both of its goals during the final three minutes of the struggle.

#### ENGLAND WINS AT FIELD HOCKEY, 4 TO 2

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, March 25—By its excel-lent victory over Ireland 4 goals to 2 at Edgbaston last week-end, England's lent victory over Ireland 4 goals to 2 at Edgbaston last week-end, England's field hockey eleven, once again won the international championship for which England, Scotland, Ireland and Wales compete each year. Ireland has a great hockey reputation, but on this occasion the forwards from the Emerald Isle were thought to lack fire, usually associated with their attacks, and were held firmly in check by England's redoubtable halfbacks. This redoubtable halfbacks. Sunday Athletics Capable line more than any other factor, has accounted for England's successes this season. In the series England has now won 19 matches to Ireland's 3, four having been drawn. The ball League.

	ENGLAND IRELAND
1	Chilman, lwrw, V. Sully
1	Nugent, Ilir. C. Sully
Ì	Masterman, c
1	Harrison, ir
1	Rowbotham, rwlw. Acheson
١	Hartley, lhbrhb. Peatt
1	Turner, chb
1	Kirkaldy, rhblhb, Harvey
J	Hunt, 1brb, Dick
1	Still, rblb, Stocknill
1	Brett, gg, Dillon
	Score-England 4, Ireland 2. Scorers-
1	Chilman 2, Nugent, Harrison for Eng-
1	land : C. Sully, McGregor for Ireland,
1	Time-Two 25m periode

IDAHO TO AWARD LETTERS

The main opposition to the bill comes from members of the governmental majority, in 'which Calvinistic and Catholic deputies number about 60 out of 100. The deputies having taken a stand against the appropriation, the Dutch Olympic Committee officials entertain little hope that they will be able to stage the games unless the money is unexpectedly forthcoming between now and the Olympic Congress to be held at Prague early this summer.

While Sabbath desecration is officially put forward as the reason for the opposition to the bill, another cause is the present wave of economy. The deputies, with elections facing them in May, refuse to endorse any extraordinary expenditures.

IDAHO TO AWARD LETTERS

MOSCOW, Ida., March 25 (Special)—Eight University of Idaho basketeers will refuse the inversity of Idaho basketeers of the payers who will reserve letter for playing the required time of Conference varsity basket all this year, according to Coach David McMillan. Only one of the players who will be awarded an "I" sweater will be graduated this spring. Six of the letter squad this year are sophomores in the university and will be eligible for Conference basketball for two more years. The new basketball for two more years. The new basketball for two more years. The new basketball for two more years. While Sabbath desecration is officially put forward as the reason for the opposition to the bill, another cause is the money in the properties of the present wave of economy. The deputies, with elections facing them in Moscow: Ralba Frickson "27, Moscow. With seven letter men back next year as a nucleus, Coach MacMillan has every assurance of a basketball team of championship caliber for the 1926 Conference season.

BELGIAN ARMY TEAM REPEATS

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, March 25—Winning through its recent association football match against the French Army team in Paris, 2 goals to 0, the Belgian Army team repeated its victory of last season in the annual international interarmy tournament. Another keenly fought encounter was that yesterday between the British Army and British Navy teams. Tremendous keenness characterized the play, as it always does in the interseries clashes, and Navy just scraped through by the odd goal in five. By Cable from Monitor Bureau

MCCONNELL CHOSEN CAPTAIN

McCONNELL CHOSEN CAPTAIN
10WA CITY, Ia., March 25 (Special)
—C. H. McConnell '27, star back guard
on the University of Iowa basketball
team, will lead the Hawkeyes during
the 1926 season. McConnell, a firstyear man, played like a veteran all
season, and in addition to his defensive
ability worked well with the offense
when occasion called. He will make a
good leader. The letter "I" was awarded
to five men: Capt. H. M. Janse '25,
J. A. Laude '25, former captain; Captain-Elect McConnell, Leonard Raffensperger '27, and G. L. Van Deusen '27.

ILLINOIS ELECTS CAPTAINS ILINOIS ELECTS CAPTAINS
URBANA, III., March 25 (Special)—
L. E. Eldredge '26 and F. B. Powers
'26 have been elected captains of the
1926 University of Illinois swimming
and water basketball teams, respectively. Both won their letters last year,
and Eldredge, the best long-distance
plunger in the Intercollegiate Conference, has equaled the intercollegiate
record of plunging 60 feet in 16%s.

### FRESHMEN SORTED INTO FIVE CREWS

Red, White, and Blue Listed as Equal at Harvard

The first grading of freshmen cres candidates at Harvard University too place yesterday, under the direction of Coach Herbert Haines, who sorted the squad into five crews, which are, in the order of ability, the Red, White and Blue boats, which are listed as equal, and the Black and Green crews. This follows nearly a month of unclassified practice. In addition to the first five crews, there are eight minor crews, which will later be divided into dormi-

ory eights. tory eights.

The material in the Red, White, Blue, Green and Black crews is more or less experienced. Walter Gierasch, No. 3 on the Blue, was a member of the Middlesex crew last spring; Frederick Winthrop, bow in the Blue boat, and C. B. Hitchcock, No. 5, both had experience on the St. Mark's School crew last year. The Greton School crew last year. The Groton School crew is represented by F. M. Röberts, No. 6 on the Blue, and by Walter Maynard, M. C. Eustis, and H. G. Cushing, who are rowing at No. 6,

and 4, respectively, on the White crew.
W. G. Saltonstall, No. 7 on the Blue
crew, rowed on the first four at Phillips
Exeter Academy, and John Watts had
experience at St. Paul's School. W. C. Atwater stroke of the Red crew, and Nathaniel Wheeler, who is conswain of the Green boat, both won their letters at Middlesex. The seatings of the crews are as follows:

crews are as follows:

Blue Crew—Stroke, John Watts: 7, W. G. Saltonstall: 6, F. M. Roberts: 5, C. B. Hitchcock; 4, H. C. Fox: 3, Walter Gierasch: 2, M. M. Canfield: bow, Frederick Winthrop Jr., coxswain; C. H. Pforzheimer Jr.

White Crew—Stroke, P. H. Nitze; 7, R. R. Guthrie: 6, Walter Maynard; 5, M. C. Eustis; 4, H. G. Cushing: 3, F. E. S. Warren; 2, Donald Murchie; bow, Amyas Ames; coxswain, J. A. Main.

Red Crew—Stroke, W. C. Atwater; 7, Edward Page Jr.: 6, Dinsmore Wheeler: 5, Daniel Simonds: 4, R. T. Foster; 3, P. McG. Moffett; 2, W. H. Medders; bow, L. L. Wallingford: coxswain, P. T. Haskell.

Black Crew—Stroke, T. H. Ellot; 7, J. G. Buckley; 6, A. S. Howe; 5, H. R. Earle; 4, Louis Reynal; 3, C. R. Hayes Jr.; 2, J. W. Dunlop Jr.; bow, Franklin Dexter: coxswain, E. A. Wieser.

Green Crew—Stroke, D. S. M. Lanier.

### WINS MEDAL ROUND

ST. AUGUSTINE, Fla., March 25—Sixteen golfers have qualified in the ninth annual Florida winter championship golf tournament being played here. Stanley Thompson, Canadian amateur, won the qualifying round vesterday, coming in ahead of his prother, Frank, who holds the Cana dian amateur title. His card showed

### CHALLENGE CUP SEMIFINALS

By Cable from Monitor Bureau LONDON, March 25 — Southamp own and Sheffield United, which improved vastly in attack, and it win not occasion tremendous surprise if they manage to get through to the final. With the exception of South-ampton, all four chabs concerned in these semifinals are from the first di-vision of the English Association Foot-ball League.

FOUR MATMEN WIN LETTERS MOSCOW, Ida., March 25 (Special)—Four members of the University of Idaho varsity wrestling squad will be awarded letters for winning at least one bout in a Conference meet this season, according to announcement by R. L. Mathews, director of athletics at Idaho. All wrestling lettermen will be eligible for varsity competition next year, as two of them are sophomores and two are juniors. Wrestlers who will receive their "I" sweaters are: R. B. Ross '26, Gary, Ind.; William Bitner '26, Kellogg; D. W. Bliss '27, Pocatello, and Lawrence Edelblutt '27, Rathdrum. University of Idaho closed a fairly successful season in wrestling this year, placing fourth in a tie with University of Oregon in the Pacific Coast Conference. FOUR MATMEN WIN LETTERS

BOYS' TEAM GIVEN BASEBALLS BOYS' TEAM GIVEN BASEBALLS CHICAGO, March 25—Harry Savage Jr. New Britain, Conn., 15-year-old captain of a baseball team, will receive a dozen brand new big league baseballs instead of an old one for his team. The youngster wrote Maj. J. L. Griffith, executive vice-president of the National Amateur Athletic Federation, which is conducting a campaign to revive amateur baseball among youths, asking for an old ball. The boy added that the finances of his organization had been reduced to 30 cents. When George Huff, director of athletics at the University of Illinois, and a firm believer un boys' sports, was advised of the appeal, today, he volunteered to send the balls.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 25 (Special)—Otto Reiselt, Philadelphia's representative in the National Championship Three-Cushion Billiard League, moved c'oser to third place in the race for the championship when he scored a double victory over Clarence Jackson of Detrolt, here Tuesday, Reiselt, after Jackson had started off with a big lead in the afternoon match, finally won out, 50 to 42 in 41 innings, aided by a high run of 10 in the twenty-fourth inning. In the evening match Jackson again gained a slight advantage in the early innings, but Reiselt finally won, 50 to 40, in; 56 innings. Reiselt had a high run of 6. REISELT CLOSER TO THIRD

COPULOS DIVIDES
KANSAS CITY, Mo., March 25 (Special)—G. L. Copulos of Detroit won and lost in games with T. S. Denton of this city, here, yesterday, in the title race of the National Championship Three-Cushion Billiard League. Denton won the afternoon tit, 50 to 40 in 41 innings, while Copulos won the night event, 50

while Copulos won the night event, 5 to 28 in 48 innings. High runs of and 8 were made by Denton, 5 and 6 by Copulos. LAYTON WINS SERIES MINNEAPOLIS. Minn., March 25 (Special)—Both games were captured here yesterday by J. M. Layton of this city from A. K. Hall of Chicago in the National Championship Three-Cushion Billiard League. The scores were 50 to 40 in 44 innings and 50 to 42 in 49 innings. Runs of 11 and 6 were scored by Layton against a pair of 68 for Hall. Layton took the series, three out of four.

### CANADIANS RULE AGAINST U.S.A.H.A.

Three Months Notice Before Severing Relations With United States Body

WINNIPEG, Man., March 25 (Special)—At the annual meeting of the Canadian Amateur Hockey Association yesterday, it was unanimously decided to forward the necessary three months' notice to the United States Amateur Hockey Association that the alliance between the two governing bodies drawn up two years ago be

While the alliance was satisfactory when drawn up, making a one-year's tesidence in the United States necessary before a Canadian player could play in the U. S. A. H. A., changes in to roll a perfect game in an A. B. C. the United States rules made it possi-ble for the residence rule to be overcome, and it was decided to sever all with a total of 1842. come, and it was decided to sever all with a total of 1842.

relations. In future no teams affiliated with the C. A. H. A. or any of its branches can play against teams affiliated with U. S. A. H. A.

while McGrath and Sommermatter of while McGrath and Sommermatter of the Illinois and Illinois Ethel Lackie of the Illinois Ablet.

It was decided, however, that teams Rochester, tied for ninth with 1241. in the C. A. H. A. could meet teams representing United States universities, colleges, and schools having no connection with the U. S. A. H. A., provided a sanction was obtained from the

branch of the C. A. H. A. to which the Canadian team belonged.

In connection with the discussion it was stated that an international intercollegiate league would probably be formed with Yale, Harvard, and and Montreal universities representing Canada. The date of the residence rule was altered from Aug. 1 to May 15. Previous to the playing season the players must be continuous residents of the cities and towns they represent from that date on. A committee was appointed to con-

fer with the presidents of the two pro-fessional leagues to try and arrange a uniform code of rules for all hockey

The election of officers resulted as follows: Honorary president, W. P. follows: Honorary president, Sexsmith, Portage Laprarie, president, S. H. Quilty, Ottawa; vice-president, Dr. F. E. Sandercok, Cal-gary; secretary, J. Dunn, Ottawa; registrar-treasurer, W. A. Hewitt,

### Chicago Stronger

Cubs' Manager Confident of Finishing High in the League Standing

LOS ANGELES, Calif., March 25-Belief that the Chicago National League Baseball Club, will place higher in 1925 than it did last year was expressed here by William Killer fer, manager, in commenting on the outlook for the coming season. "It is yet too early in the year to predict the pennant chances of the club," Killefer declared, adding, however, that he was confident the Cubs would faith "wear the ten"

finish "near the top."
"A team that will be many per cent stronger than that of last season, augmented by more hitting strength, will describe fully the 1925 squad," he said. "All positions, with the exception of shortstop, which was weakened by the loss of W. J. Maranville, have been strengthened considerably. No greater blow can be given to a club that the

loss of its star shortstop.

"I hold great hopes for C. A. Pittinger, acquired from the Salt Lake Club of the Pacific Coast Baseball League to fill shortstop. His work has

been cinched by Arnold Statz."

### MACK SHOWS GOOD FORM IN IRELAND

LONDON, March 13 (Special Correspondence)-G. S. B. Mack, winner of the English and Scottish badminton singles cnampionships in 1924, did not defend his Scottish title this year, but instead carried off that of Ire-land, at Bray, recently. He was in excellent form and, in addition to the men's singles, won also the men's doubles and mixed doubles. His op-ponent in the singles was Captain Kennedy, who failed to score a point

at all in his first game and obtained only two in the second. Kennedy and M. O. Overend did not do vastly better than this in the coubles final against Mack and R. A. Goff, their points being four and six. In the deciding contest for the mixed doubles, Mack and the winner of the women's singles, Mrs. R. C. Tragett (the holders), defeated Overend and Mrs. Head at a score of 15-5, 15-6. An international team match, played during the championships, resulted in a win for Ireland over Scotland by six

matches to three.
Sir G. A. Thomas, the well-known chess and lawn tennis player, who was on the winning side in badminton was on the winning side in badminton doubles championships of England, Scotland and Ireland last season, revealed his usual excellent courtcraft when capturing the 1825 Scottish singles title. His opponent in the final was H. R. C. Martin and the score, 15—7, 15—11. With Mrs. Tragett, who retained the women's singles championship, he lost to H. S. Uber and Mrs. Horsley, 15—9, 6—15, 15—6 in the mixed doubles, but with Uber defeated P. D. Macfarlane and A. W. feated P. D. Macfarlane and A. W. Goodfellow, 15-8, 15-9, in the men's doubles. Mrs. Tragett again inscribed her name on the roll of women's doubles victors, she and Mrs. Barrett scoring a fairly easy win over Mrs. Hudleston and Mrs. Heriot by 15—5, 15—8. During the championships an international match was played be tween England and Scotland. The English representatives, for whom English representatives, for w a men's double, triumphed by nine matches to love.

### PEROY WINS EVERY

NEW YORK, March 25-Rene Peroy of the Fencers' Club defeated four members of the United States Olympic league. Ellis got away first, 50 to 40 in soft frames, but Thurnblad came back, 30 to 34 in 60 turns. High runs of 5 and 4 were made by Ellis, 3 and 5 by Thurnblad. They split the series.

NEW HOCKEY LEAGUE

OTTAWA. March 25—T. P. Gorman, manager of G. L. Rickard's New York

Hockey Club, confirmed yesterday reports that New York had been invited to join a new international professional hockey league. The scores were 50 to 40 in 40 innings and 50 to 42 in 49 innings. Runs of 11 and 6 were scored by Layton against a pair of 6s for Hall. Layton took the series, three out of four.

NEW HOCKEY LEAGUE

OTTAWA. March 25—T. P. Gorman, manager of G. L. Rickard's New York

Hockey Club, confirmed yesterday reports that New York had been invited to join a new international professional hockey league. The scores were 50 to 40 in 40 innings and 50 to 42 in 49 in 49 innings. Runs of 11 and 6 were scored by Layton against a pair of 6s for Hall. Layton took the series, three out of four.

IOWA CITY, Ia. March 25 (Special) —J. C. McClintock 27, dash man and leading scorer on the swimming team, has been elected captain of the United Club was second, winning from all but Peroy in the round robin of the six competitors.

The others competing were A. P. Walker Jr. and Lieut. G. C. Calnan, to 3 in a man on the relay team. He was an on the relay team. He was carried to 101 mings. Runs of 11 and 6 were scored by Layton against a pair of 6s for Hall. Layton took the series, three out of four.

Layton took the series.

NIGHBOR AWARDED CUP

TORONTO, March 25—The cup annually presented by Lady Byng of Vimy to the player in the National Hockey as an and leading scorer on the swimming team, has been elected captain of the United Club was second. Walker Jr. and Lieut. G. C. Calnan, the condition of the Six competition for the Man-layton took the series.

The others competing ferion the united to the annual competition for the Man-layton took the series. How of 11 and 6 were scored by Layton took the series. Layton took the series. Competing f

### TWENTY BUFFALO TEAMS TO BOWI.

Hope to Regain Lost Honors in A. B. C. Tourney

BUFFALO, N. Y., March 25 (Special)—Five-man teams failed to roll a 2800 score in the American Bowling Congress yesterday. Twenty Buffalo teams including some of the best in this city are scheduled to roll tonight in hopes of regaining lost honors as Buffalo at present has only one representative in the four divisions of the Congress. The Rivers Furniture team of Rochester is featured on tonight's program as this team recently team of Rochester is featured on to-night's program as this team recently gave the P. L. Wethe team of Chi-cago, a great match, losing by 10 pins. Mediocre bowling was the rule in the tournament Tuesday with only three changes occurring in the four divisions of the standings. W. J. Knox of Philadelphia, former

tournament, is tied for hinth position in the all-events standing this year,

PICK-UPS

Coming up from the ranks of college baseball this year in the major leagues are three promising baseball players who are probably the only college players out of many that tried out who will make their teams this year. These men are B. A. Cullpton of Pittsburgh from Fordham University, John Levi of the Yankees from Haskell College and C. S. Myers of the Cleveland Indians from the University of Mississippi. From college ranks to regulars in the major leagues is a long jump and there are two who make it at the first try.

Speaking of college graduates in baseball it may be well to note that there are about 35 major league stars of the present day who came from the college diamond, although most of them came by way of the minor leagues. Among these of Pittsburgh, Travis Jackson of New York, George Burns of Cleveland; G. H. Sisler of the Browns, T. L. Douthit of the Cardinals and F. F. Frisch of the Giants. Every team in the major leagues has some college player in its ranks and many have two or three.

A 1925 baseball pass to every American League Park embodied in a pin seal envelope purse with gold monogram is to be presented to Mrs. Calvin Coolidge, according to B. B. Johnson, president of the league. Mrs. Coolidge is a very ardent fan.

washington won against Buffalo yesterday 2 to f on two hits, while their opponents made five. A base on balls counted in the scoring:

Hugh Duffy, Red Sox coach, said at a meeting recently in Boston that it was a credit to baseball that most of the college students preferred to remain their four years at college before going into baseball. Education is first with Duffy, for it makes good ball players good citizens as well.

Detroit and Toronto meet for a six

### COLUMBIA CLOSES WITH DOUBLE WIN

Coast League Club, and several other moundsmen who have shown great promise. The Cubs' hurling staff will be strong.

"R. A. O'Farrell, of course, will carry the bulk of the catching. Second string position will go to either John Churry or C. L. Hartnett.

"A. J. Weiss and L. H. Miller will alternate in left field while center has been cinched by Arnold Statz."

end yesterday with a double victory, over the swimming and water-polo between the swimming and water-polo Brown and Ty Cobb Jr. of Augusta. 6—2, 7—5, and Voshell and Chapin, won from Stadel and Neil Chapin, to go. Then putting in the substitutes, they nearly lost the game, as City College staged a rally that threatened to the the score.

tie the score.
The swimming events were close also, the result depending on the relay race, in which Capt. Frank A. Casper of City College, after being apparently hopelessly outdistanced, made up all

hopelessly outdistanced, made up all but five yards of the distance.

The biggest surprise came in the 200-yard breastroke, when Bernard Epstein '28, City College, defeated P. S. Harburger '26, Columbia, by several feet, taking the lead at the end of the third lap and holding it by a yard to the end. Raymond Ellender '26, Columbia, was third. Isadore Weiss '28, City College, just eligible, competed, but was unplaced. E. M. Bratter '26, Columbia, was another newcomer to compete, in the backstroke event, but was unplaced.

50-Yard Dash—Won by F. A. Casper.

newcomer to compete, in the backstroke event, but was umplaced.

50-Yard Dash—Won by F. A. Casper.
City College; J. D. Hanley, Columbia, second; E. F. Uhrbrock, Columbia, third.
Time—27.68.

100-Yard Swim—Won by F. A. Casper.
City College, first; P. J. Dunn, Columbia, second; N. M. McGlinchy, City College, third. Time—in. 1.7s.

440-Yard Swim—Won by C. R. Ince. Columbia; H. D. W. McClure, Columbia, second; Sidney Ginsberg, City College, third. Time—fm. 5.1s.

220-Yard Breaststroke—Won by Bernard Epstein, City College; P. S. Harburger, Columbia, second; Ellender, Columbia, third. Time—2m. 53.68.

150-Yard Backstroke—Won by C. D. Millison, Columbia; Richard Boyce, City College, second; Sidney Ginsberg, City College, second; Sidney Ginsberg, City College, third. Time—3m. 1.5s.
Fancy Dive—Won by D. Kriesel, Columbia; John Balsam, City College, second; George DeFronzo, City College, third.

Relay (200 Yards)—Won by Columbia, (Hanley, Dunn, Bowden and Uhrbrock); City College, second. Time—1m. 51.4s.

QUALITYING DATES NAMED

NEW YORK, March 25—The Pacific coast qualifying round for the National open golf championship will be played on the links of the San Francisco Golf and Country Club on May 20 and 21. The eastern district qualifying round is scheduled for May 27 and 28 at the Lido Country Club, Long Beach, N. Y. The course for the middle west's qualifying play has not been determined, but the dates are May 27 and 28. The dates were announced today by the United States Golf Association.

WINS LAST BACE IN NEW YORK with representatives, for whom is won a single and helped win it's double, triumphed by nine is to love.

OY WINS EVERY

MATCH WITH FOILS

Special from Monitor Burgar

MINS LAST RACE IN NEW YORK March 25—Paavo Nurmi, last night won his last race in New York, scene of many of his record-breaking performances. He defeated James Connolly in a mile and one-half run. The time was 7m. 1%s. The Finn won by a lap over Connolly, former Georgetown star, Ugo Frigerio, Olympic 10,000-meter star, Ugo Frigerio, Clympic 10,000-meter star, Ugo Frigerio, Clympic 10,000-meter race. The time was 10m. 47s.

AFFELD RE-ELECTED AFFELD RE-ELECTED

ITHACA, N. Y., March 25—F. O.

Affeld of Brooklyn, captain of this year's
Cornell varsity wrestling team, has been
re-elected. Affeld, a junior, has been
re-sting in the unlimited weight class,
wrestling in the unlimited weight class.

Last year he won second place at the
intercollegiates, and this year took third,
the only Cornellian to score.

BEST ELECTED CAPTAIN BETHLEHEM. Pa., March 25—R. W. Besl, winner of the only individual championship for Lehigh University in the intercollegiate wrestling title events in New York City last week, was elected captain of the 1926 wrestling transportation.

### BORG FAILS IN SPRINT TRIAL

Loses Time in Taking Off -Swims 220 Yards in 2m. 20 1-5s.

CHICAGO, March 25 — Arne Borg f Sweden, world's record-breaking swimmer, again proved that the sprints are not in his field by failing record for the 220-yard free style race held in connection with the Central Amateur Athletic Union swimming championship at the Hamilton Club.
Borg, taking 2m. 20 1-5s. for the distance, shot 6 1-5s. over the standard set by John Weissmuller of the Illinois Athletic Club. Swimming experts who witnessed the trial marveled at Borg's energy, but declared he could profit by instruction in the finer points of the American crawl stroke. He lost a

scored an easy victory in defending her Central title in the 220-yard free style swim against Miss Bernice Rice, a team mate, and Miss Roberta Jung of Hirsch Center Natatorium. Her time in the final was 2m. 51 1-5s. C. S. Mila of the I. A. C. captured the Central title in the 150-yard backstroke

Athletic Club, world's record holder,

Miss Lackie set a new American record, bettering by 1-5s, the mark held by Miss Gertrude Ederle of New York

### FAVORITES WIN IN EASY STYLE

Harada, Voshell, R. L. Baggs Among the Victors

AUGUSTA, Ga., March 25-The fav Detroit and Toronto meet for a sixgame series beginning today in Virginia
and North Carolina. The Tigers have
already defeated the Canadians twice.
The game today will be at Charlotte.
The G. H. Ruth made his first home run of
the spring season yesterday against
Brooklyn.

Any team with a left-handed pitcher
in the box is going to have a hard time
against nine right handed Pittsburgh
batters.

Many proprietors of shops to the spring have a spring season where a spring season with the spring star; S. H. Voshell, north and south champion: R. L. Baggs of New York, Dr. W. H. Rosenbaum of New York and A. H. Chapin Jr. of Springfield, Mass., were among those going into the next round.

In the morning rounds, R. L. Baggs of New York and A. H. Chapin Jr. of Springfield, Mass., were among those going into the next round.

In the morning rounds, R. L. Baggs of New York and A. H. Chapin Jr. of Springfield, Mass., were among those going into the next round.

In the morning rounds, R. L. Baggs of New York and A. H. Chapin Jr. of Springfield, Mass., were among the spring season with the spring season with the spri ored players came through the second day's play in the South Atlantic tennis

Many proprietors of shops in Fort Myers, Fla., will close their establishments today and travel to the bail grounds to get a look at G. H. Ruth in action against the Milwaukse team with the Athletics. He has been loaned for today only.

Hardy of Augusta.

G. M. Lott Jr. of Chicago defeated George Stadel, Stamford, Conn., 6—2, 6—0, in the afternoon round and A. H. Chapin Jr. won from J. P. Stockton of New York, 6—2, 6—3.

A feature match of the day was the lock of the grade by Lott in an experience of the stade of the day was the state.

defeat of Harada by Lott, in an exhibition, 6—4, 7—5.
In the doubles, F. T. Hunter of Deckley, W. Va., paired with Harada, defeated William Deas and G. Harper "The pitching staff has shown great improvement over last year, with G. C. Alexander, T. C. Kaufman, H. V. Keen, tors of Columbia University brought University brought their regular season in the Intercolobtained recently from the Los Angeles | Coast League Club, and several other end yesterday with a double victory, moundsmen who have shown great over the swimming and water-note | General William Deas and G. Harper of Augusta, 6—0, 6—0; Baggs and Stockton downed Henry Cabaniss, and Sidney Ferguson of Augusta, 6—3, 6—2; Lott and Hardy defeated Rutledge and Bretney Smith of Asheville, 6—2, 6—2; E. H. Gurney, and B. C.

AMERICAN PLAYERS WIN
LONDON, March 25—The American
squash racquets players who have been
competing in recent tournaments here
yesterday won all four matches in their
play against the stars of the Cavendish
Club. The matches resulted as follows:
C. S. Clark, United States, defeated D.
Sheppard, 15—0, 9—15, 15—9; E. M. Hinkle, United States, defeated E. Christian, 15—10, 15—5; A. E. Ells, United
States, defeated Dr. Sainsbury, 15—3,
12—15, 16—3, and H. E. Mills, United
States, defeated A. Rutker, 15—10, 15—2.

RUDOLPH WINS TWO MORE Special from Monitor Bureau
CHICAGO, March 25—Two more games, CHICAGO, March 25—Two more games, making four straight, were taken here yesterday, by Erwin Rudolph of this city from A. H. Woods of Syracuse. N. Y., in the title race of the National Championship Pocket Billiard League. Rudolph won the afternoon contest. 160 to 47 in 20 innings and 100 to 43 in 31 innings. Rudolph marked up high runs of 38 and 39 against 16 and 13 for Woods.

LOOKABAUGH DIVIDES A. H. Kieckhefer of Chicago divided games with E. W. Lookabaugh in Bos-ton yesterday, playing in the National Championship Three-Cushion Billiard Championship Three-Cushion Billiard League. Lookabaugh won in the after-noon, 50 to 55 in 48 innings, while the Chicago man won at night, 50 to 33 in 53 innings. High runs were 5 and 4 for the local player and 7 and 6 for the

YALE APPOINTS MCGALL NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 25-ouncement was made by the Yale versity track management last night that Al McGall has been appointed an assistant coach to help in the field events during the coming season. McGall comes to Yale from the Stevens In-stitute and has been a great follower of track for many years.



E. Z.'s are more than mere garters—they are comfort insurance. You're bound to like them—comfortable, trim—they stay up 'till you take them off with your socks. Change to a pair today and insist on E. Z's, the original and genuine wide webs. At all dealers or 50c direct. Made solely by

THE THOS. P. TAYLOR CO. Bridgeport, Conn. Originators of the Wide Web Idea.



**Evening Features** FOR WEDNESDAY, APRIL 1 GREENWICH TIME

British programs by courtesy of Radio Tit 2LO, London, Eng. (365 Meters) m.-Liza Lehmann evening. 21.S. Leeds, Eng. (346 Meters

5NO, Newcastle, Eng. (400 Meters)

5WA, Cardiff, Wales (253 Meters) 7:30 p. m.—"A Night Out." 58C, Glasgow, Scotland (420 Meters) 7:35 p. m.—"Pole to Pole." EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston, Mass. (475.9 Meters) 6:30 p. m.—Big Brother Club, Old l'imer's Night. 7:15—U. S. Army Band. —The Traveler Orchestra. 8:30—Half-four Musicale. 9—Gillette Concert Or-hestra.

WBZ, Boston-Springfield, Mass. (333.3 Meters)

7:30 p. m.—Fifth lecture in university extension course in French by Prof. Andre Morize of Harvard University, under the auspices of the Massachusetts Department of Education. 8.—Uncle Bill by Rip, Hotel Brunswick, Boston. 8:30 —Concert by Hoselvick, Boston. 9.—Concert by Hoselvick, Boston. 9.—Concert by Josephine Monahan, violinist, accompanied by Suzanne Williams. 9:30 —Concert by Mrs. Mabel R. Burns, soprano and Mrs. Bertha S. MacFarlane, pianist and accompanist. 10:05—Brunswick Orchestra.

WCTS, Worcester, Mass. (268 Meters)

8 p. m.-Concert program, WEAF, New York City (492 Meters) of to 12 p. m.—Dinner music; Synagogue services; Louis Flanagan, planist; "Advertising and the Public" by Charles C. Green; Grace Fisher Reeves, mezzo-soprano; Philharmonic Society of New York under the direction of Willem Mengelberg in the tenth of a series of 10 educational concerts for students direct from Carnegie Hall, New York City; Leslie Joy, bass baritone; Mayo Wadler, European violinist; Meyer Davis orchestra.

WJZ, New York City (455 Meters) 8:10 p. m.—NYU Air College, "French Literature," Dr. H. P. Spring. 8:25— American Orchestral Concert direct from Town Hall. 9:45—Time Question Contest. 10—Bianca Randall, soprano. 10:36— Radio Franks, Wright and Bessinger. 10:45—Billy Wynne's Greenwich Village orchestra.

WAHG, Richmond Hills, N. Y. (316 Meters)

7:30 to 12 p. m.-Brooklyn Eagle pro WLIT, Philadelphia, Pa. (\$95 Meters) 8 p. m.—"Current Events," a series of talks by Dr. George Earle Raiguel, international traveler and lecturer. 8:15—Travel talks; artist recital by Mrs. J. S. Simmons, soprano; Marcella North, accompanist. 10—Arcadia dance orchestra, Salvatore Pizza. director. 10:30—Benjamin Franklin dance orchestra, Howard Lannin, conductor.

8:20 p. m.—Philharmonic Society of New York, under the direction of Wil-lem Mengelberg, in the tenth and last of a series of 10 educational concerts for students, direct from Carnegle Hall, New York City, 10:15—Dance music played by La Java Orchestra. KDKA, East Pittsburgh, Pa. (309 Meters)

WCAP, Washington, D. C. (469 Meters)

8:15 p. m.—"Conversations With a Philosopher," talk No. 5; "Can a Selfish Man Be Successful," by Dr. Mont R. Gabbert, head of the department of philosophy of the University of Pittsburgh, 8:30—Music by the Croatian Tambourliza Orchestra, 9—The Dry Schlitz Hour of Music. WGR, Buffalo, N. Y. (319 Meters) 8 to 11 p. m.—National program from WEAF, New York City.

WTAM, Cleveland, O. (389.4 Meters) 8 to 11 p. m.—Program from WEAF, New York City. 11 p. m. to 1 a. m.— Dance music by Phillip Spitalny and his Music Box Orchestra. WWJ, Detrolt, Mich. (352.7 Me(ers) 6 p. m.—Dinner concert. 8—The Deroit News Orchestra; Anne Campbell, betroit News poet; Templeton Moore. 0—Jean Goldkette's Victor Recording rechestra.

CENTRAL STANDARD TIME CENTRAL STANDARD TIME
WCCO, St. Paul-Minneapolls, Minn.
(417 Meters)
8 p. m.—Lecture. 9—North Dakota
8 p. m.—Lecture. 9—North Dakota

night. 10:30—Dance program, Frank's St. Paul Orchestra; Tommie Malie and Sammie Stept, singing team, 11:30—Or-gan concert, State Theater; Eddle Dun-

KYW, Chicago, Hl. (536 Meters) 8 p. m. to 2 a. m.—Musical program; dage review; "Midnite Revue." WLS, Chicago, Ill. (345 Meters) 8 to 11 p. m.-Varied musical program.

WTAS, Elgin, Ill. (202.8 Meters) 8 to 10:30 p. m.-WTAS dance orche WMH, Cincinnati, O. (325.9 Meters) wmh, Cincinnati, O. (235.3 Meters)

8 p. m.—Soprano solos, Miss Laverne
Sims. Ernest C. Daulton, accompanist;
the Walter Heermann Instrumental Trio,
Carlo Mastropalo, violin; Renato Mastrapalo, cel o, and John Quincy, bass plano,
of the Cincinnati College of Music; plano
solos. Mrs. J. P. Broyles; old time songs,
the Ranger Five Male Quartet; plano
solos. Ernest C. Daulton; baritone solos,
Ralph Witherby.

WHAS. Lanisylla, Kr. (238.3 Meters)

WHAS, Louisville, Ky. (399.8 Meters) T:30 p. m.—Concert by the Tropical Hawaiian Sexiette: a chapter of the "Billy and Jame" stories, read by the author. James Speed, editor Southern Agriculturist. 8:30—Conceft under the direction of W. D. Crady.

KSD, St. Louis, No. (545.1 Meters) 7 p. m.—Program direct from the stage of the West Eud Lyric Theater. WDAF, Kansas City, Mo. (356.8 Meters) 8 p. m.—Program of classical music by the Star's Radio Orchestra, assisted by Mrs. G. A. Wald, planist; Miss Lola Belle Shackelford, pianist, and vocal soloists. 11:45—The "Merry Old Chief" and Carl Nordberg's Plantation Players.

WHO, Des Moines, In. (526 Meters) 7:30 p. m.—Program under direction of Grace Clark de Graff; Miss Kathryn Mason, pianist, of Mason City. 9—The Des Monies Theater Symphonic Orchestra, under direction of Prof. L. A. Dashoff, 9:45—The Bankers Life Radio Orchestra, under direction of William L. Marsh.

WBAP, Fort Worth, Tex. (476 Meters) 7:30 p. m.—The Panther Hawalian Trio, playing Hawalian music. 9:30—Dasce music by Johnny Jackson's Taxas Orehestra. 12 to 1 a. m.—Popular music by Frensley Moore's Black and Gold Ser-MOUNTAIN STANDARD TIME

KOA, Denver, Colo. (322 Meters)
8:10 p. m.—Studio program; vocal
solos, KOA orchestra selections, readings
and a talk on "Success;" in addition
there will be a grouping of violin solos.
10 to 12—Dance music program by Joseph Mann and his Rainbow-Lane Orchestra.

PACIFIC STANDARD TIME KFOA, Seattle, Wash. (455 Meters) 8:30 to 10 p. m .- Specialty program. KGW, Portland, Ore. (491.5 Meters) 8 p. m.—Walker's Old Time orchestra.
—Colburn's Melody Men, intermission

solos.

KPO, San Francisco, Calif. (423 Meters)

7 p. m.—Rudy Seiger's orchestra. 7:30
—Program by the Conn Band Instrument Company, Reg Code, director. 8—
Program by Atwater Kent artists, presented by the Atwater Kent Radio Company. 9—Piano solo, J. Winifred Curry;
harmonica solos, Lee Roy Shepherd; contralto solos, Frances Levey; Jazz program by the Home Town Syncopators.

KNY Hellywood Calif. (237 Meters) KNX, Hollywood, Calif. (337 Meters)
7 p. m.—Ambassador Concert Orchestra. 8—KNX feature program. 10—
Hollywoodland dance orchestra.

Hollywoodland dance orchestra.

KHJ, Los Angeles, Calif. (405.2 Moters)
6:30 p.m.—Children's program presenting Prof. Walter Sylvester Hertzog, in a story of American history. 7:30—Program through the courtesy of the University of Southern California. 8 p. m.—Talk on Astronomy by Dr. Mars Baumgardt. 8:30—Program sponsored by Henley & Scott, arranged by Uncle John. 10—Art Hickman's dance orchestra, under the direction of Earl Burtnett.

WASHINGTON, March 24 - It is robable that new radio inventions will be acted upon much more quickly than heretofore since the transference by the President through executive order of the patent office from the jurisdiction of the Department of the Interior to the Department of Commerce. Secretary



Chas. Freshman Company, New York, N. Y. Gentlemen: You will be interested in knowing that your

first brought to my attention by your advertisement in "The Christian Science Monitor" at the time of the Boston Radio Show Edition of that Experience has taught me to have great confidence in the advertisements which appear in this newspaper because of the great care which is exerted by its publishers to tell only the truth in advertisements, so that when we decided to purchase a radio set we sought information in its

Freshman Masterpiece Radio receiving set was

advertising columns. Your advertisement appealed to us particularly because we noticed that the statements it contained were the same as your statements in ads in other papers. In other words, we knew that the "Monitor" had found these statements to be true. We purchased the set at the Boston Store in this city about three weeks ago and are glad to tell you that it has done everything you claim for it. We have received stations from coast to coast

and are well satisfied with the performance of the

instrument. Sincerely yours, HERBERT L. FRANK.

732 Stowell Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis. HAVE YOUR DEALER INSTALL ONE IN YOUR HOME

Chas. Freshman Co. Inc. FRESHMAN BUILDING 240-248 WEST 40TH ST.-NEW YORKNY

### 

### Resistance Amplifier Used With Monitor Set

Distortionless Amplifier Makes Remarkable Combination With Browning-Drake Receiver

This is a development by M. B. Sleeper and present experiments in the Monitor laboratories along the same lines put a definite seal of approval on this type of amplifier combined with the Browning-Drake receiver.

delivered a lecture on their work before a gathering of radio engineers R. F. circuit.

ploy a trick hookup. Its success is due to the scientific methods applied in determining mathematically the and the fact that its depth behind the various constants of the coils and condensers when used with the vacuum tubes now available.

A special feature of the Brownian

A special feature of the Browning-Drake Five is that it has about half as many connections as an ordinary not interfere with reception of other five-tube receiver. Therefore, it is a stations, because the detector tube particularly fine outfit for the be-ginner or for the set builder who and the R. F. tube does not oscillate wants something that can be constructed very quickly. As a summer time proposition, this is an ideal outfit because it can be operated with a truckly support to the set building and the fit. F. tube does not oscillate at all.

The front panel is 7 by 28 by 3-16-in. The panels with a construction of the set building at all. fit because it can be operated with a small indoor antenna, with correspondingly lower static pick-up. During the development work on this outfit, we loaned Mr. Balevre, sales manager of the Daven Radio Corporation, one of these outfits for Corporation, one of these outfits for two National tuning units and no difficulty in come already assembled with the right hand dial should be rebringing in Pacific coast stations on a short indoor antenna. The set was

located at Newark, N. J.

Tests on this outfit settled definitely the question of B battery con-sumption. With five tubes in operation, under normal receiving condi-tions, the total plate current was 10 milliamperes. Five-tube neutrodynes for example, draw 20 to 30 milliamperes. This is a positive evidence that the resistance coupled amplifier draws less current than the transformer type. Moreover, when strong come in, the current is decreased and not increased.

Improvement in Design

Drake Five, in our opinion, represents one of the highest types of or Marshall-Gerken binding posts are radio receivers in use today, com-bining as it does the extreme sensi-The antenna and grou tivity and selectivity peculiar to this tions are made directly to the Eby binding posts on the antenna coil. In the set, with a faithfulness of reproductions on the antenna coil. set, with a faithfulness of reproduc- binding posts on the antenna coll. have tion, through the use of resistance amplification, which will satisfy even the binding posts on the A. F. am-

the most critical music lover. simplified in various ways. No separate binding post strips are employed. The battery connections are all made to the binding posts already provided on the Daven Super Amplifier. A few simple changes in the grant of the post of these markings removed. The post these markings removed and the program desired from abroad.

The program for a broad and a wiring of the amplifier make this possible. The antenna and ground possible. The antenna and ground are connections are made directly to binding posts fastened to the eyelet jack has been provided in the detector circuit, as well as a rheostat for controlling the filament current of the The loudspeaker.

The loudspeaker of the A+ and A- binding posts. Insert the tubes and turn the key in the lock switch to the right. When the rheostats are turned up, the tubes should light. If everything the filament current of the loudspeaker of the loudspeaker of the tubes should light. If everything the filament current of the tubes should light. If everything the filament current of the f terminals of the antenna coil. A the UV199 tube. The loudspeaker seems all right, connect 90 volts of B can either be plugged into the third battery across the B— and 90V+ stage jack or be connected to the rear binding post, and bring off a 45-volt of the set at the two output binding to the DET+ binding post. Conposts on the amplifier unit, thus nect either the 135 or 150-volt tap of the United States, according to a doing away with speaker cords and to the +150V binding post. Light the report by the Department of Comlack at the front panel. By using the planet sand plug the phones or merce pointing out possibilities for Daven Super-Amplifier unit which comes already wired, the construc-jack, and then into the last stage countries. The Canary Islands, Can-tion of the set has been made very jack. A strong click should be heard simple and neat, without any appre-in both cases. One of the new Belden ciable increase in cost. Practically battery cables for the A and B batall of the wiring has been kept under teries will be found very convenient the tube panel, adding greatly to the for connecting up. Although 150 appearance of the outfit when it is in- volts are commonly specified, 120 to

stalled in a cabinet. Operating Data on This Set

coil. We have found that it is not for the set it will be found best to necessary to readjust it every time a new station is tuned in, as is the case with regenerative receivers. The position of the various parts and the wiring have been so laid out that it

### BROWNING. DRAKE "FIVE"

In the Browning-Drake "Five" advantages of the B-D circuit plus the powerful, distortionless ampli-fication of the Daven resistance-coupled amplifier unit. It gives you the B-D set at its best.

Moreover, it is the simplest type to build, as indicated by the fact that there are only 47 connec tions to make, while other 5-tube sets require 100 to 125 connections

B-D Five Construction Kit, all parts except the tubes, batteries and loudspeaker, formica panels 

Cotton Super Kit, for building set shown in Monitor March 13, all parts, panels drilled and engraved .....\$80.00 Seven full-size blueprints .....\$1.75

Browning-Drake 201-A, kit for building set shown in Monitor 

DURRANT RADIO 52 Vanderbilt Avenue. N.Y.C.

ome time ago, it is doubtful if either is regulated by a 30-ohm General Inof them had any conception of the strument Rheostat. One of 20 ohms remarkable popularity that their set controls the detector, and another, of was destined to receive within the course of a few months. The Browning-Drake receiver is all-popular in the New England States and its popularity, based on sheer merit, is growing day by day all over the country.

The Browning-Drake does not em-Country.

The Browning-Drake does not emtraining the rheostat settings.

switch is provided with an O.

The Browning-Drake receiver will

These are of the design developed by entire range will be covered. Try Browning and Drake and are made various B battery voltages across under license by the National Company. The first unit consists of a 0.0005 mfd. condenser with the antenna coil, while the second is The circuit diagram of this circuit diagr made up of a 0.00035 mfd. condenser will be published shortly. (If this with the radio frequency coil. Both set is not stable at the shorter waves equipment on vessels published Dec. of the condensers are provided with it may be necess vernier dials. These dials have a first tube.—Ed.) reduction ratio of about 5 to 1, and

Improvement in Design

The publication of complete construction data for the Types 6600 and the Daven Super-Amplifier unit, one standard Benjamin socket, one Benjamin socket, one Benjamin socket, one Benjamin 199 socket, a 0.001 mfd. New York Coil fixed condenser, and a kind employing resistance coupled audio amplification. The Browning-Drake Five in our opinion, representations of the Daven Super-Amplifier unit, one standard Benjamin socket, one Benjamin 199 socket, a 0.001 mfd. New York Coil fixed condenser, and a condenser with gridleak mounting clips for the 2-megohm Daven gridleak. Three Eby

nplification, which will satisfy even pliffer unit. The two binding posts on the A. T. amplified in various ways. No sepation of these markings removed. The post these markings removed. The post these markings removed. The post the program Saturday, played at the other hand, they are realized to the program Saturday, played at the other hand, they are realized to the program Saturday, played at the other hand, they are realized to the program Saturday, played at the other hand, they are realized to the program of the program

are.

135 volts are sufficient. Connect the antenna and ground and set the tickler coil at right The tuning is accomplished by means of the two large velvet vernier dials. The one on the left tunes the the other is turned back and forth. R. F. amplifier while the right-hand When a station is heard the volume dial tunes the dector circuit. The can be increased by turning the small knob controls the coupling tickler coil. When making up a log

When Messrs. Browning and Drake is not necessary to neutralize this

come already assembled with the coils mounted on the condensers.

are perfectly smooth and positive in On the front panel are mounted the three General Instrument rheo-

Set Does Not Radiate

Just Off the Press

### Blueprints

for the Silver-Super

Thousands of set-builders who have hesitated to build the Silver Superheterodyne through lack of technical knowledge of the circuit can now secure full-size working blueprints and we believe the most complete instruction data ever supplied with any circuit. ANY ONE CAN BUILD A SILVER SUPER NOW.

NOW.

The blueprints were prepared under the p rsonal supervision of McMurdo Silver, A. I. R. E., designer of the Silver Super, He has also prepared complete instruction data to accompany the blueprints, including a point-to-point wiring plan that makes it possible for the merest beginner in radio to properly assemble and wire this remarkable receiver.

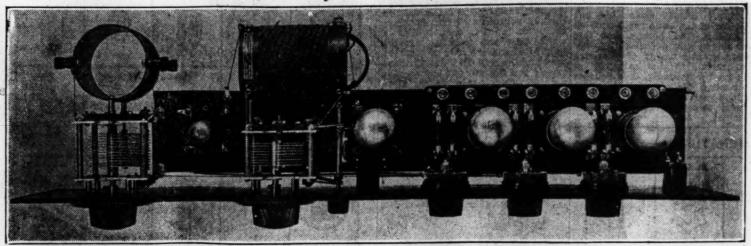
Full Size Blueprints and Instruction Data Fifty Cents This includes an instrument lay-out or baseboard template, a pic-torial and wiring diagram, large clear photographs of built-up models and complete wiring data.

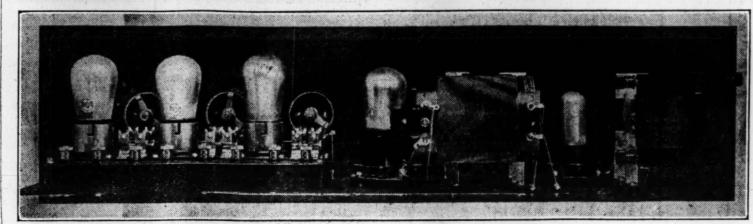
The "Why?" of Silver Circuits

Send for this interesting pamphlet. It contains complete information on the Silver Super, Four-Tube Re-ceiver, and Silver Distortionless Amplifier (Resistance Coupled). IT'S FREE

Silver-Marshall, Inc. 109 South Wabash Ave., Chicago

### Resistance Layout Makes Wiring Easy





Completely Wired Resistance-Coupled Amplifier Cuts Down Amount of Labor Necessary to Assemble Set So That Complete Receiver May Be Put Together i

high speed transmitters."

RADIO TO TEACH

OAKLAND, Calif., March 18 (Staff

Correspondence) - Radio, proved a success in teaching pupils assembled

in 10 different Oakland public

schools, is now to be used to teach

the teachers. These mentors will

uate work, which will in turn assist

the children instructed personally by

the Oakland Public School Research

been customary for supervisors and

directors to meet teachers after

tions in methods of teaching sub-MISS E. DALZELL

TATCH-A-RADIO SHOP, INC.

According to Dr. Dickson, it has

Department,

used in a triple circuit arrange- jects in the curriculum. Such meetment, acting as a radio frequency ings were usually held in an audi-amplifier, rectifier or detector and torium centrally located. Naturally

audio frequency amplifier. This is much time has been lost in transporalso of the anti-capacity type, the tation, and teachers' days were made

extra grid contact being placed on longer.
one of the side walls of the valve. The new lessons to be radiocast

ependent oscillator, using a V 24.

"I trust this will be of interest to the public schools here assign the

those amateurs who take an active following advantages of this new interest in the equipment of the system of teacher training over old

tion of the larger ships fitted with lying district not employing instruc-

TEACHERS PLANNED struction; opportunities for parents

M. STEINERT & SONS

Exclusive New England Distributors for

DeForest Radio Merchandise

Retailed by first-class dealers everywhere

Wholesale at 35 Arch Street, Boston

tors; necessity for brevity, exactness

and logical development of material by the microphone instructor and

consequent improved classroom in-

to contact with the work and offer

To Owners of

De Forest

D-12

Radiophones

We are prepared to install a tube

detector in place of your present crystal detector at small cost, a very advantageous change. Write

CORWIN RADIOPHONE

SALES CO., Inc.

220 West 38th St. and 222 West 34th St., New York City Phone Circle 8941-42

Handling exclusively De Forest product

or call us for particulars.

it may be necessary to neutralize the

FOREIGN CONCERTS ARE RE-RADIOCAST

NEW YORK, March 25-Following stats, Keelok battery switch, and two another successful radiocasting of a

When the technical conditions for The antenna and ground connect the reception and distribution of for-

the binding posts remain as they are.

Connect a six-volt storage A batexperimental station at Var. Cort-landt Park. It came from there by

RADIO IN WORLD COMMERCE WASHINGTON, March 25-Radio equipment is fast becoming an established article in the world commerce

RADIO TROUBLES! Electrician. 15 years' experience Build, Rewire or Repair Super-Heterodynes & Neutrodynes a Specialty complete line of standard sets. Parts. WARE, EAGLE, THOMPSON, DeFOREST, etc.

Chas. W. Down, 321 W. 44th St., N.Y.C Phone Pennsylvania 7779

DAVEN SUPER AMPLIFIER

An outstanding leader in Audio Fre-

quency Amplification. The Super Ampli-

fier illustrated is a completely assembled

Resistance Coupled Unit ready to attach to

your favorite tuner. For the Home Set Builder

it simplifies the construction of his receiver and as-

For those who prefer to build their own amplifier, we

recommend our three and four stage kits-complete

Sold Everywhere

Obtain from your Dealer the "RESISTOR MAN-

UAL," our complete handbook on Resistance

Coupled Amplification. Price 25c. Post paid 35c.

DAVEN RADIO CORP.

"Resister Specialists' Newark, New Jersey

sures him of amplification that is perfect,

instructions for assembly with each kit.

Simple to construct. Surprising in its performance. Clear in tone and extremely selective. Kit consists of: 2 National DX Condensers 2 National Velvet Vernier Dials 1 National Antenna Coil 1 National Regenaformer (mounted)

NATIONAL COMPANY, INC. 110 BROOKLINE ST., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

### DIRECTION FINDER ON REGINA GIVEN

It is so very difficult to find accurate references in the United States For continuous wave work this re-on foreign radio equipment that the ceiver is coupled to an ordinary in-ers in their homes and in rest rooms corrections on some of the details dependent oscillator, using a V 24. 22, sent in by W. E. Adlington are of some interest. The story dealt with which is almost the last word in transportation; meeting time reduced some interest. The story dealt with the direction-finding installation on Marconi equipment, with the excepto about 25 minutes; benefit to outlying district not employing instrucboard the R. M. S. Regina.

Mr. Adlington's letter says in part: "This direction finder is fitted with six valves, four of which are for radio frequency amplification and are the Marconi V 24 type, the rectifier is a Marconi Q or QX type, and the single audio frequency amplifier is of the V 24 type. These are special anti-capacity valves, but are three electrode valves, not four, as stated in your article; the electrodes being the usual filament, grid and anode, but the four contacts necessary with attend "radio school" for postgrada three electrode valve are placed on the glass walls, the filament conthe right, being tinted green to dis-

school hours and give them instruc-642 NO. MICHIGAN AVENUE
CHICAGO, ILL.
HOWARD NEITRODYNE
RADIOLA SUPER-HETERODYNE
ATWATER KENT
FREED EISEMANN
FRESHMAN MASTERPIECE and
EQUIPMENT
We install and service all our machines tree
of charge

ordinary receiver for usual Morse traffic other than D. F. work is equipped with one Marconi four electrode valve, which is at present not on the market; this valve is



Browning-Drake

Price \$22

### Interchangeable Non-Microphonic Radio Tubes

Guaranteed Satisfactory or your money refunded

BRIGHTSON Standard \$6 True Blue Tubes—Each

These standard socket tubes are guaranteed to be interchangeable without altering and without altering set performance. They deliver this result because made by most modern machinery in a most modern tube plant. Andbecause designed by tube engineers who are authorities.

As fine materials as have ever entered a radio tube add much to TRUE BLUE results: Special Blue Glass, Pure Bakelite Bases, uncolored by any conductive substance. Solid Silver Contacts. One, three, or five in a sective case. or five in a safety case.

BRIGHTSON Power- \$5 These new tubes increase the volume of 3-volt socket 6-tube superheterodynes. Because - they have four times the plate and grid area and twice the filament length of any

tubes fitting small 3-volt tube sockets. Operating only on 4 to 6 volts storage battery, they give double electron emission and permit higher plate voltages than any other tubes their size. With adaptors they fit any standard socket and any of the finer receivers. One, three, six or eight in a safety case.

The special filament material in all True Blue Tubes gives them two to three times the life of ordinary tubes

Ask your local dealer for a True Blue Tube demonstration. If he does not handle them, write the nearest distributor listed below, or Brightson Laboratories, Inc., 16 W. 34th St., New York City, enclosing your money order. If not satisfactory, return, and your money will be refunded.

BRIGHTSON LABORATORIES, Inc., 16 W. 34th Street, New York

TRUE BLUE TUBE DISTRIBUTORS Wm. C. Oakes, \$32 Park Square Bidg., Boston, Yahr & Lange, 207 E. Water St., Milwankee, Wis. G. Schultz, 28-31 Gratiot Ave., Detroit, Mich. Md. Co., Trust Co. of N. J. Bldg., N. J. cic Supply Ce., 461 Broadway, Albany,

### Television Device Being Developed

d'Albe, who is well known for his bands of light on the ground glass, experiments with selenium and its and so marked the passing of the applications for a number of useful pendulum. Dr. d'Albe says he has purposes in connection with elec-tricity, recently demonstrated the and hopes in the near future to be

at the other end of the room. For the sake of simplicity, four beams of light were allowed to fall on four selenium cells, each beam being rapidly interrupted by a rotating perforated disk. The electric current, as passed by the selenium cells, when magnified by an ordinary wireless amplifier and put into a loudspeaker. produced a musical chord. This chord in its turn caused four resonatorstiny mica reeds which individually vibrated to one only of the four notes in the chord-rapidly to vibrate four mirrors attached to their extremities and so throw four hands of light onto ground-glass screen.

The swinging of the pendulum across the original four beams of light stopped in turn the four notes of the chord given out by the loud-

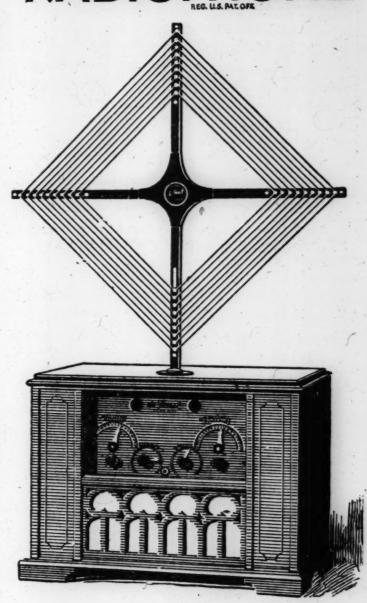
Special from Monitor Bureau speaker and so stopped the resona-LONDON, Feb. 28—Dr. Fournier tors, which in their turn stopped the transmission of optical effects by able to send a reproduction of a clock face with sufficient accuracy to enable one to tell the time within dulum was used, and its movement was shown on a ground-glass screen at the other end of the room. For the screen and the scree might be adaptable to almost any wireless receiving set.

> Custom-Built Browning-Drake Receivers

\$150.00

We carry complete parts for all types of Browning-Drake Receivers. L-H RADIO AGENCY

# DE FOREST RADIOPHONE



### A complete musical instrument ready for instant use

WHAT is your impression of radio—a complicated, technical collection of units that requires a mechanic to assemble, and an expert

Then you should hear the De Forest D-17 Radiophone. Ask the nearest De Forest agent to demonstrate this remarkable new radio receiving set in your own home. He will bring it to you, place it where you direct. Then, instantly, you

All there is in radio is contained in this one complete instrument. Distance, selectivity, volume, clearness-all the catchwords of radio-are summed up in this one complete musical instrument. Added to all of that you get the unsurpassed, clear and sweet, pure and rounded tone that will make you understand why "De Forest is the greatest name in radio."

The De Forest D-17 Radiophone is a five-tube receiving set. Prices, ready for use, except for batteries, are: Two-tone mahogany cabinet, \$195; and two-tone Fabrikoid cabinet, \$185. Smaller model, without accessories but with space for B batteries, the D-17 A, \$125.

> De FOREST RADIO COMPANY Jersey City, N. J.

### In Trim Gardens Takes His Pleasure

The Culture of Perennials. By Dorothy M.P. Cloud. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co. \$2.50.

Flowering Trees and Shrubs. By A. J. Macself. New York: Charles Scribner's The author also shows that "it is horticulture and botany. but this

different phase of gardening and each treats its subject in delightful manner. As gardening gardens "to give the utmost pleasure literature. becomes more and more a definite interest, attention to the culture of perennials is increasing. There have been occasional books on the subject, but they have paid scant attention to the practical side. The aim of "The Culture of Perennials," according to the author, "is essentially a practical one, dealing with the primary steps necessary for successful perennial gardening, with the propation and the nurture of the plants and the means of combating their enemies. Complete cultural directions are given for all the perenni-als mentioned, which cover a large number of those which have won favor as garden representatives. I have restricted this book almost exclusively to the hardy plants, including only a few of the less hardy species, without which a garden book would seem to be incomplete."

The first few chapters are con-cerned with the prosaic but neces-sary discussion of exposures, fertilizers, hotbeds, etc., with specific directions for laying out a rock garden. Then follows a very practical and thorough treatment of more varieties of perennials than the non-gardener ever heard of, some of which even the experienced gardener had never suspected could be grown in a northern climate. The arrangement of the body of the book follows an alphabetical order, beginning with Achillea and going systematically through a glory of bloom to Yucca. The discussion of each plant has the clearness of a mathematical demonstration. There is an equally clear supplementary list for ready reference, giving color, height and time of bloom of a-whole army of plants. The illustrations are attractive.

#### Flowering Trees

"Flowering Trees and Shrubs" is akin to the former book, but with a much more limited field, handled a little less mathematically. There is fuller discussion of individual plants and trees, making it an excellent supplement to the author's former book, "Hardy Perennials." He makes an eloquent plea for fair treatment of shrubs and flowering trees, as contrasted with the too common idea that all they need is to be stuck down wherever there is room, regardless of soil or exposure. In turn, e treats of flowering shrubs for hedges, in the rock garden, and climbing shrubs. These he considers in reference to rapidity of growth, benefit of wall protection and strength of growth. He also gives full directions for pruning and propagating.

and photographs, in glish Pleasure Gardens," starts are off for a preliminary stroll through pages of that ability to discern and understand quality and genuineness inthe turns with added zest to the text.

The suppose through familiarity the finely proportioned amphora and kylex, the hydria and lekythos are those magnificent figure drawings that are the classics of linear form. Subsequently modeled relief took the tuitively.

Employes' Repropose through familiarity the finely proportioned amphora and kylex, the hydria and lekythos are those magnificent figure drawings that are the classics of linear form. Subsequently modeled relief took the tuitively.

Employes' Repropose to the finely proportioned amphora and kylex, the hydria and lekythos are those magnificent figure drawings that are the classics of linear form. Subsequently modeled relief took the took to the finely proportioned amphora and kylex, the hydria and lekythos are those magnificent figure drawings that are the classics of linear form. Subsequently modeled relief took the took to the finely proportioned amphora and kylex, the hydria and lekythos are those magnificent figure drawings that are the classics of linear form. Subsequently modeled relief took the works, by Ben 1. Here are no practical suggestions to send the reader out of doors with trowel and pruning knife, for this is a book for the advanced gardener and for the extensive one, although and for the extensive one, although edited by Bernard Rackham of the no one can read it without inspiration and without finding many valua- notes and appendices add considerble suggestions for even a small

### The History of Gardens

prehensive study of the history of on ceramics, that there is no other gardens. It goes back to classic days and tells much about the characteristic Greek and Roman gardens. The tic gardens, the mediæval Pleau- forms of imaginative fancy, as soon Tudor, Elizabethan, and Stuart gardens French and Italian gardens. Not only are the various types described, but they are fitted into place in history and literature by many apt quotations from the poets of the periods.

These historical gardens were not planned primarily for the growing of plants, but flowers, plants and trees were cultivated for the purpose of making beautiful spots through which the life of the period might move, as at Versailles, Fontainebleau, and all down the ages from the Hanging Gardens and those of China

### Do Dou Own a Bible?

If not, let us supply you Send for Catalog or call at the Massachusetts Bible Society



In this space Mn. Hunsch names an important book wery week. See it at any book store.

YOUNG INDIA Mahatma Gandhi

THIS MARK

A DELIGHTFUL GIFT **EVERY CHILD'S MAGAZINE** 

Entertaining, Instructive, Uplifting To Monitor Readers

One Dollar a Year

(Regular Price \$1.50)

JRACE SORENSON, Editor and
Publisher

Macself. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. \$2. English Pleasure Gardens. By Rose Standish Nichols. New York: The Macself. New York: The

remote antiquity to the gardens, both arrangement. While primarily a 'wild' and 'formal,' in England at book for the gardener, it is delightthe present day."

The book is chiefly concerned with gestions that send him off into de-

### SOME ARTISTS' SIGNATURES

1 Gempin	7 Ninsel	13. Hôzan	19. Kitel	25 Eiraku (Hôzea
क	红涛	(F)	<b>&amp;</b>	きは
2. Mimpel	8 Kenzas 売い	14 Ногал	20 Kites	26 Kahin Shiryo (Elitaku)
3 Raku	3 Konzan	15 Rokuber	21 Yosobes	27 Sedu
Kuchu	10 Kenzan	16 Dohachi II	22° Zòroky	SA MAKUZU
5 Ninscy	11 Kinkuzan	17 Döhachi IV	23 Zeroku (Ötanı)	29 Ritsio (Haritsii)
6 Ninses	12. Taizan	18 Mokubel	24 Hôzen (Euraku)	30 Koren 合 连 作

### Pottery and Porcelain

NE must bow before the tremendous task performed by Emil Hannover in the com-The general purpose of the book is to furnish information about trees and shrubs which, equally with more and shrubs which, equally with more tors" of pottery and porcelain. Three tors" of pottery and porcelain. Three ephemeral plants, are capable of volumes, generously illustrated, deephemeral plants, are capable of adorning gardens with color, fragrance and beauty of form, with the added quality of permanence. The volume is delightfully illustrated, both in color and black and white.

The list of 299 illustrations, reproductions from original drawings and photographs in the glish Pleasure Gardens," starts the off for a grant of the color and black and the passion of a connoisseur. Although acquainted with literature of his subject, his mastery comes through familiarity with the objects of art themselves, with the objects of art themselves, and lever the hydria and lekythos are lemmand to the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are lemmand to the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are lemmand to the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are lemmand to the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are lemmand to the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are lemmand to the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are lemmand to the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are lemmand to the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are lemmand.

H. Doran Co. \$2.00.

The Lost Speech of Abraham Linguistic values in the lack and red figure vases in the great period of Athenian culture. The fifth century showed the Greek potters at their height. On the finely proportioned amphora and lekythos are

> ably to the value of the publication, enlarging its importance and comprehensiveness as a handbook.

There is more in the book than the title promises, for it really is a commedium was made to respond to all as men could get the formula for fusing and heating the elements Hannover discusses every problem from the pastes, glazes and decorations to hall-marks and the identification of spurious examples. And. then, there is the explanation of em-

GERMAN BIBLES, CLASSICS,

GOOD MODERN DRAMAS, POEMS, NOVELS, TRAVELERS' GUIDES, ETCHINGS and all objects of the booksellers'

> OSKAR STEUBER WOLFENBUTTEL, Germany

New Address Smith & McCance 5 ASHBURTON PLACE, BOSTON (Opposite Boston City Club)

Old BOOKS New

Foreign and Domestic Periodicals LIBRARIES BOUGHT

The Christian Science Benevolent Association SANATORIUM

910 Boylston St., Chestnut Hill, Mass.

A temporary home for those under Christian Science treatment and a resort where Christian Scientists may go and recruit. Staff of nurses and attendants available when this

Address correspondence regarding admittance and requests for appli-cation blanks to: The Christian Science Benevolent Association, 236 Huntington Ave., Boston 17, Mass.

Pottery and Porcelain, a Handbook for Collectors by Emil Hannover. Edited by Bernard Rackham. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, \$25. trouble or interest the collector of ceramics is left untouched.

Europe and the Near East Volume 1 is devoted to earthenware and stoneware of the Near Ridgwell Cullum. New York: George East and Europe. There is a de-

glazing. Faience is the name given to glazed pottery. In this class belong work mosaics of Persia, the Rhages pottery and lustered wares. In Spain the Moorish tiles used for architectural decoration were of Florence as early as the thirteenth century. France and Germany had their factories. The famous Delft

"Helps to Bible Study" Jane Adams Selder

A book 4½x6½, in black cloth, containing the proper names in the Bible with definitions from Cruden's and Young's Concordances; also symbolical language with references.

If not for sale in your city, send \$1.50 to W. B. CONMEY CO., Hammond, Ind., and a copy will be sent to you.

PRIME SELECTIONS FROM THE
BIBLE FOR CHILDREN
Contains—The Lord's Prayer, the Ten Commandments, the Beatitudes, the Ninty-First Psalm, the Twenty-Third Psalm, the Thirteenth Chapter of First Corinthians. Names of the Twelve Apostles, and the Names and Order of the Books of the Old and New Testament with the number of their Chapters. This little book is of convenient size, 4x5½ inches, durable cover, printed on heavy paper, large type and is suitable for use in Schools and Sunday Schools.
Price 15 cents per copy for 12 or more, postage about 7 cents extra per dozen.
For sale at Book and Art Shops and by the compiler.

MRS. AMELIA S. KORFHAGE
2211 Dearing Court, Louisville, Kentucky PRIME SELECTIONS FROM THE

became the Netherlandish contribution to the art. The "white, translucent, gem-like

substance" called porcelain was originally made in the Orient. Porcelain is earthenware made translu-cent by a process of fluxing mate-rials. "It is hard, cold, brilliantly white, pure and clear against the light." There are two kinds, the hard and the soft. In China the hard variety was the only one known. The decoration was put on in the glaze process and painting. Here, too, the author remarks that the decoration is bound up with the culture of the country. With many-colored palette, the artists painted designs of fantastic rocks and trees, peonies and lotuses, phoenixes and dragons. The K'ang Hsi period develops the art of the potter's wheel to the utmost Spurious Chinese porcelain can be recognized by the shapes of the crackles, the colors and iridescences. In Japan porcelain was not so important as pottery. There the decoration was merely suggested by a simple stroke, by abstraction and

Porcelain in Europe

European porcelain was preceded by Oriental importations. Böttger of Meissen, however, was to be the inventor of true porcelain in Europe. Subsequently, under its influence, the Vincennes-Sèvres potteries grew The Meissen and Sevres were to serve as models for the other factories in Europe. During the highly rococo period of the eighteenth century pottery came into its own and developed to its height. It had a tendency to follow the fashions subsequently.

The many illustrations in this handbook are as revealing as the text is of the character of ceramics throughout the ages. At certain times the tendency was in the direction of pure design, at others, narrative. Now the desire for restraint rules, now exuberance of decoration. Some potteries have their attraction in their shapes, some in the tone of their glazes, some in novelty of pattern. They were used for many purposes, ornamental and decorative. Like every other branch of art, porcelains and pottery have a beauty of their own, certain distinctions of quality and character that do not enter into the domain of any other. These volumes will probably eventually be indispensable to the collector because of their explanation of all the practical problems that confront the man who does not want

### Books Received

to be deceived.

Inclusion of a book in this list does not necessarily indicate that it has the indorsement of The Christian Science

Manuscript, A Handwriting Based on Early Models, Book I and II, by Stone and Smalley. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 28c per copy. The Littl'st Lover, by Ruby M. New York: George H. Doran

Co. \$2.00. Ten Years After: A Reminder, by Philip (Hibbs, New York: George H. Doran Co. \$2.50. The Riddle of Three-Way Creek, by

Employes' Representation in Coal Mines, by Ben M. Selekman and Mary Van Kleeck. New York: Russell Sage

Try the Abbott Metal Marker Practical, Durable

elip marker. Nothing else like on approval, postage prepaid, to who will agree to use it for at me week. SCOTT-ABBOTT MFG. CO.
7400 So. Green St., Chicago, Ill.

Representatives wasted

Books Lauriat s

385 Washington St., opp. Franklin St. BOSTON Telephone Congress 2000

The Old Corner Book Store 50 Bromfield Street Boston, Mass. Telephone Main 7069

### Cross-Reference Bible

Self-Pronouncing - Easy to Use Complete and Exhaustive References

A whole Biblical Library in one volume-not an interpretation but a translation from the oldest Bible manuscripts. A complete Topical Analysis and a complete Alphabetical Index to every topic with

1,000 themes with 20,000 references on Jesus. 2,460 pages—compact and convenient to use, 400,000 Bible References, 300 Biographies, 1,800 Important Foot Notes— EXCLUSIVE MAPS

This Bible is an invaluable thesaurus of information for all who occupy themselves with the Scriptures. It gives the undenominational translations of over 300 of the world's greatest Bible Scholars where they differ from the text. Used and enhundreds of students and Teachers everywhere. Write today for sample pages DEALERS AND AGENTS WANTED

Same width and length as the Con-cordance to Science and Health; 1½ in thick; handsomely bound; India paper; large type; round corners; silk markers; with or without over-iapping edge or thumb index. Cross-Reference Bible Co., Inc.

Earle Bidg., 1674 Broadway at 52nd St. NEW YORK CITY

- - (Clip and Mail Now) - -Cross-Reference Bible Co., Inc. Cross-Reference Bible.

Earle Bidg.
1674 Broadway et Stad St., New York City
Please send, without obligation to
me, detailed information about your
Cross-Reference Bible.

Name ..... ddress ..... SOME JAPANESE PLACE-MARKS



REPRODUCED FROM JAPANESE STONEWARE

Three Books to Buy This Week

For Reminder: Ten Years After, Gibbs (Doran, \$2.50). For Recreation: The Old Flame, by A. P. Herbert (Doubleday Page, \$1.75).

York: Russell Sage Foundation. \$1.50. The Little Karoo, by Pauline Smith New York: George H. Doran Co. \$2.00 Variety, by Richard Connell. New York: Minton, Balch & Co. \$2.00. Manchuria, by Adachi Kinnosuke. New York: Robert M. McBride & Co.

York: Harcourt, Brace & Co. \$2.00. York: Charles Scribner's Sons. \$2.00. Eight Little Plays for Children, by Rose Fyleman. New York: George H. Doran Company. \$1.25. Doran Company. \$1.25.

Listening Lessons in Music, by Agnes Moore Fryberger. Boston: Silver, Burdett & Co.

Novelty and Romancement, by

Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press.

Press. \$2.

Shlps of the Seven Seas, by Hawthorne Daniel. Garden City, N. Y.:
Doubleday, Page & Co. \$4.

That's That! by Beth A. Retner.
Garden City, N. Y.: Doubleday, Page & Co. \$1.50.

View of Duse Eleanorn Duse: The Story of Her Life. By Jeanne Bordeux. London: Hutchin-on. 21s. net.

A Rose-Tinted

TN the preface to her life of "The

the book pretends to be, and is, no-Dead Right, by Jennette Lee. New thing more than a simple story of the The story is neither simply nor unpretentiously told; indeed, in a pre-

Mirrors of New York, by Benjamin DeCasseres. New York: Joseph Law-ren, Publisher. \$3. in all those lights merged into one"! Novelty and Romancement, by Lewis Carroll. Boston: B. J. Brimmer Company, \$1.50.

Old Brig's Cargo, by Henry A. Pulsford Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$2.

The Clutch of the Corsican, by Alfred H. Bill. Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$2.

Kelsey's Rural Guide, by David Stone Kelsey. Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.50.

From Infancy to Childhood, by Richard M. Smith. Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Eight Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Eight Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Eight Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Eight Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Eight Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Eight Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Eight Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Five, by Robert M. Gay, Boston: The Atlantic Monthly Press. \$1.25.

The Light Forty-Fiv

Philip the apostle thus questioned the Ethiopian. This wonderful Bible

enables you to understand the Bible and adds new inspiration to Bible study.

The Bake Renderk-Companion

-

"The Bible Reader' Companion" is ful of information, of vi

of information, of vi-tal interest to all Bible readers. It Bible readers. It adds immeasurably to your enjoyment and understanding. A copy will be sent free with each Bible or-dered as long as the supply lasts.

tain value; and, if one reads between the lines, a certain definite character appears. It is to be hoped that this is not the real Duse, for, if that is so, those who can only gauge her character through the pages of this book may feel that she was neither a great woman nor a great artist. But those who were fortunate enough to see Duse at any time in her long and great career were aware at once that she was a supreme artist—one of the greatest in her line the world has ever seen, perhaps ever will see; though we have not the temerity of this author, who boldly states that the world never can see her equal. Miss Bordeux seems quite unable to distinguish between caprice and capability; she is under the impression that it is greatly to Duse's credit that she could not act on a stage where the flowers were not real! At the top of one page she tells us her idol never broke a con tract, and lower down on the same page speaks of a contract broken through mere caprice, that cost Duse 50,000 lire. Again Miss Bordeux sums up her

favorite's character in a series of contradictions and contrasts that, if true, are only indicative of a somewhat shallow nature. Perhaps they The Mulberry Bush, by Sylvia Lynd.

New York: Minton, Balch & Co. \$2.50.
The Scarlet Cockerel, by C. M. Sublette. Boston: The Atlantic Monthly had the privilege of seeing this truly great artist would fain think other wise, and hope that the time will come when her life will be written someone better equipped both in technical ability, artistic discrimina tion and analytical power than the authoress of this truly unsatisfactory

The Old Flame, by A. P. Herbert (New York: Doubleday, Page & Co. \$2), is just such delightful nonsense as one may expect from Mr. Herber the famous A. P. H. of Punch. It is N the preface to her life of "The Duse," as she is so fond of calling ried couple who take a month's vacaher, Jeanne Bordeux claims that tion from each other for the ulti-While the book has not a definite thing more than a simple story of the plot, it is, nevertheless, a complete story told in a series of incidents no means represents its pretentions. than a crisis. To give an outline would in no way make clear the charm of Mr. Herbert's writing, the vious sentence of this same preface diverting dialogue, and the ingenious The Life of Thomas Hardy, by Ernest Brennecke Jr. New York: great actress's "friends, intimates and Greenberg, Publisher, Inc. \$5.

## This claim and this book are alike 200 Sheets \$100

Dr. Eliot's Five-Foot Shelf of Books

A Few Comments

"I am delighted with

'The best Bible I know

Worth its weight in

worth its weight in gold to me."
"The longer I use it, the better I like it."
"Have found nothing that will compare with it."
"I would not take \$100.00 for it if I could not get another."

analysis at the beginning of each book in the

Scofield Reference Bible affords a panoramic view that is wonderfully illuminating. Chap-

ter sub-heads show at a glance the subject

sion, is further illuminated by marginal notes giving the latest renderings. Modern syno-

nyms are offered; ancient weights, measures

and moneys are turned into modern equiv-

tem makes possible the finding of all related

alents. A unique topical chain-reference sys

May We Send It on Approval?

Bible ore g as the Bible reader you will at once appreciate the value of it. As long as our limited supply lasts, we will include without charge, the valuable booklet, "The Bible Reader's Companion."

Just mail the coupon now. SEND NO MONEY. Examine the Bible carefully for a week. If you agree that

what we claim for it is true, send \$5.45, plus postage.

If you feel that you can afford to be without this wonderful aid to Bible study, return both volumes and there

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

American Branch, Dept. 53
Publishers of Bibles for 250 Years

Oxford University Press, American Branch, Dept. 53 35 W. 32nd Street, New York City

Gentlemen: You may send me a copy of the Scofield Reference Bible with improved index beautifully bound in dark blue Buckram and the "The Bible Reader's Companion." In one week I will remit \$5.45 (or \$4.95, if unindexed) plus the few cents postage or return both books without further obligation.

City ..... State.....

Check here if Bible is wanted bound in French morocco leather with overlapping edges, printed on the famous Oxford India paper. Price \$10. Same examination privilege.

You must see this wonderful Bible. As a

The text, the Authorized King James Ver-

matter of the paragraphs.

passages.

is absolutely no further obligation.

### Understandest thou what thou readest! THE SCUPPED PERSONALIVES BINES

The free book tells about ithow Dr. Eliot has put into his Five-Foot Shelf "the essentials of a liberal education," how he has so arranged it that even "fifteen minutes a day" are enough, how in pleasant moments of spare time, by using the reading courses Dr. Eliot has provided for you, you can get the knowledge of literature and life, the culture, the broad viewpoint that every

university strives to give.

"Harvard Classics."

What Lloyd George

learned from the

old shoemaker

YOU read a speech of David Lloyd George and you say:

How did he learn to think so

clearly and express himself with

such power? What college did

His college was the cobbler

shop in a little village in Wales:

his teachers were his uncle, the

cobbler-and a few really worth-

It was those books, wisely se-

lected for him, and systematically

read, that gave Lloyd George his

start. And good books will do

For reading-applied reading

-is the greatest tool anyone can

Decide today to stop wasting

your reading hours. Say to your-

self: "From now on I will read

only the books that will build me

a success; the books that have

proved their building power in

You can do it, if you will.

Your reading problem has been

solved; the solution is contained

in a free booklet which every am-

bitious man and woman should

own. It is called "Fifteen Min-

utes a Day" and it tells the whole

The books that make men

think clearly and talk well

Every well-informed man and

woman should at least know something about these famous

have in building a success-so-

while books.

wonders for anyone.

cially or in business.

other lives."

story of

Every reader of this page is invited to have a copy of this handsome and entertaining little book. It is free, will be sent by mail, and involves no obligation of any sort. Merely clip the coupon and mail it today.

### Send for this FREE BOOK

Before you spend another penny for books, get a copy of "Fifteen Minutes a Day"-the free guide book to reading which the coupon will bring you.

It's a book that tells how to turn wasted moments into growth and increased power. It's ready and waiting for you; and it's entirely free. Send for it at once.

#### P. F. COLLIER & SON COMPANY Publishers of Good Books Since 1875

Branches and representatives everywhere NEW YORK



P. F. COLLIER & SON COMPANY By mail, free, send me the little guide book to the most famous books in the world, describing Dr. Eliot's Five-Foot Shelf of Books (Harvard Classics) and containing the plan of reading recommended by Dr. Eliot of Harvard.

period of time they cover? A brief synopsis and The Scofield Reference Bible is sold also by your bookselle

35 West 32nd St.

library is enhanced by the artistic volume which measures 8x51/2 inches

H AVE you not often longed to know the Bible better? How earnestly have many of us desired that clearer under-standing of the Word of God which we real-

ized would enable us to master fear and destroy our false beliefs in sin and sickness.

Obscure passages, seeming discrepancies, and apparent contradictions, however, have often

proven hindrances.

Now these obstacles need no longer hinder

us, for here is a wonderful edition of the

Bible which has marginal notes giving the

latest renderings of difficult passages, and other helpful references. Best of all, the

notes are right on the pages where the diffi-culties occur. The eminent scholars who pre-

pared these helps—to be found in no other edition—sifted the best from thousands of

volumes about the Bible. Many of these

explain themselves.

colored maps is included.

books are inaccessible to the general reader. The editors have been careful to exclude personal views and

human reasoning, all explanations being based on

Scriptural authority; thus the Scriptures are seen to

A Volume of Rare Beauty

To make the Scofield Reference Bible as beautiful as it is useful, the Oxford University Press has pub-

lished an edition worthy of its high tradition in crafts-manship. It is printed with large type on a very fine

quality of special Bible paper, opaque and yet so thin that the 1,370 pages make a volume only 11/8 inches thick. An indexed atlas, with twelve full pages of

The binding is blue Buckram with gold side and back titles. The pages are edged with gilt. Any library is enhanced by the artistic richness of this

Exclusive Features That Add

Immeasurably to Bible Interest

Have you a broad grasp of the various books of the Bible, their theme, their historical background, the

Name Mrs..... Address .....

### THE HOME FORUM

### Looking Backward and Looking Forward

the same editor, the two books per-haps furnished as good a ground for comparison as one is likely to find. I read both volumes through slowly and thoughtfully on the way to New York and through again on the return journey to Baltimore, and my conclusion was that in interest and book of recent verse was superior to the book the contents of which were drawn from the entire range of American poetry before 1900.

+ + + It is unnecessary to say that such a testimony is of little value in the sense of finality. In the first place, the two volumes contain only poems, and any estimate of older ual works. In such an estimate, they out, for example, that, while in an eral excellence of the ol anthology of the best verse Poe and compared with the new. Emerson will be represented by only from three to ten poems apiece, the influence of both has been not only national but international and their total contribution is of an importance hardly paralleled by that of any contemporary author. To such a contention we might reply that the influence of both has been exercised through their prose, rather than through their verse, and that this is especially true of their influence in France Gormany, and Russia. Even in America nous, mild, derivative, and academic. it is probably true that the tales of The former is the taste of millions, Poe and the essays of Emerson have

It is true, nevertheless, that our estimate of a poetic period is based, not only upon the number of first-

### THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, \$9.00: six months, \$4.50: three months, \$2.25: one month, 75 cents. Single copies 5 cents.

WILLIS J. ABBOT, EDITO Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editor. If the return of manuscripts is desired they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Editor does not hold himself responsible for such communications.

Member of The Associated Press news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper. All rights of republication of spe-cial dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.
Those who may desire to purchase The Christian Science Monitor regularly from any particular news stand where it is not now on sale, are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.
Cost of remailing copies of The Christian Science Monitor is as follows:

North Other

To llows:

North
America Countries

Up to 14 pages... 1 cent
Up to 16 pages... 2 cents
Up to 24 pages... 2 cents
Up to 32 pages... 3 cents
Up to 32 pages... 3 cents NEWS OFFICES

Europeant 2 Adolphi Terrace, London.
Washington: 921-2 Colorado Building, Washington, D. C.
Eastern: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
Western: Suite 1458, McCormick Bidg., 332 So, Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
Northern California: Room 200, 625
Market Street, San Francisco.

Market Street, San Francisco.
Southern California: 620 Van Nuys
Building, Los Angeles.
Australasian: Perpetual Trustees
Buildings, 102-4 Queen Street,
Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

London ..... 2 Adelphi Terrace Paris .... 56 Faubourg St. Honore Advertising rates given on appli-cation. The right to decline any ad-vertisement is reserved.

Published by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY BOSTON, MASS., U. S. A.

Publishers of

Such considerations perhaps suggest why it is so hard to answer question of how the American poetry of the present compares with that of

the past. And our problem is further complicated by the difficulty of appraising the true rank and value, not only of present-day poets, but even ties that compose that rather vague something which we call poetry, the book of recent varieties. The criticism of the past few years

reminds one of an old-fashioned spring house-cleaning, in which the contents of the living rooms were examined anew, and even the con-tents of attic and cellar were subjected to scrutiny, in order to determine whether they were worth keeping any longer. For the past quarter century old reputations have been rigorously re-examined and, often American poetry must take into account such longer works as "Sqow Bound" and "Hiawatha," and "The Vision of Sir Launfall." And, in the second place, a conclusion based on the second place and the second place are second place. an anthology is doubly individual, if distinguishing between English and one may use such an expression—
the individual choice of the anthologist and the individual preference of the reader. Many critics will main—
the reader. Many critics will main—
the glory of American literature and the glory of American poetry to poets like Long-fellow, Whittier, Holmes, and Lowell, who fifty years ago were accounted the glory of American poetry to poets like Long-fellow, Whittier, Holmes, and Lowell, who fifty years ago were accounted the glory of American poetry to poets like Long-fellow, Whittier, Holmes, and Lowell, who fifty years ago were accounted the glory of American literature and the glory of American lit tain, moreover, that an estimate of who even now are read, studied, and national output in literature cannot memorized by millions of our school fairly be based merely upon a selection of specimens of the best individ-poet who is thus introduced yearly to ual works. In such an estimate, they millions is important, whether poetic-will say, great weight must be given ally important or not; but that is to the mass and solidity of the author's total production and to the amount of influence this has had upon the general thought and charthand the only fundamental criterion is exacter of the nation. They will point cellence. Our question is, the general excellence of the old poetry as + + +

arriving at a conclusion is that, as the saying goes, tastes differ, and that there is, therefore, no universal agreement on what we mean by cxcellence. There is a level of taste at which the New England poets are still far more appealing than are the and there is another level at which been immensely more influential than group is likely to give much weight to the opinion of the other. If we at least be discriminating, remember-

Of course, the great difficulty in

as their end the answering of our Anthology," published in 1900, and ask ourselves how many of the poets and poems are still remembered. It a somewhat chastening question. radiance of starlit waves. We might then compare its contents with those of the "Victorian Anthology," on the one hand, and with those of half a dozen anthologies of contemporary poetry, on the other. It is impossible to prophesy what conclusions we shall draw, of course; but we may safely hope, I think, that we shall at least be astonished at the variety, the sincerity, the freshness, and the general excellence disappointments that we discovered of the American poetry of the day. a narrow gap in the bar through The more we study this contempo rary poetry, the more we must feel America is at last becoming poetically vocal. If such a study as have suggested does nothing else for American students, it may arouse them to a pride in the poetic re-

### The Heart's Italy

Written for The Christian Science Monitor That know long centuries of glory doors

their stores held her fast.

mined ores. may not see? Nay, but I see them The vineyards, radiant in the morning light, The young dawn's blush upon a

The purple splendor of the day's 'Good night"! Dear memory keeps them bright, with ageless art-Heedless of years, I hold them to my ous, and as we pushed up the dark heart!

### Evening

O Star of Eve, thou that dost homeward guide All that the day's bright beams have scattered wide Homeward thou leadest sheep and goats to rest, The little child home to his mother's breast.

-Sappho. Translated by Mary T. Storrs-Fox.

### A Parable of Peace

FORWARD

A man who desired peace above all else found for himself a lightle home beneath the sky where he had found rest and must make the could dwell—himself alone—where that of the peat? It is a question being incessantly agked to above any be in the nanwer many be intenditions. A fillium of himself at li



Preparing Land for Potatoes. From a Painting by John Atkinson

### Following Up the Pinguisibi

an appeal one of the bases of his conception of "What is art?" And we can remember, too, that it is only fair to discriminate between what is good in the older poets and what is bad or merely ordinary.

Having resolved not to jump to learned out and appeal one of the bases of his conception of "What is art?" And we have to go aloft to cast in exaggerated ugliness; nor, on the other hand, is there the hypocrisy of a mere prettiness and sentimental in good in german one sense; full of movement, and with first are being set, some of throws a shepherd's mantle over his shoulder—it was a bath-towel—and with first are prettiness and sentimental in good in german or with the plow has turned and the easy choir chants in Hebrew:

A little Moghrebi with houri-eyes of throws a shepherd's mantle over his shoulder—it was a bath-towel—and with first are being set, some of throws a shepherd's mantle over his a mere prettiness and sentimental ity. The picture is breezy in movement, and exaggerated ugliness; nor, on the other hand, is there the hypocrisy of a mere prettiness and sentimental ity. The picture is breezy in move with the toward a mere prettiness and sentimental ity. The picture is breezy in movement, and withal a certain restfulness and what is bad or merely ordinary.

To validate our woodcraft it would be necessary to visit Waboos' Lake and possibly cut out the trail, but the plow has turned and the easy choir chants in Hebrew: Having resolved not to jump to leaned out and eagerly awaited the asty conclusions, we can still make street to drop overside. The word was the description of the plow has turned and the easy choir chants in Hebrew:

> seeking the mouth of the Pinguisibi slevels and quiet water. and she does not yield her lips to sive view of the yalley. In order

which we slid to the tranquil waters of the terminal lagoon. . . .

None of the Indians had any knowledge of the river, except as in and down to examine in regular suc-

the outlet of Waboos' Lake and making a new trail if it were feasible. After that, time permitting, we purposed to run the Pinguisibi to its lurked spectrally. It was a vast am-I may not see again those morning source, or at least as far as it was phitheater, with our waterfall in navigable. . . .

past, of that demiurgic time when hills shot down over the lofty eastern Struggle of valiant men before grim of fire upheaved and torrents of ridge and changed from foam and flame poured down, thickened into spray into a galaxy of brilliant pal-opened at the last—

Bright shores, where Beauty early came, and cast merable but significant, fruitful but the came are constant for the came and cast merable but significant, fruitful but the came are constant for the came and cast merable but significant, fruitful but the came are constant for the ca Her lot with such as spent for her incurious. The glacier carved its smooth, fat-faced river. We felt way ponderously through the end- if the world had just been created Of youth and strength, and, loving, less undulations, brooded over them, and we were the first to travel melted, and left the deep-set line Dearer than priceless gems, or hard- burnished bronze which we know Exaltation mingled with serenity. and love as the Pinguisibi; a mighty petroglyph where living waters valley. The tops of the marching proudly flowed—and ebbed from age trees swayed rhythmically while the to age. Stupendous in those beginnings, the waterway of the present has perhaps the same relation to its current bent in beautiful curves to primitive sire as the modern dragon-meet the canoes. "The place where fly to the pterodactyl. Yet even now we had been vanished. The one we

quickens the heart. . . . Most of us have an innate love for what is new, free and spontanegliding river into the hidden heart -Minnie Leona Upton. of the Great Woods, we felt the elate

hasty conclusions, we can still make signal to drop overside. The word pone the demonstration. However, horses; horses' heads raised; forecame, and we let go in blind credu- the verification seemed so easy that feet stepping out, and the plow- David the shepherd with beautiful question. We might, for example, lity, praying that the canoe might we broke camp without especial re- man obviously intent upon restrainexamine such a collection of the receive us in the swaying blackness gret and took up the quest of the older poetry as Stedman's "American underneath. It did. The fish tug river's course. The treat began at older poetry as Stedman's "American underneath. It did. The fish tug river's source. The trail began at rangement and placing of the crows throbbed away, and we drove our the very site of the tent and led following the furrow, the stooping burdened shallops through the subtle over the newly blazed portage women at work lower down in the rediance of starlit waves around the Falls. Higher and higher Somber sierras of spruce and pine we climbed over boulders, glacial loomed up ahead, vaguely assuring débris, and prostrate trees, until sees such pictures in the everyday us of a landing place; but we were finally we emerged on the upper affairs of the country is to be envied.

every rambling wayfarer. Frequently to grasp the scene more fully we shifted and always modestly screened clambered down to a clump of rocks by sand, it was only after several which reared their arid backs out of the river near the brim of the Falls. The channel above broadened spaciously into a deep pool, but contracted at our feet to a series of our company, they had travelled up gathered themselves for the mad race through the canyon, which lay at a sharp angle with the upper nascence of their country and a desire to render it the loyalty it deserves. Art prospers wherever there is an appreciative public. R. M. G.

The streams we nau ascended at with twinkling bubbles and iridescent spume through which an occurrence of their country and a desired to rose in swamps or small ponds or drained at most near-by hills. None communicated with the peerless lake.

Our present trip, therefore, had been planned in hope of identifying cragy, brown, and glistening with the outlet of Waboos' Lake and mak-spindrift. From them our eyes rose to the wide forested slopes of the hills where shapes of gossamer mist The river, too, is only a survival scenery. Advancing beams of light

through its delectable perfection. The winds blew softly through the valley. The tops of the marching water gurgled a friendly welcome around the bows and paddles. The the river stirs the imagination and were in slipped away as we looked quickens the heart. . . . with open arms." It was all very

wonderful, suggestive, and mystical. The errant fancy of the Pinguisibi takes many shapes. All are beguil-ing, and our delight was prolonged till near noon, when we came to a wide ledge of Laurentian granite. till near noon, when we came to a tenements for a fine house outside tune of some such chanty as the wide ledge of Laurentian granite. We dragged the canoes over this no longer the City of David. . ." barricade with the deep roar of an pushed around a projecting cliff and pretty sloping street, and distributed among the favoured twopenny-half-penny tambourines and rattles, and penny tambourines and rattles, and penny tambourines and rattles, and lessly down .-- Charles B. Reed, in and the children act "Rebecca and "Four Way Lodge."

MR. ATKINSON'S painting. "Preparing Land for Potatoes,"
Oriental grace to the servant of might equally well have been Abraham, who jingles bracelets be erected the permanent structure, stranger, thou art the guest of God" As the boat turned slowly land- expectancy of a pioneer. We were called, "Honest Toil," for honest brought as nuptial gifts, while the other children, standing or kneeling, able to withstand the buffetings which (ibid., p. 254). As this is understood, belong to the smaller group, we can

at least be discriminating, remember
at least be discriminating, remember
traveling on an unknown stream lat least be discriminating, remember
traveling on an unknown stream lat least be discriminating, remember
Then it is "David the Shephere"

Then it is "David the Shephere" at least be discriminating, remembering that it is still a fine and rare thing for a poet to appeal over many alded by a great star which hung through an unknown forest to an unknown forest to an of work as was ever put on cantain through an unknown terminus, and this eventyears to millions. Tolstoi made such lantern, preternaturally bright. A ful consciousness enhanced the lurk- an exaggerated ugliness; nor, on the A little Moghrebi with houri-eyes

eyes. David played, he played gently, And the flock went down on their knees. Fadidoda, Fadidoda, O sweet harp-

ing!

the edge of the slope, and the weald

beyond. An artist who continually

In a Zionist School

Another Beit Yeladim is in the old

ing street of ancient, friendly ar-

It is a charming, most picturesque

Arab house, with its stairways, ter-

den, and all its wild gardens of popples and mignonette which spread

over the neighbouring roofs, sprout-

the walls, have an almost modern

look, which takes me somewhat

In a corner, in a tray, is a sheet

with shepherdess looks: "No, it is

is what little Rachel here will have."

he has embroidered in letters of ai-

"Seen from up here it is absolutely. correct. It is the best map of Jeru-

star-shaped holes. . . . "The firmament?"

David made a flute as well. David the shepherd with beautiful eyes. David played his flute so well That the flock leapt to their feet. Tirilili, Tirilili, O most pretty flute: We also leap, we leap with joy.

And all these poor children dance in cadence with their orchestra. They city, near the Haram-Es-Sherif and the Wailing Wall, in the pretty slopare David's flock. They have forgot-ten their ills.—Myriam Harry, in "A Springtide in Palestine."

### The First Trip

As the "Viking" was a new ship there was a good deal of boatswain's The streams we had ascended all river. The lower pool was dotted rose in swamps or small ponds or with twinkling bubbles and iridescupolds.

The schoolrooms, whitewashed the crew employed, at any rate for and very clean, with Lilliput furnithe time being. They plaited sennit. wove chafing-mats and other mats, ture and work-baskets hung along rigged up blocks, spliced straps, and so on. The carpenter and joiner had enough work to do making gratings and other small fitments of of paper pierced through in every various kinds. There is a st

There is a story of another Arctic skipper of those days who hit upon good way of utilizing the leisure "No," says the laughing super-time of his crew. He had built him-visor, an intelligent, much-alive lady self a house, and when he left home he took with him on board materials the town of Jerusalem-at least, that for all manner of joinery for this house—doors, open-work carvings for balconies and such like. He mustered as many men with a salem possible, this slit-up sheet of knowledge of carpentry as he could paper," I said as I looked out of the find among the crew, and all through window at the fantastic disorder, the the voyage when they were not actu-unbelievable entanglement of cupolas ally seal-hunting, he kept them of every shape and size, of terraced working for his house at home in roofs, and empty spaces and bastions, Sandefjord, which to this day bears domes, minarets, trees growing at all visible witness, by the profusion of open-work decoration on its balco-A little tarbush-wearer presses nies, to the "home industry" of the apon us with pride an album wherein Arctic.

The chief excitement on board was ternate colour the selemn, square setting the topsails. These Arctic Sea craft, being manned by such a "That spells Yerushalayim!—the magic word by which they learn hey patent-reefed topsails which can be to write. Yerushalayim, how they love that name! How proud they are strength rather than seamanship. of belonging to it! How splendidly The topsail halyard is stretched they see it! In this poor population along the deck and the whole watch national sentiment is intense. None lay hold of it. As many as twenty of them would leave these miserable men in line haul at the rope to the

And the supervisor leads me to a And who could lead the dance so well As pretty Mistress Hansen? Tra-la-la, tra-la-la, tra-la-la, ahoy!'

They tramp briskly and in time Eliezer": a little Babylonian holds along the deck while the topsails

### Home Building

has well said:

#### "Home is where affection calls,-Home is where the heart has builded."

humble, there's no place like home,"

house, they labour in vain that build and worthy. it." Christ Jesus emphasized the same Home may well express one's highwords of these truly wise men.

so-called mortal mind may raise home becomes a holier place, a more

anthologies of American verse, one of which included the work of the older American poets down to the end of the last century and the other, that of poets who have come to fame since 1900. Since the selection was of early equal bulk and was made by the same editor, the two books perwhich at times seem so threateningly meaning of home, and the house to beset human experience. It is the erected in the full understanding of scene of the most intimate of life's its usefulness as a symbol of man's cherished hopes and desires. The poet permanent home,—a temporary structure, to be sure, but the chief purpose of which is to facilitate the gaining of spiritual vision and an ever increas-No less sanctified by pure affection ing understanding of God's infinite has been the lowliest home, the sim- goodness and of man's perfect state. ple hut or cabin, than the lordly man- Can there be any doubt as to which sion or stately palace. "Be it ever so will make the better home, the more hallowed spot?

was written by one who, a wanderer, "Home," writes Mrs. Eddy in "Scihomeless and broken, had yearned ence and Health with Key to the for the simple home of childhood's Scriptures" (p. 58), "is the dearest spot on earth, and it should be the In view of all that home may mean centre, though not the boundary, of to mortals, how important becomes the affections." Too frequently, it the problem of home building, that it seems, life's activities are circummay fulfill its highest possibilities. scribed within the home,—it is the In referring to the building of a boundary of one's horizon. This false house to the Lord, the Psalmist was sense of home becomes a bar to that so assured of the need to erect it spiritual unfoldment toward which upon a spiritual foundation that he all mortals should trend, for in that declared: "Except the Lord build the direction lies all that is permanent

thought in a familiar parable. The est sense of the beautiful and harhouse built upon sand is insecure, monious. As type of the heavenly liable to destruction in the first great home, it symbolizes the infinite and storm. But the house built upon solid perfect harmony which inheres in the rock, the sure foundation, success- divine Mind. Rightly understood, fully withstands the buffeting of the beauty and harmony point to their elements. Invaluable lessons in home divine source; and instead of increasbuilding may be gained from the ing the human sense of pride of possession, thus stimulating worldliness, Above all other structures, to in- beautiful home surroundings should sure its stability, the home should be aid in gaining the spiritual vision of built upon the solid foundation of celestial beauty, perfect and fadeless. spiritual truth. What is spiritual "Christians rejoice in secret beauty truth? That God is Spirit; that His and bounty, hidden from the world, creation is like Him,-that is, spirit- but known to God," writes Mrs. Eddy ual; that man, as God's likeness, is on page 15 of Science and Health. spiritual and perfect; and that man Earnest seekers for Truth, learning abides in the divine consciousness, to find all beauty and goodness in Mind, which is God. Man's true home, divine Mind, derive less and less then, is in spiritual consciousness, pleasure in contemplating the symwhere abide peace, love, joy, perma- bols of beauty,-material things. They nency,-in brief, all the qualities look more and more intently upon which belong to God. This, then, is the things of Spirit, knowing that in be erected the permanent structure, stranger, thou art the guest of God" sanctified dwelling-place.

howls which would make a novice suppose that something terrible was happening. The sleepy seamen turn their clothes, and all is bustle and noise in the crowded space forward. Next comes mess. The cook has the food all ready in the galley, and it

is served out. . . . The time never hung heavy on my hands, for there was always so much to see and learn in this novel sailor's life. Of an evening it was unspeakably delightful to leave the cold and darkness on deck and go down to the bright, cosy cabin where a warm supper awaited us. While the captain and I enjoyed our sociable meal I would follow with avidity all his tales of the sealing and the life in the far north, and when the mates and the steward came in I listened to their talk about all that had hanpened in other years, to their descriptions of the various ships and their captains, and most of all to what they said about the sealing prospects.

At last on the eighth day (Saturday, March 18th), the great event happened. At eight o'clock in the morning the temperature of the water had fallen to 35.6°. At noon we were in latitude 68° 16' north and longitude 4° 43' west. The ice could not be far distant now.

Towards evening the first ice was sighted. I was up on deck in an instant, but at first it was too dark for me to distinguish anything. Then something white emerged from the blackness. larger, and gleamed still more white against a background black as night; this, the first piece of ice, had come from the boundless iceaway northward in the Polar night beneath the stars and the northern lights. A thrill went through me. What was it that moved me so strangely? After all I had seen plenty of equally large ice-floes, and there was nothing remarkable about this one. But it meant that we were known world.-Fridtjof Nansen, in "Hunting and Adventure in the

### In Early Spring

O Spring, I know thee! Seek for sweet surprise In the young children's eyes. know the yet Leaf-folded violet.

Mine ear, awake to silence, can foretell The cuckoo's fitful bell.

t wander in a grey time that en-

closes June and the wild hedge-roses. A year's procession of the flowers doth pass
My feet along the grass,

But not a flower or song I ponder is My own, but memory's. -Alice Meynell.

# HEALTH

With Key to the Scriptures

MARY BAKER EDDY PUBLISHED BY THE TRUSTEES UNDER THE

VILL OF MARY BAKER EDDY The original, standard and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms

throughout the world. It is published in the following styles and bindings:

Cloth ......\$3.00 Morocco, pocket edition, Oxford India Bible Levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper.....

Large Type Edition, leather, heavy India Bible paper ......11.50 FOR THE BLIND In Revised Braille, Grade One and a Half Five Volumes.....\$12.50 FRENCH TRANSLATION Alternate pages of English and French GERMAN TRANSLATION Alternate pages of English and German Pocket Edition, morocco 7.50

Where no Christian Science Reading Room is available the book will be sent at the above prices, express or postage prepaid, on either domestic or foreign shipments.

The other works of Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms, or a complete list with descriptions and prices. will be sent upon application.

Remittance by money order or by draft on New York or Boston should accompany all orders and be made payable to

HARRY I. HUNT, Publishers' Agent. 107 Falmouth St., Back Bay Station

BOSTON, U. S. A.

### MORE CHEERFUL SENTIMENT IN STOCK MARKET

#### Early Upswing in Prices Lends Encouragement to the Bulls

tendencies marked the topening of today's New York stock market, as distribution of buying orders for representative industrials prices of these shares to re-

American Car & Foundry jumped 4 points, American Can 3½, Gulf States Steel 2¾, and U. S. Steel 1.

Rock Island and New Haven led a recovery in the low-priced rail issues. Speculative sentiment grew more theerful as the initial upswing gathered momentum. More than 50 stocks recorded gains of a point or more in the first half hour, with the rails showing good recuperative power after yesterday's sharp decline, and short covering accelerating the adshort covering accelerating the ad-ance in the popular industrials.

Mack Trucks, United States Cast Iron Pipe and United States Realty ose 3 to 4 points, and gains of 2 oints or more were registered by Saldwin and American Locomotives douston and Marland Oils. National

Houston and Marland Olls. National Lead, Ludlum Steel, General Electric and Westinghouse.

Utah Copper was an outstanding heavy spot, dropping 3 points, but other copper shares were firm. Wabash preferred A on which dividend action is due tomorrow, mounted almost three points, and Northern Pacific rallied 2 points.

Exercise exchanges opened steady.

Foreign exchanges opened steady, sterling moved up to \$4.78%.

#### Undertone Firm

The morning rally was temporarily interrupted by another bear drive on Union Pacific which was hammered from 139% to a new low level for the profit-taking in some other sections of the list by traders who had bought stock yesterday "for a turn."

U. S. Cast Iron Pipe dropped 3½ points from its early high, American the control of the profits of the profits

Can and General Electric 2 points each, and several others a point or so. Strong buying support made its ap-pearance at the lower levels, and the market swung sharply upward again around noon, at least 110 stocks being lifted a point or more above yesterday's final quotations.

The swift rebound indicated that the

decline, in many instances, had been overdone and that fresh buying power had been supplied over night.

Maxwell Motors B, Air Reduction,
Remington Typewriter and Universal
Pipe extended their early gains to 3

#### dants or more. Call money renewed at 3½ per cent. Bonds Advance

Buying orders were well distributed over the bond list in today's dealings. lifting prices of many representative rail and industrial issues a point or

Standard investment rail bonds, which did not share the acute weak-ness of these stocks yesterday, continued to gain, the demand embrac-ing New York Central 6s, Burlington 4s. Chesapeake & Ohio convertible 5s. and Norfolk & Western convertible 6s.

The St. Paul issues and New York traction liens also scored further re-

Kelly-Springfield prior 8s were conspicuously strong in the industrial section, spurting 4 points, while Pan-American 6s continued to lead the oils

to higher ground.

Magma Upper and Otis Steel bonds
were heavy. Foreign and United States
Government obligations drifted irregularly lower.

#### STEEL SHARES ARE LOWER IN DULL LONDON MARKET

LONDON, March 25 - Rio Tinto issues were in demand on the stock exchange following the announce-ment of a 40s. dividend which was larger than expected. Liquidation continued in iron and steel shares on tinued in iron and steel snares on fears of further dividend omissions. Oils were irregular, with many issues firmer on repurchases by recent sell-ers. Royal Dutch was 31% and Rio Tinto 41. The market on the whole

Tinto 41. The market on the whole was dull.

Gilt-edge securities were weak, tightness of the money market offsetting the good weekly Government revenue figures which have raised the Government surplus to £3,500,000.

French loans were firm in sympathy with the franc. Other continental with the franc. Other continental continent setting the good weekly Government revenue figures which have rafsed the Government surplus to £3.500,000. French loans were firm in sympathy with the franc. Other continental loans were strong in spots, being favorably influenced by the fact that sterling has been established at parity

Peruvian securities were heavy on reports of enormous damage done by floods in that country. Home rails were steadier. Sentiment in the rubber group was cheerful.

#### REACTION CALLED BULL YEAR EPISODE

NEW YORK, March 25-"I believe this is the last time this year to get good stocks at the right prices," is the comment of Bayard Dominick, of Dominick & Dominick.
"Good stocks should be bought at

"Good stocks should be bought at these levels for much better prices later in the year. I like particularly Steel common. New York Central is cheap at 115, Mack Trucks is another, which, while only a \$6 dividend payer, has a great future. Atchison is down from 127, at which price there was much talk of segregating oil properties, and is dirt-cheap at 117.

"There is no change in underlying

erties, and is dirt-cheap at 117.

"There is no change in underlying conditions on which the bull market is founded. What has happened in way of a reaction is nothing but an episode

gress will be with us later in the year bringing tax reduction. I expect to yee good stocks sell much higher and believe this is the time and these are price levels to buy them.'

#### DRASTIC DECLINE IN WESTERN RAIL ISSUES

some of the western railroad stocks in the last few weeks that many issues have canceled all the gains recorded since election day. Union Pacific, which sold as high as 140% on the day before election, closed yesterday at 139; Canadian Pacific is nearly 7 wints helpy its pre-election price. points below its pre-election price, while Chicago & Northwestern, Great Northern preferred and Northern Pacific are 2 to 4 points under the

Selling of these issues has been in-pired by the break in wheat prices, he St. Paul receivership, and the relatively poor earnings reports in the irrelatively poor earnings reports in the irrelative poor earnings reports i

SUBMARINE BOATS INCOME

### NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

5:00 Sayare A. 744, 711, 100 Seabd AL. 201, 203, 800 Seabd AL. pf 281, 203, 800 Seabd AL. pf 281, 203, 800 Seabd AL. pf 281, 273, 800 Sears Roe. 154, 1134, 2940 Shell Union. 225, 201, 4500 Simmon Pet. 203, 201, 4500 Singlair. 1914, 1910 Steelly Oil. 201, 201, 700 Slose Shell. 82, 201, 400 So PR Sug. 67, 67, 801, 80 Pacific. 1012, 4940 Spicer Co. 171, 17, 1706 Sta Cas. 1413, 402, 400 Sta Oil. Col. 503, 173, 6040 Sta Oil. Col. 503, 173, 6040 Sta Oil. Col. 503, 173, 200 Sta O NI nf.1471, 1171, 100 Sta O NI nf.1471, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1164, 1171, 1171, 1164, 1171 

| 100 | Ext | 100

### NEW YORK COTTON

AMERICAN ROLLING MILL CO.

American Rolling Mill Company for the year ended Dec. 31, 1924, reports net of \$2,845,055 after depreciation, federal taxes and interest, equivalent after allowing for preferred dividends to \$2,40 a share (par \$25) on \$20,991,925 common, compared with \$3,472,898 or \$3.22 a share on \$19,935,725 outstanding stock in 1923. (Reported by H. Hentz & Co., New York and Boston) (Quotations to 2 p. m.) Open High Low sale close 25.17 25.15 25.31 25.16 25.17 25.25 25.46 25.24 25.37 25.30 25.62 25.70 25.59 25.57 25.59 25.72 24.94 25.88 24.92 25.09 24.91 24.97 25.89

Liverpool Cotton

Open High Low Sale Close
13,71 13,75 13,67 13,75 13,77 13,79
1,13,73 13,78 13,69 13,77 13,89
13,78 13,83 13,72 13,80 13,83 13,64 13,52 13,52 13,44 13,52 13,52 13,30 13,40 13,30 13,40 13,30 13,34 13,25 13,34 13,38, down 12. Tone at close Sales (British), 6000; (Amerdo Bales) PIG IRON OUTPUT DECLINES

Pig iron statistics compiled by the American Iron & Steel Institute for 1924 show that the year's production in the United States aggregated 31.405,790 tons, a drop of 8,955,356 tons under the proceding year, when the high record of 40,351,146 tons was established. The last half of the year was less productive than the first six months. Basic grades fell off 19.18 per cent during the year and Bessemer grades 30.02 per cent.

DELAY PARK BOND'S OFFERING NEW YORK, March 25—Further delay in the offering of the \$15,000,000 park bonds, authorized by the voters of New York State at the last general election, seems likely due to a dispute between Governor Smith and the state legislature regarding the placing of control over the park system. This issue called for \$15.000,000 to be spent for additions and improvements to present state parks.

STOCK EXCHANGE ASSOCIATION At the annual meeting of the Boston Association of Stock Exchange Firms the following executive committee was elected: Ralph Hornblower, chairman; James H. Nowell, vice-chairman, Allen Curtis, Frank W. Remick and S. G.

### NEW YORK CURB WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH CO. ANNUAL REPORT

to \$12.36 a Share-Good Gains

The Western Union Telegraph Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1924, net profits of \$12,336,682 after all charges and taxes, equal to \$12.36 a share on the \$99,786,726 stock.

This compares with 1923 net of \$11,608,906, equal to \$11.63 a share on an equal amount of stock, 1922 net of \$11,158,180, equal to \$11.18 a share, and 1921 net of \$9,633,808, equal to \$46.55 a share.

10 Swift & Co 110 12
1300 Swift Interntl 28 1
100 Tenn El Pow 52 9
3200 Thermiodyne Radio 11 1
300 Tower Mfg Corp 54
200 UnitedGas&El new 29 8
10 West Pow pf 90
100 White Rock 21
6000 White Rock 54
STANDARD OILS

600 Ang-Am Oil .... 300 Atl Lobos ..... 40 Buckeye Pipe Line 100 Chesebrough Mfg .

CASH POSITION OF

**BIG CORPORATIONS** 

brokers, and stock market traders

BULLARD MACHINE TOOL

BUSINESS MACHINES' YEAR

WESTMORELAND COAL

CALUMET & ARIZONA

REMINGTON TYPEWRITER

10 Std Oll Ohio

1600 Vacuum Oil

STANDARD OILS

\$14,254,758.
Pres. Newcomb Carlton says in

year. Accounts receivable were reduced

Gross operating revenues for 1924 year: revenues for the last quarter of year; revenues for the last quarter of 6212 1924 were higher than for any corre-

NEW YORK, March 25, "Conditions in the northwest are basically sound, and there is no reason why Great Northern Railway will not have a satisfactory carning year." UNUSUALLY STRONG

Questioned as to the forthcoming February earning statement Mr. Budd said that it had not been com-pletely compiled, but that it would generally attach significance to the strong cash and investment items shown in the recent annual reports show that month's earning compared favorably with those of February. 1924, which he pointed out was a normal month. In February, 1924, gross aggregated \$6,649,601 and net

Net income of the Bullard Machine Tool Company for 1924, after charges and taxes, was \$300,467, equivalent after preferred dividends to \$37.50 a share on the old common stock or \$3.75 per share on the new common after exchange of 10 shares of new for one of old. The advance of 40 points in Remington Typewriter shares from the low of 1924 has brought various rumors into the financial district. The latest report, which lacks official confirmation, however, is that international business machines would take over the company at a higher price for the common stock than the pres-ent market value.

### FINANCIAL NOTES

International Business Machines reports net income of \$2,151,072 after charges, depreciation, and federal tax, for 1924, equal to \$14.27 a share on 150,888 shares of no-par common, compared with \$1,961,375, or \$13.01 a share in 1923.

Bull Brothers Company are offering 10,000 6½ per cent cumulative preferred shares and 5000 common shares of the International Securities Trust of America. The shares are offered in units of one share preferred and one-half share company at \$1.20 per unit plus secured. Westmoreland Coal for the year ended Dec. 31, 1924, reports a surplus of \$38,529 after charges, taxes, depletion and depreciation, equal to 19 cents a share on \$10,000,000 stock (par \$50) compared with \$1.516,026, or \$7.58 a share in 1923.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

TRANSCONTINENTAL OIL

Earnings for Year Equal

\$9.65 a share.
The income account compares: Oper exps Balance . . Other inc

As of Dec. 31, 1924 current assets totaled \$27,479,301 and current liabilities \$21,684,658, leaving net working capital of \$5,785,643, which compares with current assets on Dec. 31, 1923, of \$38,296,225, current liabilities of \$24,-041,467, and net working capital of

Cost of plant extensions and improvements during 1924 aggregated 516,747,283, the largest amount ever so invested by the company in any one

Accounts receivable were reduced \$1,162,000, reflecting improved collection efficiency. Marketable securities, costing about \$10,900,000, were sold to provide funds required for plant additions. The difference between the present market value and the cost of securities owned is amply covered by a reserve.

sponding quarter in the company's history. Cable system revenues increased

over those of 1923 by 4 per cent, not-withstanding the reduction in April, 1923, of 20 per cent in transatlantic cable rates. The net operating return from the Land Line System for the year 1924, and the average for the past 10 years, were about 6 per cent of the book value of land-line property.

#### GREAT NORTHERN'S PROSPECTS GOOD

Webster & Atlas National Bank, Boston, declared the regular semiannual dividend of \$5 a share, payable April 1 to stock of record March 24.

National Union Bank, Boston, declared the regular quarterly dividend of \$2.50 a share, payable April 1 to stock of record March 24.

American Ice declared regular quarterly dividends of 154 per cent on the common and 142 per cent on the preferred, both payable April 25 to stock of record April 15.

Norfolk & Western declared regular quarterly dividend of 1 per cent on adjustment preferred stock, payable May 19 to stock of record April 39.

Rio Tinto Company, Ltd., London, det clared a dividend of 40 shillings a share, making a total distribution of 50 per cent for the year.

American Trust Company, Boston, has declared the regular quarterly dividend of 3 per cent and an extra of 2 per cent, both payable and an extra of 2 per cent.

For the year ended Feb. 28, 1925, Weber & Heilbroner reports a net profit of \$549.219 after depreciation and federal taxes, equivalent after preferred dividends to \$6.44 a share earned on 75,173 no par shares of common stock. This compares with \$484.427, or \$1.85 a share. on 225,520 shares outstanding in 1923. for the year.

American Trust Company, Boston, has declared the regular quarterly dividend of 3 per cent and an extra of 2 per cent, both payable April 1 to stock of record March 25.

Utah-lidaho Sugar Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of 1 per cent on the common and 1½ per cent on the common and 1½ per cent on the preferred, both payable March 31.

Salem Savings Bank declared a semi-annual dividend, No. 214, of 214 per cent, payable April 16.

Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Coal Company declared the regular quarterly \$1.25 dividend, payable April 15 to stock of record April 1.

Archer-Daniels, Midland Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of \$1.75 on the preferred, payable May 1 to stock of record April 20.

Amalgamated Sugar Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of \$2 on the first preferred, payable May 1 to stock of record April 16.

International Paper declared the regular quarterly \$1.50 preferred dividend, payable April 15 to stock of record April 6.

Charlestown Trust Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of \$1.50 payable April 1 to stock of record March 25.

Pittsburgh Coal Company declared the

Pittsburgh Coal Company declared the regular quarterly 112 per cent preferred dividend, payable April 25 to stock of record April 10.

Report of Calumet & Arizona Mining Company for the year ended Dec. 13, 1924, shows net income of \$428,630 after depreciation, depletion and federal taxes. This is equivalent to 66 cents a share on the 642,530 shares outstanding compared with \$503,851 or 78 cents a share in 1923.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT LOAN
LONDON, March 25— Tenders will be received for a £30,000,000 3½ per cent British Government conversion loan, at minimum price of 76%.

Remington/ Typewriter for the year ended Dec. 31, 1924, reports net income of \$1,698.674 after charges and tax, compared with \$1,692.817 in 1923.

Guy Murchie, receiver for R. H. Long Company, has been notified by city of Worcester of its intention to sell automobile parts and manufacturing plant for taxes totaling \$26,471.

TRANSCONTINENTAL OII.

Public offering will be made tomorrow of \$4,000,000 Transcontinental Oil Company 5-year 7 per cent notes which have been sold to Correll & Co. of Chicago. They are dated April 1, 1925, entitling from \$5.50 a share on or before Oct. 1, and April 1, 1925.

### OLD COLONY TRUST COMPANY. TRUST DEPARTMENT

(Largest in New England)

### Acts as Executor and Trustee

You are invited to send for booklets and to confer with the officers of the company

52 TEMPLE PLACE

BOSTON CURB

(Quotations to 1:50 p. m.) High Low

AT AUCTION TODAY

Securities sold at auction today

CROP VALUES HIGHER IN 1924

LARGE RAIL ORDER

SILVER TO GERMANY

17 COURT STREET

222 BOYLSTON STREET

# BOSTON STOCKS Huntington's Investors' Maps, Nos. 1 & 2

fill a long-feit need. They show what states give the non-resident bond owner Maximum Exemption

FROM MULTIPLE INHERITANCE TAXES Map No. 1 shows state exemptions on coupon corporation bonds, Map No. 2 states exemptions on coupon state and municipal bonds

Price \$1.00 each or \$1.75 for both. Postpaid.

SAVE MONEY

and increase your estate by using these maps. Send check to

RAYMOND E. HUNTINGTON Wellesley Hills, Mass.

COAL WE ANNOUNCE THE FOLLOWING REDUCED PRICES Furnace .....\$15.00 Pea .....\$12.00 Buckwheat .... \$8.50 Stove ........\$15.75

Massachusetts Wharf Coal Co. 30 Kilby Street, Boston Telephones Main 4750-5083

**Utility Bonds** 

for the

General Investor

For strong security, stability

of business and good earnings-buy sound Public Utility Bonds. Interest

from 51/2% to 7% annually

- with safety of principal.

Send for our free booklet.

"Public Utility Securities

current list of utility bonds.

Ask for R-2453

A.C.ALLYNAND COMPANY

71 W. Monroe Street, Chicago

New York Philadelphia Minneapolis

Pig Iron & Coke

For Every Purpose

"Gilbert" Guaranteed Smithing

Coal

Tuffli Bros.

Pig Iron & Coke Co.

705 Olive Street

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

The Security

of a Street Improvement Bond is land which can be seen and appraised by the investor himself.

7% Tax Free

Elliott & Horne Co.

Bond Dealers Since 1904

614 South Spring

ALLSTON, CAMBRIDGE, EAST BOSTON, NEWTONVILLE

#### MIXED MOVEMENT IN GRAIN MARKET

CHICAGO March 25—Aggressive buying by commission houses and enlargement of general trade led to an advance in wheat prices today after a decline at the start.

The opening, which varied from unchanged figures to a setback of 2 cents, May \$1.63½@1.64½, and July \$1.43½@1.44¾, was followed by a rise which carried May to \$1.66, and July to \$1.47¼.

September delivery of corn touched the lowest level this season. After

September delivery of corn toucned the lowest level this season. After opening at 7sc to 3%c decline, May \$1.07% @1.08½, the market rallied but then weakened again.

Oats, starting at % to %c off, May 437s@44½, recovered, then sagged

### MONEY MARKET

Year ago today 42,000,000 Balances ... 27,000,000 Year ago today 22,000,000 F. R. bank credit 21,560,000 Acceptance Market Prime Eligible Banks—
Under 30 days
1006 50 days
60 60 0 days
Lust Known Banks—
Under 30 days

Leading Central Bank Rates

Securities sold at auction today were:

15 Rts Atlantic s shrdlemfwypybgy 15 Rts Atlantic Natl Bank 3

5 Pepperell Mfg 124, up 3

8 Sharp Mfg pf 56, off 47

10 Grinnell Mfg 105, off 43

12 Merrimack Mfg pf 763, up 34

34 Lawrence Mfg 504, off 134, def 134, def 134, def 134, off 134, def 134, def 134, def 134, def 134, def 134, def 16, off 64, def 16, off 64, def 16, def 16, off 64, def 16, def 16, def 17, def 17, def 17, def 17, def 17, def 18, def 1 St. Louis .... Kansas City Minneapolis . Dallas ..... Madrid .... San Francisco Sofia Stockholm Swiss Bank Tokyo Vienna Helsingfors

Foreign Exchange Rates Current quotations of various foreign schanges are given in the following exchanges are given in the following table, compared with the last previous

16 Ludlow Mfg Asso 1583 @ 160 4. off

84 @ 63
6 North Boston Lighting pf 98 5. up 37
5 do common 64 75, up 34
5 Amu Glue common 49 56, off 17
10 Greenfield Tap & Die 8 per cent pf exd
92. up 13
10 Rts Hartford Fire Insurance 89 34
10 Rts Hartford Fire Insurance 89 34
11 Lipe CROP VALUES HIGHER IN 1924
WASHINGTON, March 25—Department of Agriculture says the cereal cropin 1924 aggregated \$5,220,000,000, or 45.8
per cent of value of all crops, compared with \$4,138,000,000 in 1923 or 39.8 per cent of value of all crops. Cotton crop, including litt and seed, in 1924 was valued at \$1,701,000,000 compared with \$1,657,000,000 in 1923. The increase in cotton is due to larger production, though price a pound was lower.

Marks Marks Marks Marks Marks Allelland Sweden S Spain ... Portugal Greece .. †Austria | Portugal | 0496 | Greece | 0160 | † Austria | 0111/8 | Argentina | 3350 | Brazil | 1145 | Poland | 1922 | † Hungary | 014 | Jugoslavia | 0158 | Finland | 4253 | Czechoslovakia | 02963/4 | Rumania | 7325 | Shanghai (tael) | 00481/4 | Hong | Kong | 54371/4 | 1407 | 54371/4 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | 1407 | The Chesapeake & Ohio has ordered 20,000 tons of rails, Bethlehem Steel getting 600 tons and the balance divided between Inland Steel and Illinois Steel. The Pennsylvania Railroad is in the market for 20,000 tons of tie plates. Truguay ..... One million ounces of silver valued at about \$600,000 have been shipped to Hamburg from San Francisco by the International Banking Corporation.

American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 142nd Dividend

The regular quarterly dividend of Two Dollars and Twenty-Five Cents (\$2.25) per share will be paid on Wednesday. April 15, 1125, to stockholders of record at the close of business on Tuesday, March 17, 1925, On account of the Annual Meeting of the Stockholders, the transfer books will be closed at the close of business on Tuesday, March 17, 1925, and re-opened at 10:00 A. M. on April 1, 1925.

H. BLAIR-SMITH, Transfer. H. BLAIR SMITH. Treasurer.

INVESTMENT COUNSEL & BUYING SERVICE mendations and Counsel on Purchases oldings of Bonds, Stocks and Mortgages, as and Valuations of Investment ites. Plans for Immediate or Extended, A Buying Service as your Agent, at Cost. Inquiries Solicited from Institutions.

OLIVER STOWE BROWN 134 S. LaSalle St., Chicago

Arlington Mills

DIVIDEND NO. 123

A quarterly dividend of two dollars per share has been declared payable on Wednesday.

April 1, 1925, to stockholders of record at the close of business March 17, 1925, Payable by the New England Trust Company, Transfer Agent, Boston.

ARTHUR H. CHAMBERLAIN, Treasurer.

ARE BEARISH

Developing Easier

Tendency

### WOOL PRICES CONTINUE ON STEADY BASIS

Domestic Goods Demand Quiet-Firmness Overseas

reater extent on this new level of prices.

There is still room for improvement, however, and the trade would rather have more actual orders for goods than all the predictions of wool shortage which Arthur Goldfinch can devise, motwithstanding his undoubted knowledge and sincerity.

Australian Market Stendy

Cable advices from the foreign primary markets seem to show no material change in the situation as compared with a week ago. Demand for merinos in the Australian market keeps up steadily, and prices cabled like the state of the situation as compared with a week ago. Demand for merinos in the Australian market keeps up steadily, and prices cabled like the state of the situation as compared with a week ago. Demand for merinos in the Australian market keeps up steadily, and prices cabled like the state of the situation as compared with a week ago. Demand for merinos in the Australian market keeps up steadily, and prices cabled like the state of the situation as compared with a week ago. Demand for merinos in the Australian market keeps up steadily, and prices cabled like the state of the situation as compared with a week ago. Demand for merinos in the Australian market keeps up steadily, and prices cabled like the state of the situation as compared with a week ago. The situation as compared wi have more actual orders for goods than all the predictions of wool shortage which Arthur Goldfinch can devise, notwithstanding his undoubted knowledge and sincerity.

Cable advices from the foreign primary markets seem to show no material change in the situation as compared with a week ago. Demand for merinos in the Australian market keeps up steadily, and prices cabled show marked change, although the trend of the market seems to be slightly against the buyer.

Combing 64-70s wools of good to choice descriptions are quoted from \$1.29@1.23, clean basis in bond in Boston, while shaft topmaking 64-70s are quoted all the way from \$1.22@1.29, and good shafty 64s combing wools, practically free, are quotable at about \$1.27.

It is figured that less than \$5,000 hales have been bought in Australia for this country up to the present time, of which 65,000 bales have been already sold to, or bought directly for the mills, thus leaving about 20,000 bales on sale for dealers' account.

The market in New Zealand continues very steady, surprisingly so in fact, in view of the fluctuations which have taken place in other markets. Demand, however, has been fairly good, and good clearances have been the mary markets seem to show no mate-

bales on sale for dealers account.

The market in New Zealand continues very steady, surprisingly so in fact, in view of the fluctuations which have taken place in other markets. Demand, however, has been fairly good. and good clearances have been the rule on the basis of prices established

### Good Continental Buying

In the South American markets there is some demand reported from Continental posts. Germany has been

In the South American markets there is some demand reported from Continental posts. Germany has been buying some merinos lately in the Buenos Aires market, and some fine crossbreds as well. Good 64s combings practically free are being quoted at about \$1.38 clean basis, duty paid, in bond in Boston.

The Montevideo market is still slow, and offerings there have been very few, mostly for wools under the standard descriptions. Good lambs have been offered at 36c for wool estimated to shrink about \$5 per cent, which would mean approximately \$5c clean basis duty paid in Boston. This price shows a decline of 30 per cent.

Up to March 20, 13.795 bales of wool had been shipped from Montevideo to the United States, compared with 5652 up to the corresponding date a year ago, while from Buenos Aires 20,053 had been shipped to the United States.

Mill Gas Lt 4s 27.

Min & StL lon 5s 34 Min & StL con 5s 34

up to the corresponding date a year ago, while from Buenos Aires 20,053 had been shipped to the United States compared with 12,844 in the like period

N Y Chi & St L 5½s '74.

N Y Chi & St L 5½s '74.

N Y Chi & St L 1 5½s '74.

N Y Chi & St L 1 5½s '74.

N Y Chi & St L 1 5½s '41.

N Y NH&H deb 6s '48.

N Y Ont & W rig '4s '92.

NY Ry adj 5s ctf dp '42.

NY Steam Corp 6s '47.

NY Whester & B 4½s '46.

Nag Lock & O P 6s '58.

Nor Am Ed af 6s '52.

Nor Am Ed af 6½s '48.

Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47.

Nor Pac 5s C 2047.

Nor Pac 6s B 2047.

Ohio Riv Ed 6s.

Ont Pow Niag Falls 5s '46.

Ore & Cal 1st 5s '27.

Otis Steel 7½s B '47.

Otis Steel 7½s B '47.

Otis Steel 7½s B '47.

Otis Steel 8x A '41.

Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37.

Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37.

Penn R R con 4½s '65.

Penn R R gen 4½s '65.

Penn R R gen 4½s '65.

Penn R R gen 4½s '56.

Penn R R col 7s '30.

Penn R R gen 5s '64.

Pere Marq 4s '56.

Peil Co cy 5½s '38.

Phil & Read C & I 5s '73.

Pitts C C&St L 5s A '70.

Pressed Steel Car 5s '33.

Pub Svc E & G 5½s.

Read gen 4s '97.

Reming Arms s f 6s '37.

Rio G & W tel 4s '39.

St L S W 1st 4s '39.

St L S W 1st 4s '89.

St L S W 1st 4s '89.

St L S W 1st 4s '89.

St L S W 1st 5s '52.

St L & S F 4s A '50. Demand continues fairly steady at the Cape at about the level of prices ruling last week, \$1.20@1.25 clean basis landed in bond here for the best fine 12 months wools; \$1.15@1.18 for average 12 months wool; \$1.10@1.12 for good 10 to 12 months wools.

### Heavyweight Goods Slow

Reports from the goods markets in the United States indicate compara-vely slow progress in the moving of the 1925 heavyweight goods. The interest which had been apparent in the dress goods openings has not been increased and the demand for men's wear still shows a lagging disposition.

The position of the woolen mills is still the bright spot on the horizon. Many of these mills are well occupied at the present time and have orders in

at the present time and have orders in hand to keep them going for a number of weeks to come.

Sales during the last week have been very limited. There have been some sales of Australian 64s on the basis of \$1.20@1.25, clean, in bond, and some 64-70s at \$1.25@1.30, according to the wool, with really choice super 64-70s frequently held at \$1.35.

Secured wools and noils move inter-Scoured wools and noils move inter-mittently on the new and lower basis. Carpet wools are steady, although

less active.

Domestic wools have been quiet, except for a sale of about \$50,000 pounds of Arizona wools at \$1.35, clean basis. In the west, little or nothing is being

### NEW YORK BOND MARKET

St L & S F 5s B '50... 38 %

St L & S F 5s B '50... 38 %

St L & S F 54 % D '42... 97 %

St L & S F 64 % D '42... 97 %

St L & S F 6s C '28... 103

St L & S F 6s C '28... 103

St L & S F 10 6s '60... 19 ½

St L & S F 10 6s '60... 19 ½

St P U Depot rfg 5s '72... 101

St P & K C S L 1½ % '41... 33 %

St P M&M cn 4s... 55½

San Ant Puls Ser \$s '52... 101½

San Ant Puls Ser \$s '52... 100 %

Sinclair Cru A \$s A... 100

Sharon Steel Hoop 8s '41... 106 %

Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49. 91%

Sinclair Cru O col 6½ s '33... 38 %

Sinclair Cru O col 6½ s '33... 38 %

Sinclair Cru O col 7s '37... 109

So Pacific rou 0 col 7s '37... 109

So Pacific rou 0 s '26 B 106 %

So Pacific rou 0 s '26 B 106 %

So Pacific rou 0 s '26 B 106 %

So Pacific rou 0 s '26 B 106 %

So Pacific rou 6s '27 99 %

Third Ave ad 5s '66 108 %

Son y gen 4s '56 106 %

Third Ave ad 5s '60 52 %

Union Pacific rou 6s '27 99 %

Union Pacific rou 6s '28 8 106 %

So Yauter 8 '47 8 5 %

Union Pacific rou 6s '42 96 %

Un Domestic Goods Demand
Quiet-Firmness Overseas
—Slow at Montevideo

With the demand for goods still
moderate, on the whole, the wool trade
of the United States finds it impossible
that the united States finds it impossible
than a steady base on anything more
tinued strength in the foreign market
is sufficient to encourage the domestic
stocks in handre any considerate
at season of the states o Western Unit Wisk West house El & Mfg 7s '31.1 Wickwire Spen 7s. Wickwire Spen St 7s '35. Wilkesbr & East 1st 5s '42. Wilson & Co ev 6s '28. Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41. Youngstown S & T 6s '43.

FOREIGN BONDS

LIBERTY BONDS

(Quotations to 1:20 p. m.)

### Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 98.3 as 98 3-32. RAILWAY EARNINGS

SOUTHERN RAILWAY

SOUTHERN RAILWAY
February: 1925 1924
Oper revenue ... \$11,335,918 \$11,413,851 Net oper income ... \$2,07,332 1,928,879
Two mos' oper rev 22,991,261 22,755,544
Net oper income ... \$2,7479 3,681,411 Net oper income ... \$2,887,93 1,383,868 Net op inc. ... \$2,361,332 1,064,260 Int on fund debt. ... \$45,957 401,336 Bal ... \$45,874 652,923 2 mos oper rev ... \$45,877 1,586,586 1.845,374 652,923 2 mos oper rev ... \$1,682,257 15,130,692 Net oper rev ... \$5,158,686 2,776,863 Net oper rev ... \$5,158,266 2,776,863 Net oper rev ... \$5 WESTERN
1925
Feb. gross . \$6.675.992 \$6.769.323
Net op income . 981.676 951.315
2 mos gross . 13.565.124 13.762,317
Net op income . 1.820.994 1.864.481 Net op inc.
Sur aft chgs.
2 months' gr.
Net op inc.
Sur af chgs.

PUBLIC SERVICE OF NEW JERSEY INVESTMENT TRUST SECURITIES

STOCKS

Bid Asked

Int Sec Tr of Am (no par)... 40

do 7 no pf asr A

10746 | Bid Asked | Asked |

RIO TINTO COMPANY, LTD. LONDON, March 25—The Rio Tinto Company, Ltd., declared a final dividend of 40s., less the tax, on ordinary shares, making a total of 50 per cent for the year ended Dec. 31. They carry forward 1470,000.

### CANADA SHOWS SURPLUS IN BUDGET YEAR

By Rigid Economy Balances Trade Despite \$52,000,000 Drop in Revenues

OTTAWA, March 25 (Special)-In spite of a large reduction in revenue

expenditures for the present fiscal year of \$1,823,000, announced J. A. Robb, acting Minister of Finance, yesterday in his budget speech. He submitted that this was "a remarkable result, in which Canadians may feel a justifiable pride." Total expenditures on all Government services were \$342,177,000, while the estimated revenue receipts for the year were \$344,000,000. Mr. Robb placed full eredit for this more than balancing of the country's business on the Government's policy of rigid economy in all services, which more than offset a decrease of some \$52,800,000 under the revenues of 1923-

This decrease resulted from a falling off in customs duties by some \$13,300,-000; in excise taxes by \$35,600,000; in business profits taxes by \$2,350,000: about the same in interest on investments, and \$750,000 in post office

Increased revenue came from excise duty and income tax only, and amounted to less than \$3,500,000 over the previous year. The public accounts as tabled by Mr. Robb included net capital expenditures amounting to \$18,077,000, of which \$11,000,000 is for the Welland Canal, and \$6,697,000 for public works, including the Marine

returns, the minister pointed out that the balance of exports over imports with all countries had increased during the last year from \$165,000,000 to nearly \$265,000,000, there being a favorable balance with all countries ex-cept the United States, where imports to Jan. 31 last passed exports by nearly \$65,000,000.

In his opening remarks the minister reminded the House that last year there had been a decrease in the public debt of \$38,000,000. There had been only nine decreases in the 57 years of confederation, and that the last had topped them all by \$10,000,000. This was the tenth time the budget had been balanced.

doubt necessary at that time to get away from the prevailing officials' courts and approach direct to the people's courts. But at that time to people had a keen sense of justice and a great respect for law and topped them all by \$10,000,000. This was the tenth time the budget had been balanced.

een balanced.

Very few tariff changes were announced in the budget speech. An ex-port duty has been imposed upon electricity, equal to \$1.95 per horsepower year; the customs duty on bituminous coal has been raised to 50 cents a ton, which will materially affect the market for this coal in Ontario and Que-

bec.
The tariff has also been raised on engines for fishermen's boats and on engines for fishermen's boats and on grane well-drilling machinery, and on grape fruit to a dollar 100 pounds.

### PACKER HIDE

Prices Lower but Stocks of Prominent Grades Well Sold Up

The packer hide market is so decidedly dull that large buyers feel that the bottom may be closer than is gen-Weakness was evident in most of the

while packers continue to prevent accumulation of grubby stocks even at

much reduced prices. Under ordinary weather conditions quality improvement is not expected in April, but spring weather in the northern ranges, and summer's heat in jury principle.

the southern are lifting values un-usually early.
Under such conditions the poorer quality of hides may show further concessions in the sales, although the fact that many of the selections are booked up close to receipts gives the market considerable support.

Country hide prices are easier, and ployed in Austria has just passed the city will not hive the construction of the construc

| Price ( | 2000 Feb.-March ex-lt nat strs | 13½ | 2500 Feb.-March ex-lt nat strs | 13½ | 2500 Feb.-March native steers | 14 | 6 | 5000 Feb.-March native steers | 14 | 1600 Feb.-March hyr Tex stres | 13½ | 16000 Feb.-March Colo steers | 13½ | 16000 Feb.-March Colo steers | 13½ | 1800 Feb.-March Spridy nat strs | 15½ | 12000 Feb.-March pridy nat strs | 15½ | 12000 Feb.-March native strs | 13½ | 15000 Feb.-March pridy nat cows | 13 | 15000 Feb.-March pridy nat cows | 13½ | 15000 Feb.-March pridy native strs | 15½ | 15000 Feb.-March pridy native strs | 15½ | 15000 Feb.-March pridy native strs | 15½ | 15000 Feb.-March pridy native strain | 15½ | 155000 Feb.-March pri

#### INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES TRUST

Total assets showed a large increase over the preceding year and at the present time exceed \$2,500,000. PUBLIC UTILITY EARNINGS
The earnings also showed a marked increase over the 'preceding year.
PUBLIC SERVICE OF NEW LEBSEY shares are at the rate of \$5.89 a share. ... \$7.586.433 \$7.208.105 as compared with the equivalent of about \$3.30 a year ago. The common shares are now on a dividend basis of \$7.515,345 5,773,860 \$2.60 a year.

An average of more than 500 differas compared with the equivalent of

number henceforth.

EXPECT WABASH DIVIDEND EXPECT WABASH DIVIDEND
NEW YORK, March 25—Failure of the
executive committee of the Wabash
Railway Company to recommend the
resumption of dividends at yesterday's
meeting does not necessarily preclude
the declaration of a payment at Thursday's meeting of the board of directors,
as the executive committee meets again
just before the board meeting that day
and could take action at that time. Wail
Street has confidently expected that the
"A" stock will be placed on a \$5 annual
dividend basis at this week's meeting.

Prince of the company of the company to the company

### NORWAY SCANS JURY COURTS

Lend Itself to Political and Class Prejudice

OSLO, Norway, March 10 (Special due to last year's taxation reduction siderable attacks. In the opinion of there is a surplus of revenues over many, the jury institution, in its present form, does not contain suf-ficient guarantee for a safe legal system, several recent verdicts hav-ing been characterized as "class"

The Norwegian jury court, the "lagmanns" court, is presided over by three legally qualified judges. urors. The jury decides, after a preliminary summing up by the judge, whether the accused is guilty or not guilty, but do not otherwise participate in the decision of the case. For the accused to be pronounced guilty he is "not guilty" and six that he is "guilty," the accused is declared "not guilty." Seventeen jurymen are chosen by lot. Of these the accused sets aside five, and the public prose-cutor two. This right to set aside may often be used to make the jury as one-sidedly composed as possible. The public prosecutor in Oslo, Mr. Groner, in a recent article, pointed out certain improvements which the jury courts might undergo in order above the average. to get rid of their political color. He points out that society at large to has been subject to a tremendous people's courts, which in this country took place in 1887. It was no doubt necessary at that time to get

Mr. Groner discusses what he calls "the dark chamber system" of the jury courts, namely, the deliberation behind closed doors and balloting of the jury, the jury not having to give any reason at all for its decision, answering merely "yes" and "no." Nobody-not even the speaker of the jurymen-can claim to know why

MARKET DULL deliberation of the jury ought, in The low wheat price in the first six Mr. Groner's opinion, to take place or seven months of 1924, due priof the law. Every single juryman habits.

cret. Only the statement of the case for the early crop; but the world's Weakness was evident in most of the selections last week the most marked being the acceptance of a clean up bid of 14c for native steers.

The strength behind the packers lies in the sold up condition of the most desired grades of hides while other grades will not become burdensome

to establish "class courts. These changes in the law can easily be made by changing a few paragraphs, and will, in the opinion of Mr. Groner, only strengthen the

### STEPS TAKEN TO HELP AUSTRIANS GET WORK

city calf and kip skins are also lower, 200,000 mark, which exceeds even calf being booked at 20c and kips the worst period in 1919. In round at 15c.

South American markets are dull and buyers waiting for inducements. In the meantime stocks are piling up and concessions on steers are likely (5,500,000). In a statement given to a concession of the co

states, it is essential in Austria as well that the period of relief should be limited." He referred to such a system as being "economically irresponsible" and as tending to make some workers become dependent en-

throughout the country to educate

the farmers in improved methods.

tirely on the dole. Agriculture is being encouraged, according to Dr Resch, and lecturers are being sent

# Spring Topcoats at Scott's

EQUAL to the best bespoke work obtainable any-where—upstairs or down. There are patternsin novel checks or crayon over-checks, giving a new style pitch to the prevailing greys.

In Exclusive Patterns

Light in weight, draped beautifully and offering a thoroughness in presentation that stands out and won't be denied. Boxy, fluent and free from care after you get one.

Priced \$60 to \$75

Direct from our own workrooms. Ready-to-wear.

### STEEL BUYERS WHEAT CROP THIS YEAR EQUAL TO THAT OF 1923 IS FORECAST

Price of Hard Wheat

mainder of the crop at the general

spring wheat, except in those re-

gions where the higher yields are

ada and North Africa is offering

in the foreign markets; hence, an

countries may be expected to reduce

of the present high price for it could

Growers can do much to increase

the price of wheat regardless of market conditions, say the officials.

Careful attention to the condition

and quality of the wheat when it

leaves the farm adds considerably

to the price. Higher returns per acre

without an increase in production costs may be obtained by selecting the varieties which yield best and

command a premium. The use of inexpensive ventilators prevents the

REPUBLIC RAILWAY & LIGHT

Have Your Bank

**Book Verified** 

in March

Books sent by mail will be

returned promptly

Home Savings Bank

DOBBS HATS

DOBBS & CO

75 Tremont St.

not be expected.

Present System Said to Department of Agriculture Bases Prediction on Reports Prices in Chicago District for More Than Half of Northern Hemisphere-Low Supply by Harvest Time Expected

WASHINGTON, March 25 (Special) | United States is held to that of last The acreage planted in winter year and an average yield is secured, the production should about equal Correspondence) — The Norwegian jury courts, having lately been the arena of various sensational acquit-tals, are at present subject to conshows an increase of 3.5 per cent wheat in the United States, Canada, domestic requirements. shows an increase of 3.5 per cent With the present tariff in effect, a production of less than domestic remore than half of the total winter quirements would bring a price for spring wheat appreciably higher ern Hemisphere outside Russia and China, according to reports of the United States Department of Agriculture. It is believed the crop will wheats above the general level in and spring wheat area of the Northill wheats above the general level in price; while it would leave the re-

be at least equal to that of 1923.

The information is that the winter i. e., one judge (lagmann) and two subordinate judges called in for the occasion, who judge the case with the assistance of 10 male or female portant wheat section in the lower Danube basin did not get off so

season under something of a handicap, as the fall plowing of land intended for next year's crop in tended for next year's crop is remore than six jurors must vote that ported as covering only 32 per cent he is so. If four jurymen vote that of the area, compared with 43 per ported as covering only 32 per cent prices for this class of wheat to a cent in the preceding year and 48 per cent in the fall of 1922. The department wheat. The prices for Durum wheat depend largely upon the export dement warns the American farmers who grow hard spring wheat not to increase their production above the consumption. Hard wheat from Candon and the consumption of the consum iomestic requirements—that means a planting not greater than last Durum wheat increased competition spring's. If the warning is acted upon, the department statisticians average crop of wheat in foreign are confident of a good price, especially if the production is not much the export demand for American above the average.

Slight Drop Possible

Officials believe it should be remembered by wheat growers that an average world crop this year will result in a drop in prices, though not to the 1923 level at any rate. The year 1924 witnessed the very unusual situation produced by a big United States yield at a time of short yields abroad. The foreign demand gave American farmers more for their large crop than they had received for the smaller crop of 1923. Present prices, say the officials, should not lead wheat farmers to deviate from damaging of wheat in storage. The programs looking toward a balanced value is also increased by the resystem of agriculture.

moval of dockage on the farm with some simple cleaning apparatus. The low foreign wheat crop of 1924 was due a good deal more to small The screenings may be yields than to a reduction in crop valuable account as a feed for live areas. The greatest decrease in production occurred in Canada and there were considerable decreases in the single juryman answers. "no" Argentina, Italy and Germany. All the single juryman answers. "no" and how his "yes" is motived. Under these conditions a juryman might judge under the influence of perbig demand was not entirely due to sonal bias and might not realize that, that. It was accompanied by a dein giving his oath, his personal judg- cided increase in the world demand ment must be according to the evi-dence of the case and the law. The

in the presence of the judge and marily to the large 1923 crop and the the two subordinate judges, who heavy stocks, stimulated foreign should not be entitled to express consumption and got many buyers themselves except on technicalities back into their old wheat-eating who cannot answer "yes" to the It seems probable that the world question because he does not find supplies of wheat will be very low sufficient evidence of guilt to be by harvest time. A small carry-over present should state on what will be a strengthening factor in grounds he feels the prisoner is not the market until the movement of

The voting itself will remain se- and should help to maintain prices

Right Thinking= reflected in the fabric, fit, fashion and price of my

clothes, Dangler

Maker of Men's Clothes Only Imported Fabrics John Street, Corner Broadway NEW YORK CITY \_Cortlandt 8590 -

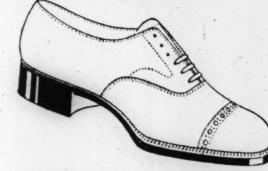
Beautiful-Quality-Oversize



Regular \$7.00 value Sent postpaid anywhere in the World. Regular size, with clip and gold band, as shown. \$4.00 

"INNOVATION UTILITIES" 312 No. Central Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Representatives desired, especially at Schools and Colleges



### Men's Oxfords

With Arch Support

WHO would know this smart looking V Oxford contained an Arch Support? Finest tan calf, shapely toe, snug heel. Its style adapts it to dress, its comfort to business, its sturdy Coward construction to the many miles you'll walk this Spring and Summer!

Sold Nowhere Else

### James S. Coward

270 Greenwich St., N. Y., (Near Warren St.) "Shoes of Quality Since 1866" Store Hours: 8.30 to 5.30

CHICAGO, March 25 (Special)—The finished steel situation is more complicated and less satisfactory. Production has not decreased appreciably, and producers believe buying will be resumed with the opening of the second quarter. Conditions in the automobile and implement industries are improving. But, as a whole, consumers are bearish, and prices are developing a softening tendency.

One small steel works stack at Joliet has been blown out, leaving 32 out of 34 steel works stacks active. The open hearth steel production rate is still 100 per cent.

With first-quarter contracts nearing

With first-quarter contracts nearing seems improbable that this 100 per cent galt can be maintained. Nevertheless, the steel industry in this district is much better off than at Pitts-burgh and in the east.

Delivery on steel bars accordingly deferred.

siderably deferred as much as 90 days on the smaller sizes. Plates and shape can be had for immediate delivery. Sheet rolling schedules contain many level nearly as high as that for hard Bar iron business has dropped off

to the extent that only single turn operations are possible. Wire mills have cut operations slightly. Railroad specifications for tracks and fastenings are beyond the capacity of local mills. Foundries are taking practically all of the merchant pig iron production of

Pittsburgh mills are edging further into Chicago territory, but local mills are holding to 2.20 cents, Chicago, for steel bars and 2.30 cents for plates and shapes. The \$2 advance on sheets has not only disappeared, but concessions below the former level also have been

quoted \$2 cheaper. Competition for reinforcing bar business has devel-oped a spread of 2.60@2.70 cents, Chi-cago warehouse. Railroad and freight car builders

demand for plates and shapes consti-tutes the chief activity in those lines. The Chicago & Northwestern Railroad has placed 3500 tons of bridge work with the American Bridge Company.



### To ST. PAUL MINNEAPOLIS



Wonderful Meals on

Legionnaire

Lv. Chicago daily 6:30 p. m. On the Legionnaire the travlence served in spic-and-span, spacious Dining Car. After dining, the cozy comfort of Observation Pullman or roomy Club Car invites you. A spirit of friendliness always prevails. Journeys never seem long on this "friendly line."



### Musical Events—Theaters—Art News

### Some London Concerts

Special from Monitor Burecu London, March 13 HE concerts of the Rose and its lightest pianissimo audible, but

Lener String Quartets in London are drawing to a close for the time being, but there is no diminution of public interest in them. The Lener organization has had the experience of a rapid crescendo from its intimate concerts in Wigmore Hall to a concert in big Queen's Hall, and then on again next week to a concert in the Royal Albert Hall, which holds

striking adventures, but it has furnished solid satisfaction to the sec- work as the Brahms. tion of the public which represents the Old Guard. Heard in semiprivate during the week in connection with the Federation of Music Club, it gave its second public concert at Wigmore Hall on March 7. The program was as unadventurous as climbing the Jungfrau. Many people now go most of the way up this mountain by railway, and most string players can tackle the Brahms Quartet in B flat, Beethoven's in E flat, Op. 127 and Haydn's in B flat major, Op. 76. But the summit is still for mountaineers

of wonder in the music Dorothy Helmrich

Dorothy Helmrich, a young singer with a pleasant soprano voice, and intelligence, gave a recital in Wigmore Hall on March 6, prior to her departure for a tour in Australia. Her program showed she has sympathy with many types of song, and supported by good work from Berkwas not sufficiently pure and steady for the old style and she used too few comment applied to her rendering of Ah, leave us not, beloved Jesu," by Bach. Far more satisfying were the songs in German by Brahms. Schumann and Schubert, and four songs of Moussorgsky and Gretchaninoff, charmingly sung. Yet these latter lost some of their force and richness by translation from their very short concerto in three mover in length, with figures 1½ times life the very short concerto in three movers. Wigmore Hall on March 10.

gram, contains at least two move-ments of an almost exclusively in-knowledge with him the applause. tellectual cast. Even in the hands of such accomplished Bach players fully-thought-out tone balance and tender phrasing of these two artists. As regards tone balance, the piano must necessarily bear the larger burden in adapting its utterance to that of the violin. Mr. Samuel's treatment of the problem was a study itself, and the most interesting thing the recital had to show. His Bach was clean, without more sustaining richness than could be In Elgar's Sonata in E minor Op.





Musical Instruments for Band and Orchestra Celebrated Bettoney Woodwind Three Star Trumpets
Made Since 1842

ASK FOR CATALOG
Meil orders given prompt atten Bettoney & Mayer

218 Tremont St., opp. Majestic Then BOSTON, MASS.

he also gave the piano modern coloring and sostenuto by the use of the pedal and the modern style of phrasing. Finally in Brahms' Sonata in G minor he conveyed the richness of Brahms' scoring without over powering the violin. Miss Harrison played with smooth

ness, fineness of line, and a sweet ness tinged with pathos that made her interpretation of Elgar's Sonata The Rose party has not had such quite lovely but was over-acquiescent and a little apathetic in such a

82 he kept the ethereal quality

allowing the violin freedom to make

#### Alfred Cortot Plays Miss Tailleferre's Concerto

PHILADELPHIA, March 21 (Special Correspondence)-A program made up largely of French music containing two novelties and with Alfred Cortot as soloist, was given by the Philadelphia Orchestra at the Academy of Music yesterday afternoon, the concert marking the re sumption of the regular series of only and the highest splendors of concerts after the Canadian tour of Beethoven and Brahms-even the the organization. The familiar works simpler heights of Haydn-are still were Berlioz' "Le Carnaval Romain" only to be reached by great artists inspired by heroic ideals. In many ways the Rosé Quartet did achieve right splendor in the Beethoven symphony with the varying moods E flat Quartet. Wealth of tone is their and tone colors which its musical distinguishing trait: They used it to grand purpose in the majestic Intro-tiful was the slow movement, with Grandeur informed their its impressive closing measures and reading of the Adagio. No other the fascinating middle section in playing of the afternon again rose so a faster tempo, which considering the high. The Brahms Quartet was date of its composition, may be said square and level, with perfectly calculated bowings and chordings that French impressionism in the process were a poor recompense for the loss of discovering itself. It is by no means an epoch-making symphony, but it is one of the best examples of French symphonic writing and Mr. Stokowski gave it a most poetic and most sympathetic interpretation.

Mr. Cortot appeared twice, first in the Schumann piano concerto and second in one of the povelties of the concert, a concerto for piano and orchestra by Mlle. Germaine Tailleher excellent performances were ferre. His reading of the Schumann eley Mason, her accompanist. The was extremely poetic, albeit there first group of songs by Scarlatti was the least satisfactory. Her production, at any rate on this occasion, was not sufficiently supported to the score and hinting at unfamiliarity of the score and supported to the score and score But the slow movement and esvarieties of vocal color. The latter pecially the last movement were exceedingly beautiful. There was an exquisite balance of tone between soloist and accompaniment in the

native Russian. The question of translation bristles with difficulties.

Is it best to sing a song in the results of the composer was one of size. The years passed by Vibert settled in Geneva, his native city. He worked at intervals on the full-size of the size of the composer was one of size. The years passed by Vibert settled in Geneva, his native city. He worked at intervals on the full-size of the composer was one of size. original with the exact verbal inflec- by the ears—in two senses—but she sized model, which today fills the tions intended by poet and composer, was not afflicted with that ultraor to translate it into the language of the audience? The latter view certainly has attractions which marked the work of most of that revolutionary band. tainly has attractions, not least among which must be reckoued the thought, and quite orthodox in haradmirable and artistic translations mony and melody. However, it is not friends: What a site for Vibert's of Schubert's songs recently made very original and has the weakness and mountains, it would stand typify-Steuart Wilson at a recital in of monotony in rhythm and a con-igmore Hall on March 10. May Harrison and Harold Samuel

The violin and pianoforte recital given by May Harrison and Harold Samuel at Æolian Hall on March 11 Samuel at Æolian Hall on March 11 state of the solo part throughout is admirably adapted to Mr. Cortot's an effort was made to raise an interpretational subscription. The artist and third movements of the principal figures of the solo part. It is a rather lively work and the generally staccate nature of the solo part throughout is admirably adapted to Mr. Cortot's an effort was made to raise an interpretational subscription. The artist throughout the for good taste, and was was eminent for good taste, and was natural style of playing. The peralso a little unexciting. Bach's Sonata in B minor, first on the pro-

The other novelty was an orchestration by Mr. Stokowski of the "Fête-Miss Harrison and Mr. Samuel Dieu a Seville," the third of the the music is dry. But the opening twelve numbers making up Albeniz's Adagio, with its exquisite, long-drawn phrases for the violin floating work is very tuneful and Mr. Stokowabove the lovely rocking sixths and ski has done a splendid piece of or thirds in the piano, missed nothing chestration, getting a thoroughly of beauty in the restrained, care- Spanish color through the whole

### Harlan W. Haaker REAL ESTATE

**Building Contracting** Duplexes a Specialty

824 World-Herald Bldg. Omaha, Neb.

### KARL KEHM Cement Contractor

"GOOD" WORK ONLY

Drives, Walks, Steps, Floors, etc. 4230 Emmett St., Omaha Omaha Phone Atlantic 6164

FLOWER-IN-THE-BOTTLE PERFUME SHOP

ESPRIT D'AMOUR TOILETRIES MRS. E. F. STEARS-BENSON istributor for Iowa and Nebraska

423 Securities Building, Omaha, Neb. Going to Build?



Ground Floor-203 S. 19th Stree AT. 5415 OMAHA, NEB.

NOW SAILING ALONE



ouls Ballly, Formerly Viola of the Flonzaley Quartet, Who Gives His First New York Recital at Town Hall, Saturday Afternoon. The Photograph Shows the

### Proposed Site for 'Human Effort,'

Geneva, Feb. 25 Special Correspondence A Palace at Berne, the seat of Government of the Swiss Confederation, will recollect the enormous statues of the "Three Swiss" at the head of the central staircase, the work of the Swiss sculptor,

Vibert's work has a breadth of conception. One of his productionsthought for many years—is now engaging international attention. It was 23 years ago that he first conceived the idea of an immense monu- symbol of his occupation. ment to Human Effort. He executed

But this was only the small model. The second appearance was in An immense group became mony the idea occurred to his ing the organization which was to

ternational subscription. The artist asked nothing for himself. But to copy the model in stone or cast it in iron and provide an adequate base

### SOLID SILVER HEADQUARTERS

ALBERT EDHOLM UPSTAIRS JEWELER 2d Floor City Nat'l Bank Bldg. OMAHA, NEB.

BILZ SEED & NURSERY CO.

EVERYTHING for the "Lawn Beau-L tiful," Hardy Perennial Flowers, Fruit and Ornamental Trees and

Shrubs, Flower, Grass, Garden Seeds.

Abstracts of Title Security and Service

Suite 200, Peters Trust Building OMAHA . . NEBRASKA UNDY

UILDS **UNGALOWS** 

208 Keeline Building OMAHA, NEB.

Screen Doors

& Door Co.

HOME OF DEPENDABLE MILL WORK" 4402 No. 20th St. OMAHA Kenwood 0103

would cost 100,000 Swiss francs. Then the Federated Syndicates, whose headquarters are at Amster-dam, undertook the task and prom-Vibert's Statue ised to obtain the money. So far they have 35,000 Swiss francs. This would provide a cast of the group, but the base would cost another 15,000 francs. The committee naturally wish that the work could be more LL who have visited the Federal durably executed in marble or

100,000 or more francs for this pur-

The full-sized plaster model has been slightly modified on modern lines. The group represents the workers of the world in the widest sense of the term-workers both with head and hand, masons, miners and philosophers, artists, mystics, peasants—all contributing to the on which he has lavished time and common effort. A sculptor of nar-light. Over the mantel in the upper rower vision would have made them more numerous and clothed each in peasant woman sitting on a bank distinctive costume or bearing the with the city of Taormina and the

James Vibert has pictured human the model, which was shown at the effort as drawing the plow, open-Autumn Salon at the Petit Palais in ing the furrow for the seed of the slow movement and Mr. Cortot's per- it, had it cast in bronze and placed the young, the mother holding her child, the poet receiving imaginative illumination to spread it abroad to the others, the apostle giving a religious exhibition at the National Gallery meaning to life, all giving their by Mr. Alyn Williams is composed strength and their thought for the principally of work by the artist common good. The whole symbolizes painted in Washington during the to the worker the fraternity of effort, past two years and not heretofore and not only that but the phases of exhibited. He is the founder and effort in the lives of each and all. president of the Royal Society of And behind the plow follows the -Harmony encouraging and heartening the common toil

> Cordoba and Helen Chandler of "The Wild Duck" will vival of "The Servant in the House" to be offered for matinées in Nev

Let Us Beautify Your Home 24 years in your service

Full Line of CHOICE SHRUBS and EVERGREENS Office 7313 Maple Street

BENSON-OMAHA NURSERY P. J. FLYNN

### COMPLETE **GARAGES**

Our garages are the results of years of specializing in garage construction. Only the best of materials and workmanship. Let us show you one of these buildings in your neighborhood.

Priced at \$100 and up. Erected omplete on your property. Phone for Salesman to Call

Morrison Lumber Co. OMAHA, NEB. 22d and Paul Sts.

### Thomas tilbatrick 160 OMAHA, NEB.

### Home

is More Than a Place First the spirit

Then the comforts add to the latter by the quality

Home Furnishings Curtains and Draperies

Gifts and China Kitchen Wares

pring

howing

PLAN WITH US YOUR

LEE L. LARMON

19TH and DOUGLAS-AT. 8244-OMAHA, NEB.

### Art in Washington

Special from Monitor Bureau DORTRAIT busts in bronze and plaster, medallions, carvings in precious and semiprecious stones and some great seals by Sir Cecil Thomas of London are on view at the National Gallery of Art.

"A Kingfisher in Fairland," carved opal, shows a bird swooping down in joyful abandon to meet his playmates, the gnomes. A carved moonstone and crystal depicts the "Joy of the Dance," "Dolphin" is in lapis lazuli, and "Trumpeter of Spring"

For the King of Siam he carved a figure in rock crystal for the temple of the royal palace in Bangkok. For this work the King conferred on him

the Siamese Order of Merit.

The models for medals and great eals which he has executed include a medal of the Prince of Wales presented by the City of Bombay to com-memorate a visit of the Prince to India. There are artist's proof of the Irish Free State seal, and of the first great seal of northern Ireland from designs prepared by Sir Neville Wilcinson, K. C., V. O. Ulster king-atarms, also the artist's proof of the Mrs. David Bispham, the wife of

the singer, is seen in a bronze por-trait bust wearing a monocle. Ludovici, the painter, and intimate friend of Whistler, is also shown. Perhaps some of Mr. Thomas's smaller heads show him at his best, displaying re-finement of modeling, sensitiveness of touch and a splendid feeling for form. Mr. Thomas says: "I have come to

America to gather from the thought and energy of her people that inspiration which belongs to contempo-rary and future work. America opens modern culture and realism; therefore, I feel that I stand upon the threshold of a new era in my work." This exhibition will continue for another week.

E. Ambrose Webster

The Arts Club is showing paintings by E. Ambrose Webster. The observer is fascinated and convinced by these large canvases painted in Spain, southern Italy, Bermuda and the United States. They represent the outdoor world of dazzling sunsea as a background, with large crimson and gold flowers as the foreground accent. There is a vivid picture of a native hut in Jamaicatall, luxuriant palm trees cast deep shadows purple and deeper purple against the white walls of the hut.

BOSTON Alyn Williams' Miniatures The selection of paintings now on

Miniature Painters, London. The present collection includes a replica of the ivory miniature of Her Majesty Queen Alexandra, be-sides miniatures of President Cool-

**NEW YORK** 

One of the most thoroughly amusing comedle of year. -F.L.S.. The Christian Science Monitor

WHITE COLLARS CORT THEA., West 48th St. Eves. 8:30 Matinees Wed. and. Sat., 2:30

SELWYN THEATRE, W. 42 STREET MATINEES WED. AND SAT.

BROCK PEMBERTON PUPPETS

A New Romantic Melodrama By Frances Lightner

=ACTORS' THEATRE PRODUCTIONS=

"One of the most beautiful adventures the nerican theatre has afforded in recent years."

—Alexander Woollcots. The Sun.

9 Shaw's "Candida" now at Am

bassador Thea., W. 49th St. Eves. 8:35. Mat. Wed. and Sat. 2:35. Circle 8752.

"Deserves the attention of all playspers, who . . still look for entertainment plus in our theatre." —John Anderson, Post.

¶ lbsen's "The Wild Duck" with brilliant cast at 48th St. Theatre.

New York—Motion Pictures

CENTRAL THEATRE, 47th & B'way continuous from 2:30

"It is the first great 1925 screen hit the New York public has acclaimed"

HAS LOVED'

IALTO, B'way at 42 St.

ADOLPH ZUKOR and JESSE L. LASKY Present

WILLIAM "AS NO MAN

#### "Mary's John" AMUSEMENTS By HAROLD BRIGHOUSE FIRST TIME IN AMERICA

whether gray or gay.

ELTINGE THEA.. 42d, W. of B'way.

"THE FALL GUY"

ERNEST TRUEX

A New Comedy of New York Life B.F.KEITH'S JOLSON'S 50th St. & 7th Ave. Eve. 8:30
Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30
The STUDENT PRINCE America's Idol Dr.ROCKWELL BENNY HALEY & ROCK Chanin's 46th ST. Thea., W. of By. Eve. 8:30 Matinee Wed. and Sat. LEONARD JEAN SOTHERN Lightweight The Laugh IS ZAT SO? BELMONT Thea. 48 E. of B'y. Evs. 8:30
Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30
BLANCHE BATES
IN "MRS. PARTRIDGE PRESENTS"

ONE WEEK ONLY LEDOVA Next Week-Braggiotti Sisters & Girls **BOSTON--Motion Pictures** 

CENTURY Thea., 62d & C. P. W. Evs. 8:25
Mats. Wed. and Sat.
THE LOVE SONG FENWAYO B.F.KEITH-ALBEE'SN.T. Mats. Daily 2, 50c EVENINGS 8
KEITH'S PAGEANT OF WORLD NOVELTIES 1000 ORCH. \$1 harleys Aunt Syd Chaplin FULTON W. 46th St. Eves at 8:20
Matinees Wed. & Sat. 2:30
ELSIE JANIS With
In her Bird's-Eye Revue PUZZLES OF 1925 STATE ATTECH JOY & 14 WELD PARIS!



**CHICAGO** 

GEO. COHAN'S GRAND OPERA The SHOW-OFF LA SALLE THEATRE, MATINEES "On Every Tongue"

**APPLESAUCE** A Comedy of American Life with ALLAN DINEHART & CLAIBORNE FOSTER WOODS THEATRE. NIGHTS AT 8:15
Arthur Hammerstein presents "the biggest
musical hit ever produced in America"

"ROSE-MARIE" With MYRTLE SCHAAF
and RICHARD SKEET GALLAGHER
mpany of 100. Symphony Orches STUDEBAKER NOW PLAYING SEATS NOW

### WILLIAM

"FOR ALL OF US"

#### idge, and of Mrs. Warren G. Harding. Among the other personages repre-sented is the little Princess Marie Gags and Giggles on the Stages of London Theaters Jose of Belgium, a replica of one painted in 1915 and now in possession of the Queen of Belgium. A miniature of Miss Helen Carusi shows the sitter's face in profile

Special from Monitor Bureau

against a rich sapphire-blue back-ground on a circular piece of ivory, having a decorative border showing in ornamental lettering the name of the sitter and date. There is a larger miniature portrait of Miss Carusi, London, March 6 THENEVER there brews a little storm in the theatrical treesure a certain section of a tinted pencil drawing portrait of Mrs. Richard P. Hammond and a squandered on an event not worth that matters or a movement of mo-ment, and at best an elongated parato a good cause. ST. LOUIS, Mo., March 20 (Special Take the case of Miss Cecily

Correspondence)-A three-man ex-Debenham, a clever little comedienne hibit of landscapes at the Artists' Guild opened recently. Some 20 oils by William Bauer reveal close study especially in the "Old Homestead," because she was requested to desist deep in snow; E. A. Luchtemeyer's from gagging-which is free "busybodying" on her own while at work "Land of the Sky." of refined gamut: and John J. Eppensteiner who takes to the trail of line and color placeby exciting her fellow-players to laughter and perhaps retarding the progress of the action. I have not seen "Patricia"—which was the mument in "Squatters' Paradise" on the river bank: and "Falling Barometer." Besides the portraits and able still-lifes of Dwight Bridge's, also on the sical comedy which led to the quarrel, lately, so I cannot judge who same walls are two decorations was right. Besides, the affair was not which seem to be his best expression. One is the yellowed glow on of importance, and really what does it matter that an actress gives up muscular figures pouring hot metal into molds in a stove foundry; the her part, when there are so many waiting for work, ready to follow orother a happy group of children, ders. That was the general opinion. some papers thought differently, and A special group is that of Gustav F. Goetsch's, showing advancing I saw headlines saying: "Resignaion of Miss Cicely Debenham," folwork in the line of lithograph, pencil, lowed by long comment as if a cabland etching. A clean, strong print is "Elms" and "Marblehead Neck." "Boats at Pier" and "The Harbor" net minister had surrendered his portfolio.

Resignation! a big word that, for are extremely well done, expressing an infinitesimal occurrence. When Jessie M. Gleyre's small and spicy statesmen relinquish office or men exhibit of Colorado sketches at the that matter are called to high offices in the realm, a few lines suffice to enlighten the public. But the little Library drew favorable comment. Chief among the pictures were imactress gets half a column and more. pasto pink hollyhocks with distant Verily, the world is out of joint. Now the crux of the question,

rosiate peaks; interesting portrait study of a lonesome pine; and a dense green valley and garden inset which has been hardly touched upon, is not whether a comedienne stays or placed with effective brush work. At the Kocian Galleries is a colgoes, but whether managers, and par ticularly the public, have cause of complaint. And to that the answer is emphatic. Gagging has grown belection of Emma Clardi's imaginative paintings. Pleasingly dramatic is the 'Canal of the Beggars," Venice, and yond all proportion to the plays, and giggling on the stage has become so 'Harmony." Miss Ciardi knows the worth of simplicity in building her rampant that frequently the come-dian who holds forth entirely disorgroups of people against plain skies,

RESTAURANTS AMUSEMENTS

done on vellum in a manner resem-

bling pastel technique. He also shows

water color drawing on paper of Dr.

St. Louis Art Notes

a tree study of pleasing quality.

sureness and a delicate lighting.

Tom Williams.

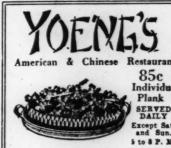
out-of-doors.

BOSTON The Corner Cafe JAMES MATS. 2:15 Ex-cept Mon. Thurs. EVES. 8:15 STON STOCK COMPANY IN Luncheen 11:30 to 2, Dinner 5 to 7 Sunday Chicken Dinner, 12:15 to 2, \$1.00 NORWAY AND FALMOUTH STREETS Rolling Home EATING AT

Café de Paris COPLEY

IS LIKE EATING AT HOME

Home COOKING SERVICE ATMOSPHERE And as for prices, judge for yourself. Luncheon, 35c & 50c. Dinner, 50c Special Chicken Dinner 12 Haviland Street, Boston, Mass.





Cafe Minerna

216 Huntington Ave., Boston Reputed Cuisine and Exceptional Service Artistic Surroundings — Refined Music APPROVED PRICES H. C. DEMETER, Proprietor

IF TASTY FOOD

IN A QUIET AND BEAUTIFUL ATMOSPHERE APPEALS TO YOU WHY NOT TRY RESTAURANT 241-243 Huntington Avenue, Boston

A La Carte All Hours Refined Music Prompt, Efficient and Courteous Servi



Steaks, Chops, Sea Food 328 MASS. AVENUE

Chimes Spa Cor. Huntington and Mass. Aves. BOSTON

Cafe de Marseille 210 Huntington Avenue

By J. T. GREIN

ganizes his fellow players. They are so amused that laughter literally

teacup, a certain section of the press takes an incident of importance and inflates it by head-lines. Half a column is cheerfully the question, for about 20 minutes, the comedian went on, quite beyond the question, for about 20 minutes, watch in hand, while his surroundhalf a thought. Ask the same papers ings lolled and nearly tumbled over to devote the same space to a play one another in guffaws. We were that matters or a movement of mothe jollification continued, regardless of our presence and our feel-

I am by no means an austere dis ciplinarian. I know musical comedy who came to loggerheads with her liberetti are often so feeble, that a managers at His Majesty's Theater, little ginger added by the comedians relieves intolerable boredom, And when a comedian is inventive, such as Leslie Henson, his sayings on the spur of the moment help to keep the ball rolling. But the habit has latterly grown to such an extent, that it ceases to be funny, and the example of the leaders has spread among the minor exponents, many of whom now exploit little jokes of their own, not for our delectation, but to divert people on the stage. Even the chorus ladies are no longer immune from the infection and so it happens that in the carousal all concerned forget that we, the public, pay to be en-tertained, and that the actors are

paid to entertain us. Managers who have been inter-viewed on the subject, all agree that gagging should be the exception and giggling, as I will term the disindemned and banned. In one theater notice has been put up forbidding the latter on pain of dismissal. So. after all, the little shindy at His Majesty's may have served the pur-pose of abating a nuisance and stopping an excrescence which is dis-tinctly bad form and lowers the standard both of the artist and the

### RESTAURANTS

**NEW YORK** 



THE KANGAROO 47 West 50th Street
Luncheon 55c Dinnér \$1.00
Afternoon Tea
A la Carte English Specialties
EVERYTHING FRESH

THE THORNE 58 West 36th Street Good Food at Moderate Prices

The Spinning Wheel
West 47th Street
HOME COOKING Cafeteria Lunch 11-2:30 P. M. Dinner 85c-\$1, 5:30-7:30

Three Attractive Tea Rooms The Vanity Fair, 3 E. 38 St. The Vanity Fair, 4 W. 40 St. The Colonia, 379 5th Ave. Dinner at 4 W. 40 St., 5:30 to 8.

Where the Theatres Are

Gertners

1380 Broadway at 38th Street 1446 Broadway at 41st Street 711 Seventh Avenue at 48th Street 2376 Broadway at 87th Street 2589 Broadway at 97th Street

> CHICAGO BOULEVARD CAFE 3947 Drexel Boulevard

WELL KNOWN FOR HOME COOKING PARKER'S CAFE HYDE PARK BLVD. AT LAKE PARK AVE.

Delightful Luncheons and Dinners

KENWOOD TEA ROOM 6220 KENWOOD AVENUE
Midway 2774
DINNER 5 TO 8-60e
Special: Noon Luncheop-11 to
Sunday Dinners-12 to 8-85e.

To Enjoy a Good Meal Come to STEWART'S CAFETERIA

COPPER KETTLE

BREAKFAST LUNCHEON DINNER
Home Cooking Table d'Hote
71 E. Van Buren St. - - - - CHICAGO MEET AND EAT AT

SALLY'S 4650 Sheridan Road, Chicago Always Eat at

Wagtayle's OPEN ALL THE TIME

When in the Neighborhood of CLARK AND BELMONT TRY

JACK GALL'S Plate Luncheon 35 cents Supper—5 to 8 p. m.—50 cents ALWAYS OPEN

A HOME-LIKE PLACE WEST SIDE Barrison Tea Room

510 So. Crawford Avenue, Chicago Laura Jacobsen Cafe THE VERSAILLES

Dorcbester Ave. at 53rd St., Chicago, Ill. Telephone Fairfax 0968 Table d'Hôte Luncheon Table d'Hôte Dinner 12 to 2 P. M., 50c 5:30 to 8 P. M., \$1 Sunday: Table d'Hôte Din 12 to 8:30 P. M., \$1.00

BARRAS CONSTRUCTION CORPORATION 366 MADISON AVE.

**NEW YORK** 1415 EYE STREET

WASHINGTON, D. C.

1612 MARKET STREET PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Rare Instrument That He Will Use on That Occasion, a Gasparo da Salo.

HOWARD AT 16TH ST. OMAHA, NEB.

MIDLAND TITLE GUARANTEE

& ABSTRACT Co.

Window Screens and

Imperial Sash

pecial

at Below Usual Prices Begins With April

CONTRABAND With LOIS WILSON, NOAH BEERY, RAYMOND HATTON LYRIC THEATRE. TWICE DAILY
WILLIAM FOX presents
"The best Motion Picture 1924-25" Window Boxes and Yard Planting IRON HORSE

To Our Readers Theatrical managers welcome a

in the Great Laughing Success letter of appreciation from those who have enjoyed a production advertised in THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

### Classified Advertisements

REAL ESTATE

The Sheraton 91 Bay State Road

W. H. BALLARD & CO., Inc. Building Managers

FOR SALE

AT LAFFREY, N. H.—Owner going to travel, will sell attractive 6-room bungalow type louise built 18 months ago for year-tound, home; every modern convenience; 2-car garage with chaudeur's room; 2 acres, graded, and first seeded, with shrubs, berries, flowers and dwarf fruit trees planted 1923. Photos and details. Box 26, Jaffrey, N. H. Phone 74 ring 22.

FOR SALE 232 acres fine black cotton land, 200 acres of cultivation; ideal drainage; 5 good tenant cultivation; ideal drainage; 5 good tenant cuses, one 0-room hungalow with modern improvements; located on State highway, 000 ft. from R. R. station, near church and oud achools. For particulars apply to F. BORDEN, Pierce, Texas.

MAUDE B. JAQUES Real Estate

Oak Park-River Forest-Austin, Ill. 107 N. Oak Park Avenue Phones Euclid 477, 478 SUMMER COTTAGE, CONCORD, N. H. CONTOOCOOK RIVER G-room cottage; one of the best on river; will sell furnished, \$6000; must be seen to appreciate the opportunity. Address Box N-18, The Christian Science Monitor, Hoston.

VII.LA PARK, II.L.—For sale, 6 room nouse, \$7509, \$1000 cash, balance \$65 per nouth; furnace heat, bardwood floors, exteens, storm windows and doors, A., &CHAFER, 138 Michigan Ave. Phone lills Park 872-M. ELMHURST, ILL.—For sale, a beautiful suburban bungalow; 5 large rooms and breakfast room; hot water beat; garage; all improvements in; shrubbery, fruit trees, large lot, A. W. LINDER, 381 Argyle Ave. Phone Elmhurst 405-J.

ELMHURST, ILL.—Fog sale, 6-room stucco bungalow; hot water heat; 5 minutes from Aurora Electric Railway. Phone Elmhurst 288-W or write A-9, The Christian Science Monitor, 1458 McCormick Bidg., Chicago. SOUTHERN OREGON REAL ESTATE Irrigated lands—Fruit Farms—City Homes FOUR-SITE REALTY AGENCY, Medford, Ore

INDUSTRIAL REAL ESTATE FACTORY, dock and warehouse property sought and sold; appraisals and valuations ande in the Metropolitan Chicago District. WALTER MILLS, 30 N. LaSalle St., Chicago, dember Chicago Real Estate Board.

SUMMER HOMES TO LET ARE YOU LOOKING

For a Summer Home?

For rental, May to November THE BUTTONWOOD A country estate in South Westport, Massachusetts, east shore Westport River; scenery unsurpassed; salt water baiting; maddam arads to surf baiting and popular beaches; a remodelled, well furnished house; modern equipment, fireplaces, sun room, airy chambers, Address MRS, E. B. SHERMAN, South Westport, Mass.

BUNGALOW on Narragansett Bay with exceptional view; away from traffic; 5 rooms with all conveniences; \$500 for season; completely furnished; anyone desiring an attractive home for the summer will appreciate this place. Address MRS. A. S. BOONE, Bristol Ferry, R. I.

SUMMER PROPERTY FOR RENT for summer season, old colonial homestead, furnished, 2 baths, electricity, garage; beautiful location on Boston-New York state road. For terms and other particulars address MISS MURIEL A. BEECHER, Woodbury, Conn.

SUMMER PROPERTY CANADA Muskoka District

Muskoka District

Summer home for sale or rent, furnished:
4-acre island; safe bathing bay; house of
brown timber and native stone, casement wind
dows; downstales darge living room, study,
dining room, pantry kitcheu, 2 lavatories,
2 large verandas; upstales 7 bedrooms, 2 baths,
2 maids' rooms. Box R-1, The Christian
Science Monitor, 455 Book Bidg., Detroit,
Mich.

THE PARKSIDE

1425 North Dearborn Street
Lincoln Park; two blocks to Lake Michigan,
and walking distance to downtown; beautifully
appointed rooms with and without private
bath; weekly rates \$7 and up; daily \$1.50
and up.

SOUTH WEYMOUTH, MASS, Old fashloned home to let or for sale; 21; acres of ground; in best residential district. Tel. Granite 1175-W. "WE FIND furnished homes for fastidious ik." "THE SWAMPSCOTTERS," 35 Rock venue, Swampscott, Massachusetts; "spe-ilizers in summer rentals"; telephone 1539-M reakers.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES Onteora, Catskill Mountains

Six-room cottage. 2 baths, electric light; \$350 - for July and August. Apply MISS FLINT, 118 E. 19th St., New York.

HOUSES & APARTMENTS TO LET BOSTON, 52 Falmouth St. Beautiff room suite, steam heat, electricity, hot v \$75 monthly. PERKINS, Copley 6522-W. BROOKLINE—For adults, 2nd floor apartment, 8 entside rooms, 2 baths, 2 porches, freplace, gumwood beamers and panels; \$160 month with heated garage. Asp. 6771.

CHICAGO—1142 8. Michigan Rivd.—Walk-distance boop; large 2 and 3 rm. apts. with littchenettes and baths; facing lake; maid serv-ice furnished. Apply at building, or Chapta Estate. Tel, Harrison 7602.

CHICAGO—5-room apartment and sleeping perch; \$100 month; hot water heat; 2-flat building, 2111 Lunt Are. Sheldrake 0576

COMMONWEALTH AVENUE 1408—Beautiful 7-room spartment, reception hall, beam ceilings, decorated walls, prand new floors, heat and service; reasonable rent. Main 1748 or write 829 Old South Bidg. on, or apply on premises. LOS ANGELES 4-room modern unfurnished bungalow: vicinity Alhambra; bus, cars near. KOON. MEtro. 1717.

TO LET—Six-room furnished house with garage, located one-half block from Golden Gate Park; owner going abroad would like to rent from May to October inclusive. For further information write MRS. C. STEFFEN, 1250-21st Ave., San Francisco, Calif.

HOUSES & APARTMENTS WANTED

water supply, porches, garage; 10 or more acres; about one hour's ride from New York City; to be used for home school for hockward children. Box 80, Towaco, New Jersey. Phone Boouton 490 F-13.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION. The Maples

BROOKLINE, Mass.—A bome with an roundings quiet and harmonious, where guest may have experienced care if needed, or comfer rest and study, (Unde, management of Mrs. Minnis J. Carrier for the past eight years) State Maternity License. If Mason Terrees Tel. Reg. 5026 or 6496.

Tenacre

ome of refinement, attractively appointed, armonious environment for study and rest. perfenced care if needed, illustrated selict. MRS. KATHRYN BARMORE, inceton, N. J. Tei. 272-W. THE ALOHA, Winthrop Hids., Mass., By-the-Sea.—A home to need the need; experienced attention if degired; circular on request, E. J., Poff McCoy, 104 Highland. Tel. Ocean 1406.

COUNTRY BOARD

TO LET-FURNISHED

APARTMENT In Back Bay, Boston

To sublet for 6 months from May 1; at-tractive and handsomely furnished, for house-keeping; near Charles River Esplanade; win-dows on three sides, with view; three bed-rooms, hall room, parlor and dining room; re-duced rate. Address Box Y-16, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston. BACK BAY—Available April 1st, suite private hotel, consisting of living room, to room and bath, fireplace, attractively for nished; meals if desired. Back Bay 3920 Z-27. The Christian Science Monitor, Bosto

BOSTON 5-room, nicely furnished spart-ment, back piazza, near church, all modern improvements. Tel. Copley 5117-R.

CHICAGO—Business woman has newly fur-nished 4-room apartment, all outside 4ight coms, to subjet or share; convenient all transportation, 1354 E. Marquette Road, 1st. Midway 8938. CHICAGO—Attractively furnished apart-ment, living room, breakfast room, kitchen-site; reasonable. Phone evenings, Hyde Park 559, Room 335.

FOR summer, attractively furnished apartment, 6 rooms, corner, Beacon St., Brookline; available after May 1st. Box V-25, The Christian Science Moullor, Boston.

FURNISHED apartment for rent for six to eight months from April 1st on Brooklyn Heights in neighboshood of refinement; 4 Outside rooms and bath on southeast corner in fine building new last year; upper floor; unobstructed southern breeze; owner's winter home nicely furnished, grand plano, electric refrigerator, etc.; at very reasonable price fo careful, responsible people; exchange of refrences essential. Box B-13, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avc., New York City.

N. Y. C., Madison Ave. at 60th St.—Large, light, quiet sitting room, bedroom, bith, tele-phone, elevator; reasonable; until October or longer. Telephone 7780 Regent. NEW YORK CITY—West End Ave.—Woman will share apartment with woman, Phone Riverside 2340.

OFFICES TO LET Canadian Pacific Building

Madison Avenue, 43rd to 44th Streets New York OFFICES For Practitioners Where they are especially welcome and when the quality of service will greatly please Ask present tenants.

CUSHMAN & WAKEFIELD, Inc. Renting and Managing Agent 50 East 42d Street Vanderb Vanderbilt 4200 CHICAGO Lease and furnishings of practitioner's suite for sale; "loop." G-5, The Christian Science Monitor, 1458 McCormick Bidg.

CHICAGO—Practitioner's office, available all day Mon., Wed., Frl., good "Loop" loc.; well furn.; outside: light. Tel. Oakland 2062. CHICAGO-Practitioner's attractively fur nished office, afternoons. Phone Harrison 1780 Room 1216, 202 South State St. CHCAGO—Practitioner's office for rent. all or part time. Call afternoons, Room 1400, 36 South State St.

ROOMS TO LET

BOSTON, 14 Westland Are.—Large from room, open fire; also small front room, newly renovated and furnished. Copley 6245-M. BOSTON, 52 Falmouth St .- Two sunny, well urnished rooms, steam, electricity, hot water easonable. PERKINS, tel. Copley 6522-W. BOSTON, 180 Huntington Ave., Suite 3-furnished rooms; convenient location for tran-lents. Tel. Copley 4025-M. BROOKLINE, MASS, — Large furnished coms near Coolidge Corner; business men pre erred. Tel. Regent 1567.

**CHICAGO** 

CHICAGO, Monteguma Lodge, 908-916
Windsor Ave., near Sheridan and Wilson—A
homey hotel, delightful environment for ladies
and gentlemen; Christian Scientists preferred;
near lake, bus, surface. "L"; rooms with or
without baths; also I and 3-room apartment;
reasonable. Tel. Edge, 1381 CHICAGO, South Side-Large, attractive, furnished outside room; adjacent private bath; private adult family; convenient to church and all transportation; meals if desired; gentleman preferred. Phone Hyde Park 5214.

CHICAGO, 442 E, 48th, 3rd Large front room for persons employed; kitchen privileges optional; near "L." surface, bus. Call morn-ings or evenings, Drexel 4976. CHICAGO, 1049 Baimoral Ave., 2nd—Room, use of kitchen if desired; 1 block to bus, cogewater "L"; evenings or Sundays, Ard-nora 1072.

dgewater nore 1972. CHICAGO, Walton Manor, 60 E. Walton Place—Single and double rooms with running water, \$8 to \$12; walking distance of loop. CHICAGO—In harmonious home, walking listance to "loop""; breakfast privileges if de-ded. Telephone Harrison 1463 after 5. CHICAGO—High grade outside rooms and connecting baths. 1512 Hyde Park Blvd.. 2nd.; near church. Phone Brexel 1703. CHICAGO Large room, near U. of C. park purface 'transportation: home privileges easonable. Phone Dorchester 8218.

HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.—Single room; prirate home; separate entrance; \$25. MRS. TALLMAN, 1227 North Orange Drive, Grantic, 9515. with many advantages for gentleman, in private home near Christian Science church. N. Y. C., 48 West 94th 8t. Attractive sunny, outside room adjoining bath; close to pack; convenient transit lines. Apartment 4. furnished; complete; overlooking river; maid particular business adult; also small room.

N. Y. C., 400 West 150th 8t., Apt. 62—Beautiful sunny rooms, single or double; delightful location; all improvements. N. Y. C., 408 W. 450th St.—Clean, nicely furnished room in elevator apt. Apply Apt. 45. Telephone Audubon 1530. N. Y. U., 342 West 71st St.—Double room, twin beds, next bath; \$14; gentlemen. 3E. Endicott 7424.

ROOMS AND BOARD

CAMBRIDGE—Excellent meals, furnished room, home privileges, 12 min. to Park St. Phone Uni. 0581-J. CHICAGO—Lady living alone has pleasant room; 2 meals if desired; reasonable; excellent transportation; near church. Call Atl. 5219 after 4 p. m. CHICAGO, 4551 Oakenwald. 3rd—Large room, overlooking lake; lavatory; real home; good table; near I. C. "L," surface. Ken-wood 6576.

FOR RENT—Rooms and board in a private nouse, meals excellent, rooms well-furnished, 8-22. The Christian Science Monitor, Suite 200, 825 Market St., San Francisco, Calif.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN WANTED

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS ROBERT KING MORSE, C. P. A.

ATTORNEYS

WE treasure hundreds of letters from pargons about happy vacations spent on THE will a Science Moultor, 270 Madison Wille FARM, Lake Katrine, N. Y.

HELP WANTED-MEN

Architect-Estimator-Superintendent

Permanent position open in construction de-parlment of large chain store organization; New York office: unusual opportunity for young man of good character with some archi-tectural training and actual construction ex-perience estimating and auperintending work and willing to work hard; traveling neces-sary; moderate initial salary; give complete details, age, experience, references. Address first letter to Room 502, 1182 Brondway, New York City. York City. AUTOMATIC sprinkler engineer; man able o meet the trade and architects; nake sur-eys and working plans, THOS, L. DAWSON O., 2207 Pennsylvania Avenue, Kansas City,

CHICAGO—Heating and revillating con-tractor desires capable engineer and estimator, D-4. The Christian Science Monitor, 1458 McCormick Bldg.

MAN to help storekeeper at sanatorium; clean type, single. Christian Scientist pre-ferred. Write MANAGER, 910 Boylston St., Chesinut Hill, Mass. HELP WANTED-WOMEN

EXECUTIVE position assisting woman sales manager in Chicago, and offering excellent opportunities for progress, is open to some woman who has had business and sales experience, and can write the type of letter that indicates an understanding of the problems in the selling field; in addition, tact, initiative and executive ability to direct others is needed; an understanding of high ethical standards and an appreciation of better things of life are also necessary qualities; a brief period of selling in the field will be required to furnish intimate contact with conditions peculiar to this line of work; a good starting salary will be paid, and immediate advancement given to the one who proves her worth. B-6, The Christian Science Monitor, 1458 McCormick Bldg. Chicago.

N. Y. C.—House worker; small adult fam-N. Y. C.—House worker; small adult family: apartment; must cook, be generally efficient; room, bath; reference. Tel. Wadsworth 2787.

RELIABLE WOMAN to care for small house and children of business woman in exchange for home and moderate salar; no objection to daughter attending high school. Write F. H. K., 3 Locust Avenue, Morristown, New

WANTED—General maid; Protestant: 2 family; no washing; good pay; call between and 11. 30 Sawyer Ave., Dorchester, Mass HELP WANTED

BROOKLINE—Wanted. cook; must be first-class; Christian Scientist preferred. Address Box Z-19. The Christian Science Monitor, Boston. Mass. TEACHER for 7th and 8th grades, to begin in April (Christian Scientist preferred). Box 77.3. The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SALESMEN WANTED

BOND SALESMEN Two experienced men on salary and commission for Boston; also men for territory outside of Boston. Apply by mall or telephone Congress 5491. THE W. A. HOXIE CO., P. O. Box 2024, Boston, Mass.

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE SALARIED POSITIONS, \$3000 to \$25,000, secutive, technical, administrative, engineer-SALARIED POSITIONS, \$3000 to \$25,000, executive, technical, administrative, engineering, manufacturing, professional, managing, fanancial, accounting, etc., all lines. Undersigned with negotiate preliminaries, through which you may receive overtures confidentially without jeopardizing prasent connections. (A confidential correspondence service, not an employment agency. Established 1910.) so that the proposed profession of the professional correspondence service, not an employment agency. Established 1910.) Rev. MIX B.T. Inc., 72 Lockwood Building, Buralo, New York.

SITUATIONS WANTED-MEN A BROAD experience in many lines has prepared me for a position as secretary or assistant to any man having many interests; have knowledge of accounting and really enjoy detail work; have been earning over five thousand per year; prefer te work in Chicago; Christian Scientiats preferred. C-5. The Christian Science Monitor, 1458 McCormick Bidg., Chicago.

CASHIER-BOOKKEEPER, 4 years' experi-ence, desires position in Los Angeles, X-73, The Christian Science Monitor, 620 Van Nuys Bidg., Los Angeles, Calif. GRADUATE ENGINEER with 8 years' ex-perience designing, erecting and maintenance of power plants invites correspondence from firm in need of a chief engineer. Box B-97, The Christian Science Monitor, 1658 Union Trust Bidg. Cleveland, Ohio.

HOTEL MANAGER — Exceptionally qualified university man; practical experience all departments; now with one of Chicago's finest hotels; financial as well as operating man; knows how to get co-operation from employees and please guests; will leave city, H-14, The Christian Selence Monitor, 1408 McCormick Bidg., Chicago. MAN, British born, 30 years, recently superintendent of automobile factory desires progressive position where 11 years auto body building, assembling and some selling experience will be useful; U. S. A. preferred. Box 0-3, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SECRETARY to executive, young university man, 6 years' experience: kept books and handled finances of organization; highest references. Box P-7. The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City. SUPERINTENDENT or maintenance man, thoroughly familiar with all repairs; 14 years' experience in jobbing of all kinds: carpentary plumbing, painting, decorating and electrical repairs; would take charge of hotel, apartmor office building, where work, integrity and attention to duties will count. R-7, The Christian Science Monitor, 1458 McCormick Ridg., Chicago.

SITUATIONS WANTED-WOMEN COLLEGE student will travel as child's at undant; summer months. H-13, The Christian cience Moultor, 1458 McCormick Bldg., Chicago GENTLEWOMAN offers her services for osition of trust as helpful companion, boase-ceper where help is kept, or chaperon; will o anywhere; languages, music. Hox D-G, The hristian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Are.

HOUSEKEEPER capable of assuming full caponsibility, desires position; best refer-ences, MRS, G. BANTA, 136 Fairbanks St., Hillside, N. J. LOS ANGELES—Educated lady would take full charge of home and children in absence of parents; can assist with studies. MISS STEIN. Wash, 0845. ORGANIST—A specially frained organist desires a position either theatre, church or both; highest references, H. R. CROSBY, 474 Marshall St., Milwaukee, Wis.

SEATTLE, WASH.—Competent, thoroughly sperienced reliable stenggrapher; commer-ial lines; secretarial experience; references. there Es 6887. Ask for MISS M. J. McCOSH. SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER. 7 years' xperience; bigh school education; excellent eferences; downtown preferred. Box T-3. The hristian Science Monitor. 270 Madison Atc., few York City. SECRETARY desires position with some re-sponsibility, several years experience, first-class references. Box B-98. The Christian Science Monitor, 1658 Union Trust Bidg., Cleveland, Ohio.

TRAINED executive, many years' experi-nce, desires position, manager club, hotel astitution or home. W-27, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston. WANTED in pleasant home or institution, a position as companion or attendant; no objec-lon to home duties. Box Z-10, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES HYGRADE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE GENCY, 2205 7th Ave., N. Y. C.—Vocathonal pecialist featuring experienced colored couples or city and country: first-class butlers, cooks and bouseworkers; references certified. Call forningside 7858.

HIRST OCCUPATIONAL EXCHANGE, 60 roadway, New York City—Commercial agency bere employers and better class of nen and omen seeking positions are brought together. BENNETT WILLIAMS AGENCY Successors to Successors to RNICE DRYER, 15 E. 40th St., N. Y. C. mmercial Agency — Registration in person

LUUISE C. HAMN, 280 B'way, New York City—Upportunities for men and women seek ing office positions. Registration in person. OCCUPATIONAL EXCHANGE, Suite 1618. 20 West Jackson Bird., Chicago, properly places men and women seeking good positions. THE CLEARING SERVICE specializes in high-grade office help. Register in person. Dear. 5908, 1717 Statens Bidg., Chicago. MIDWAY EMPLOYMENT AGENCY E. 63rd St., Chicago. Midway 2711. Impetent help for the boure and office.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE PACKARD tegring and limousine by the hour or day; reasonable special rates for shopping. WILLIAM A. DALZELJE, 23 Kent St., Brookline, Mass. Phone Regent 0447. MOVING AND STORAGE

E. F. Caldwell, Warehouseman Catablished 1883. Padded Vans. Tel. Hay. 2007, 3008. Expert packers of china, fural-ture, etc., local and long dietance movers weekly trips to and from New York and Palladelphia; goods insured while in transit. 115 Portland Street, Boston, Mass

MERS REPRESENTATIVES MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE Highly capable, energetic salesman going west will establish headquarters at Vancouter, B. C., and wishes to represent manufacturers desiring western Canada distribution. P. O. Rox 168, Erie, Pa.

FOR SALE-MISCELLANEOUS HIGH CLASS furniture, living, dining

LARGE 2-manual Esty reed organ with motor and blower or can be pumped by foot or hardle: I will make aplendid offer to church or society. S-54. The Christian Science Monitor. 625 Market St., San Francisco, Calif.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES. MILLINERY BUSINESS FOR SALE— Upstairs shop centrally located; established 12 years, in city 25 miles south of Boston; low rental; a splendid chance for one or two women; good reason for selling which will be given at interview. T-37, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS CHICAGO—Teaching of pupils in upper ele-mentary or junior high. Call mornings or evenings. Drexel 4676.

DRAMATIC ART
Lessons in Reading, Story, Telling, Correct
Pronunciation, Coaching of Plays, Engagements, RUBY E. TURNER, 4033 Drezei Elitch,
Chicago, Ken 4533 Eves. ETHEL CUNNINGHAM, pupil S. S. Curry, Boston; voice diction, pantomime, platform, stage, acreen. Hotel Langwell. Bryant 1947, New York City. CLASSICAL AND BALLROOM DANCING Argentine and French Tango NINA JOHNSON 720 N. Michigan Are., Chicago, Illinois

PATENT ATTURNEYS . U. S. and Poreign Patents secured by M. MANGHUM, Transportation Bidg Wash. D. C. Reg. Patent Attorney 19 year

ILLINOIS Aurora

12-16 DOWNER PLACE

MEATS FANCY GROCERIES OUR OWN HOMEMADE BAKERY Fisher's Bakery

Special Attention to Party Orders Try Our Home-Made Candies **GRUEN WATCHES** 

FOR LADIES AND GENTLEMEN \$25.00 and Up HUESING'S OPPOSITE HOTEL AURORA

FIRST NATIONAL BANK AURORA. ILL. Acts as executor, trustee or in any fiduciary capacity. We invite your business: The OLSSON ROOFING CO.

AURORA, ILL. Phones 449, 4614 "RUBEROID" Products The Christian Science Monitor 18 FOR SALE IN

N. W. Cor. Lake and Galena

Mill & Abbott. Centralia Detweller Bros. News Stand, 104 East Broadway. Chicago—Drake Hotel News Stand, Drake Hotel; Miss E. Schmidt, 1157 No. State St.; J. Batture, 2100 No. Clark St.; Mrs. Bertha Brucks, 1406 No. Clark St.; Pearson Hotel News Stand, 190 E. Pearson St. NEWS STANDS IN LOOP

News Stame, 190 L. Peatson St.

News Stands In Loop

La Salle St. Station, S. W. Corner Dearborn and Van Buren, Polk St. Depot, 12th St. Depot, Blackstone Hotel, Congress Hotel, La Salle Hotel, Sherman Hotel, Creat Northern Hotel, 65 E. Van Buren St., S. E. Corner State and Van Buren, N. W. Corner State and Van Buren, N. W. Corner State and Madison, N. W. Corner State and Madison, N. W. Corner State and Madison, N. E. Corner Randolph and Wabsat; N. E. Corner Randolph St.; Post Office News Co., 31 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 31 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 31 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 14 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 14 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 14 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 15 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 18 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 18 W. Monroe; Post Office News Co., 18 W. Monroe; Cord Carle News Corner La Salle and Adams, N. W. Corner La Salle and Adams, N. E. Corner La Salle and Madison, S. E. Corner La Salle and Madison, S. E. Corner Dearborn and Madison, S. E. Corner Wabash and Adams, S. W. Corner Lark and Madison, S. E. Corner Wabash and Adams, S. W. Corner Wabash and Stand. Union Depot, Jackson Boulevard Suburban Stand.

News Stands in Chicago Outside Loop—

NEWS STANDS IN CHICAGO OUTSIDE LOOP-NORTH SIDE

C. Lindstrom, 165 Addison St.; L. A. Benfamin. 1222 Grace St.; Pacelli Brothers, 2040
Sheridan Rd.; J. Dusenherg, 4001 Broadway; M. R. Illing, 509 Waveland Ave.;
Howard Ave. "L." Station; Javvis Ave. "L."
Station; Morse Ave. "L." Station; Will Adkins, 4086 Sheridan Rd.; Edgewater Beach
Hotel, 5349 Sheridan Rd.; Edgewater Beach
Hotel, 5349 Sheridan Rd.; M. Calterman,
3001 Montrose; Geo, Elvry, 4358 N. Western
Ave.; W. Conzelman, News Stand, cor.
Clark and Grace; Mrs. Dunkle, 3704 N. Clark
St.; F. J. Stezer, 1514 Irving Park; A.
Fablias, 1444 Grace St.; News Stand, Southport "L." Station; L. Lutz, 4090 Broadway;
News Stand, Irving Park and Lincoln; News
Stand, Clark and Sheffield.

Noathwast Side

NORTHWEST SIDE Coffman, Milwaukee Ave. and Kedzie e.; Carl A. Paulson, 2547 North Kedzie

Blvd.

WEST Sing
Arthur Levinson, 204 No. Cicero
tral Ave. "L" Station; Menard
Station; Austin Ave. "L" Station.

South Sing Wm. J. Mans. 6649 So. Halsted St.; W. Rosenow, 208 W. 69th St.; F. J. Kraus, 386 W. 72nd St.; G. & P. Bezanis Brom., 73MS So. Halsted St.; Miss Martha Brakopp, 6056 Normal Bird.
Highland Park—Albert Larson, Stationer, 386 Central Ave.

Kankakee—The Arcade News Stand.

Oak Park—Arnold's, 110 Marion St.: Downing's, Austin Blvd. and Lake St., Perrone's, Austin Blvd. and Madlaon St.: Ridgeland Station, Northwesters R. R.; Wohl, Agency, 32S Madison St.; the stations on the Chicago & Oak Park Elevated Haliroad at Wisconsin, Oak Park, Ridgeland and Lomberd Aves, Forest Park—Walter Helson, 7407 Madison St. and stations on the Metropolitan Elevated Haliroad at Despiaines Ave., Forest Park and Harlem, Gunderson and Lomberd Aves.

Peoriu—Peoria News Stand, 500 Main St., Madison Theatre Bidg.; The Lantern Book & Gift Shop, 130 Se, Jefferson St.

Springfeld—Coe Ervs. Book Store, 6th and Springfield-Coe Bros. Hook Store. 6th and Waukegen-Gustfason's Book Store, No.

Giencoe-Northwestern R. R. Station.

INDIANA
Anderson-H. B. Heineman. Grapd Hotel News
Stand: W. Q. Hollensbe-Hotel Stilwell,
News Stand, W. B. Ranch: Anderson News
Co., Cor. 10th and Meridian Sia.
Fort Wayne-Alter News Stand, 702 Calboun
St.; The Little News Stand, 102 Calboun
St.; The Little News Stand, Utility Bidg.,
East Wayne St.
Gary-A. D. Shanklin, 573 Washington St.
10dianapolis -- De Woffe-Green Co. Union
Station; Joseph Mossiein, Traction TerminalStation; Severin Hotel, cor. Illinois and
Georgia Sta; Claypool Hotel, N. W. cor,
1illinois and Washington Sts.; Everett Shipman, S. W. cor. Pennsylvania and Market
Ns.: Max Marcus, N. E. cor, Illinois and
Market Sts.; C. J. Lindear, N. E. cor.
Illinois and Washington Sts.; Chas. T.
Schoolcraft, cor. Kentucky Ave, and West
Washington St.
Lafayette-C. is Stocker, Hotel Labr News
Stand,
Logansport-City News Stand, 303 E. Markern Glencoe-Northwestern R. R. Station.

Logansport-City News Stand, 303 E. Mar-

ilmette-Chicago & Northwestern Bailway

Aurora

ILLINOIS

J. D. RICE & SON WALL PAPER, PAINTS, OHS, GLASS.

Bloomington. MRS. OTTO McCONKEY TEACHER OF VIOLIN

mington Conservatory of M

Champaign J. FRANK WILSON BLUE, RIBBON, GROCERIES QUALITY AND SERVICE 304 NORTH PRAIRIE STREET

Chicago

P.F. Pettibone & Co Printers, Stationers, Binders, Lithegraphers

Steel Die & Capperplate Engravers a up-to-date plant to meet your wints in all nes of Stationery for bone and office. Special orms for Churches and Sunday Schools. Loose self Outsits, pochet site. Blank Books and fice Supplies. cemember the offices—31 N. DESPLAINES ST. Phone Mouroe 0456 CHICAGO.

THE C. & F. COMPANY Not Inc. HARDWARE and PAINT Carpenters-Electrician and Locksmith 2725 N. CLARK STREET South of Diversey Parkway

CHICAGO Tel. Lincoln 883 861 East 63rd Street

Phone Midway 2700, Chicago, Ill. CHRISTINE MAXWELL

The next five years should provide big profits for wise investors in Real Estate in the Calumet District. For detailed information write The Gallarneau Company

Telephone Ardmore 1285 TELEPHONE MAIN 6163 INDUSTRIAL PRINTING

2408 Blaine Place, Chleago

COMPANY 127 North Wells Street PRINTING, BINDING, ENGRAVING Phone Lincoln 441

FRED V. PRATHER ARCHITECT

400 Wrlgley Bullding CHICAGO. 400 No. Michigan Blvd. Tel. Central 4414-4415 HAWKINS & LOOMIS CO.

Law and Commercial Printers Briefs, Abstracts, Leases, Trust Deeds, Coupon Bonds. 162 W. Monroe St., Chicago Main 5234

SOUTHWORTH & CO. 1753 Sunnyside Avenue

REAL ESTATE, INSURANCÉ

OF PROPERTY

T. E. ANDRESEN 2725 N. Clark Street, Chicago Phone Lincoln 8834 Carpenter & General Contractor ALTERATION AND REPAIRING

No jeb too small nor too large GEO. B. BARWIG FURNITURE CO. Home of Good Furniture 3336-38-40-42-44 N. Clark St. At Clark St. "L" Station

Jane Walton - Millinery Vork and Remodeling a Specialty

6001 Lakewood Ave., Cor. Farwell Rogers Park 1397 BUNGE BROS. COAL CO. High Grade Coal and Coke for all purposes

> W. A. BEILE & COMPANY

Electrical Contractors and Engineers Phone Diver, 7958. Home Phone Graceland 5042

THE CAREFUL HAND LAUNDRY

2829 North Clark Street JOHN R. CARE, Owper EDWARD C. BUNCK Paints, Glass and Wall Paper WRITE OR PHONE FOR CATALOGUE

3367 N. Clark Street Opp. Clark St. "L" Statis l'hone Lake View 2161 ETHEL M. BUTLER SHOPPE

WILLIAM FRIED

TAILOR

Ehrlich Shirt and Hat Co.

(Not Ind.)

Apring styles now ready for inspection om 210, Keaner Bidg., 5 N. Wabash Ave ARGYLE JEWELERS Diamond Setters Lyman L. Sailor

Phones: Lincoln 3329, Diversey 9565
Urders Called For and Delivered
H. E. DREWES
GROCERY AND MARKET
Wrightwood Avenue CHICAGO RIDER & DICKERSON

Service Printer

117 No. Wells St.

ILLINOIS

STATES

Chicago

RADGUIFF STYLISH STOUT BOOT SHOP

17 N State St. 912 Stevens Bldg. Specializing in STYLISH STOUT OUT SIZES STYLE SHOES FOR STOUT WOMEN COMBINATION LAST For stender feet with narrow hoels and insteps. Scientifically built to give per comfort. Sizes 2½ to 12 AAAA to EES. \$7.50 to \$13.50

Wieland Dairy

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Company

L. S. BANNISTER & SON

Dry Goods-Men's Furnishings 2700 N. Clark St., pear Covent Gardens Phoenix Hosiery-Kayser Gloves

HOOT'S'SHOP ATTRACTIVE STYLES IN CORSETS AND GIRDLES Expert Fitter 4739 LINCOLN AVENUE TEL RAVENSWOOD 3521

W. L. Robinson Coal Co. Coal and Wood 5229 Lake Park Avenue CHICAGO BUGH REID, Mgr

HOYT & SAUER Groceries, Meats, Fruits and Vegetables 1938 and 1940 Monterey Are.
Phone Beverly 6700
MORGAN PARK CHICAGO, ILLA

Chas. Anderson & Son Merchant Tailors

1105 Bryn Mawr A.e. Phone Edgewater 4218 CHICAGO Lacy & Bo

MILLINERY Suite 1120, Stevens Building ERICH NELSON LINN BUILDING CONTRACTOR

5200 Kimball Avenue Juniper 0959 Soniq Illiner

LAKE VIEW BUILDING
118 SOUTH MICHIGAN AVENUE

INCOME, ESTATE BUSINESS INSURANCE RACE N. WILT 686-122 R. MICHIGAN AVE.

WHITE EAGLE LAUNDRY (O Tel. ARMITAGE 0009 HOWARD STORAGE & VAN J. BRADER, Propr. Moving, Shipping and Packing 7616 N. Paulina St. Rogers Park 0517 MRS. C. W. MILLER ROOM 1402 RELIANCE BLDG. 82 North State St.

Shampooing, Manieuring, Permanent Waving All branches of hairdressing Dearborn 2800 "Berrice First" C. L. VAN STANE INSURANCE COUNSELLOR 717 Insurance Exchange Building Phone: Harrison 7245

The Austin Dress Shop AUTHENTICALLY CORRECT MODES 5622-21 W. Chicago Avenue Phones Austin 0086 and 6588

Olmsted & Warhurst ... FORMERLY LOUIS MATSEN CO. W. MADISON ST. Tel. Seeley TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS G. C. WOLTERDING

INSURANCE

speciated With Marsh & McLennas

175 W. Jackson Blvd. Telephone Wabash 843 CHICAGO AETNA STATE BANK Lincoln and Fullerton Avenues Member of Clearing House Association

409 W. North Ave. Tel. Lincoln 2498 LOGAN SQUARE STATE & SAVINGS BANK

LOGAN SQUARE

CHAS. C. DOSE

Bubert Schumacher

Steam Heating Plumbing, Gas Fitting, Sewerage Estimates Furnished 1803 Larrabee Street, Tel. Lincoln 1807 H. H. HALTERMANN WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER Clocks cailed for, repaired and delivered
43 Broadway Tel. Sunnyside 3750 EDGEWATER HARDWARE AND VARIETY STORE MITCHEN UTWINSILS—ELECTRICAL GOODS HOWARD LAUNDRY COMPANY

PAINTING AND DECORATING Otto F. Hahn \$732 Herndon St. Phone Graceland 0081 RICHARD WHITE
INSURANCE—DEPENDABLE
SERVICE THAT IS DISPERSENT
175 W. Jackson Bird. Wabash 9800 CLARK REED COMPANY

Printing and Engraving

CROSS REFERENCE BIBLE

E. M. THORPE, Representative

7379 Rogers Avenue

Phone: Rogers Park 5789-4342

ILLINOIS

AND

Chicago

ROTARY The Successful Oil BURNER No Gas Pilot Light

LE MAY & HILTON 8624 N. Crawford Ave. Tel. Palisade 1886 TELEPHONE EDGEWATER 1240 JANITOR'S SUPPLIES Theodor Krueger Hardware Company

KITCHEN OUTFITTERS PAINTS 4543 BROADWAY
Near Wilson Ave.

ROGERS PARK 8215 STEEN REALTOR CLARK AND ROGERS AVE.

All Kinds of Insurance

The Oldest Bank in Woodlawn

Woodlawn Trust SAVINGS BANK Member Federal Reserve System. 63rd Street at Woodlawn Avenue

CHICAGO Resources \$9,500,000.00 REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS

HORATIO H. HARWOOD 7014 N. Clark Street, Chicago Tel. Rogers Park 3302 and 506

Nisted Millinern

2709 W. North Ave. Crystal Theater Bidg. Tel. Humboldt 7573 MAX VOLKMANN & SON High Grade Tailors Imported and Domestic Woolens Frock Suits for Ushers Our Specialty Our line of imported and domestic woolens for Spring and Summer wer are now on display. 744 Fullerton Ave. Phone Diversey 2388

BLANFORD PRINTING CO. Commercial and Society Printers 3707 N. Halsted St. Phone Lakeview 1013 AUDITOR-ACCOUNTANT Monthly Audits and Supervision
J. E. DAVISON
in 2687

136 W. Lake St. Chicago Main 2687

> Decatur Stewarts

Ice Cream-Milk and Cream C. N. GORHAM & SON

Elmhurst

PAU-LEY HAT SHOP 118 N. York Street MILLINERY AND DRESSES

Evanston T Harrison 7433 F.S. B. Art Shop

> 1640 ORRINGTON AVE. EVANSTON, ILL. Picture Framing PICTURES Lords

> > Nelson Brothers Laundry Co:



Telephones University 422 and 112

TAILOR Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing, Repairing Tel, University 8967 1728 Orrington Ave. POOL & PIPER, INC. CHILDREN'S SHOE SPECIALISTS
WE PPECIALIZE IN WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S

(BR)

Theodor B. Roosvall

COMFORTABLE SHOES 1808 CHICAGO AVE. EVANSTON CARPET CLEANING Q

b. H. KOSHGARIAN, Mgr

CLEANING REPAIRING 920 CHURCH STREET Telephone University 277 M. HALLEN MAC CLANE BEAUTY SALON Permanent Waving a Specialty 1726 Crrington Avenue Orrington Hotel ANNEX

All Fancy Creams 1.25 Vanilla 70c-Sunday Specials 70c Packed and Delivered HIGH GRADE ICE CREAM iv. 2082 / 1330 Sherman Ave. Tel. Univ. 2052

EVANSTON FIREPROOF WAREHOUSE

CHARLES E. WARE, Pres.

Phone 8104 University

Storage-Moving-Packing Main Office 1621 Benson Avenue Phones University 2525, 2183 G. C. SCHEIBE, INC.

GROCER

601 Dempster St.

When you think of flowers think of LONDON'S Flower Shop

1712 Sherman Ave. Phone 632. Res. Phone 386 Choice Residences For Sale Inquire Elsie V. Griffith

ILLINOIS

Evanston

Open all day every day until 8 P. M.

THE BOOK SHOP EVANSTON 1555 SHERMAN AVENUE MRS. A. B. McCULLOUGH MISS LILLIAN ANDERSON MR. WILLARD C. DAVIS

STATIONERY GIFTS ENGRAVING MOST EXCLUSIVE COLLECTION OF RARE, ELEGANT ORIENTAL RUGS



Efficient Cleaning-Repairing Service

Old Ivory, Mahogany or Wainut Spool Bed twin or full size. Specially priced at \$24.50 S. ROSENBAUM CO. FOUNTAIN SQUARE

Evanston's Exclusive Furniture Store

REAL ESTATE Mortgage Investments Efficient and considerate service rendered Real Estate, Renting and Insurance.

> **SMART & GOLEE** 1580 Sherman Avenue Rogers Park 0273 Walk-Over

COT DAVIS ST. BVANSTON, 1LL SAVE-

SHOP FOR MEN

AND WOMEN

Chicago Solvay Coke and North Shore Coals are lowest in price. Call NORTH SHORE COAL CO.
University 1343 1520 Lyons St. Wilmette Carroll Ridgway

"The Store

Money and trouble! Lay in your supply of the correct fuel for YOUR particular furnace NOW while

for Children" Custom made frocks from materials of our own importation
EVANSION WILMETTR

C. D. MACPHERSON

C. C. FLINN DECORATORS Interiors-Draperies-Furniture Antique and Special



Evanston Trust & Savings Bank Main Street and Chicago Avenue Evanston, Illinois Patronage Will Be Appreciated

BEACH & GEILS "for Better" HOME MADE CANDIES 236 So. Wabash Avenue "THE LAD AND LASSIE SHOPPE" Frocks, lingerle and hats for girls to sixteen years—Suits and smocks for little boys—Hand-made gift dresses for infants.

626 Church St. Phone University 8767

An attractive 2-story, fine colonial home, consisting of 9 rooms; hot water heat, 3 baths, 2-car garage. Lot 70x140, near Skokie Country Club, Glencoe, Illinois. Price \$25,000, terms. WALTER P. SMITH & CO.

Fruit - Vegetables - Quality - Service 'Phone 18 J. Graham, Mgr. GARNETT'S

Dry Goods and Men's Furnishings

313 Park Avenue Tel. 113 Glencoe H. W. LAWRENCE & CO. WM. EDWARDS & SON PAINTERS AND DECORATORS

BLUE CAB CO. DAY AND NIGHT SERVICE Winton Touring and Limousines by Hour or Trip

Fruit - Vegetables - Quality - Service 'Phone 18 J. Graham, Mgr.

Shoes and Shoe Rebuilding

CITIES

616 Church St.

"We Try to Please" WM. EDWARDS & SON HARDWARE for HARDWEAR Paints, Oils, Window Shades, Glass GLENCOE 951 Northbrook 214-M

GLENCOE FRUIT STORE GROCERIES

PHILIP BAUMANN & SON Cor. Vernon and Hazel Avenus. 'Phone 184

GLENCOE BAKERY
Home-Made Bread, Rolls and Pastries
FRESH DAILY
Tel. Glencoe 5 338 PARK AVENUE

REAL ESTATE 332 Park Ave. Telephone Glencoe 410 GLENCOE FRUIT STORE GROCERIES

#### ADVERTISEMENTS BY STATES AND

#### ILLINOIS

Glen Ellyn

GLEN ELLYN STATE BANK A Strong Home Bank in a Good Home Town LEE O. FARNSWORTH Real Estate TELEPHONE 21

**Highland Park** 

High Class Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Dyers Established 1899 The Reliable Laundry

Albert Larson, Stationer

Greeting Cards for All Occasions **Hubbard Woods** 

HUBBARD WOODS BEAUTY SHOP MARCEL WAVING, HAIR BOBBING AND SHAMPOOING Tel. Winnetka 800 THE HEARTHSTONE

TEA AND GIFT SHOP 942-944 Linden Avenue Tel. Winnetka 1893 HUBBARD WOODS GARAGE Service With a Smile Winnetka 617-1834 1010 Tower Road

#### Kenilworth

KENILWORTH MOTOR CO. Repairing, accessories, towing, etc. THE KENILWORTH TAILOR CLEANING AND DYEING ne Kenilworth 1196 409 Richmond Road

La Grange

The LA GRANGE STATE BANK LA GRANGE ILL. Capital and Surplus, \$150,000.00 Resources \$2,008,017.72 listed Member Chicago Clearing House

Member Federal Reserve System ransact a General Banking Business and Solicit Your Patronage Jordan's Specialty Shop

Spring Novelties Tel. L. G. 417 19 Calendar Ave. C. H. GLASHAGEL THE O. K. GROCERY AND MARKET La Grange, III.

Telephone L. G. 522-523-524 Maywood

The New Hat Shop No Hat Over \$5 Near 7th Avenue, Maywood West Suburban Overland-Knight Co. 518 S. 5th Ave. Phone Maywood 3560

Moline



JULIA M. SCHLOTFELDT Choice line of practical and smart trimmed hats. 825 Fifteenth St., Moline, III, Tel. Moline 632-K KERNS & VERNON Real Estate Rentals Insurance ople's Bank Bldg.

Oak Park

Nelson's Booteries, Inc. The Shoe Stores of Oak Park and Austin we furnish your hosiery?

If not, come in for real values! 137 So. Oak Park Ave. | 5848 Chicago Ave. Phones: Euclid 6610, Austin 7924

EVERYTHING IN HARDWARE



DECORATING TPA INTING MAYNE-109 Marion St., Oak Park, Ill. Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Enamels, etc.

> The Chanticleer HARRIET DEPUE HAMMILL

Furniture and Rugs ARTHUR J. BURMEISTER

5611 W. Chicago Ave. Austin 8061

Arrange to meet your friends at

117 So. Oak Park Ave. Phone Euclid 1800 MISS RUTH FRIDLUND

New York Dresses ATTRACTIVE MILLINERY

1035 SO. BOULEVARD PHONE O. P. 2286 Austin Col. 6387

INFANTS' WEAR Oak MILLINERY Shoppe HOSIERY ELSIE KELLER, 1549 N. Austin Blvd. ERICKSON'S BAKERY

722 Lake and 262 Chicago Ave.
HOME-MADE CAKE AND PIES
FIRST CLASS BAKERY GOODS

OLIPHANT HAT SHOP 109 S. Ridgeland Bld. Tel. Euclid 2663 THE GROHNK HAT SHOP 7416 Madison Street, Forest Park, Ill. Phone Forest Park 124

### ILLINOIS

Oak Park



Member of Florist Telegraph Delivery Ass'n

MRS, WILSON'S TEA ROOM, INC. 37-139 North Park Avenue, Park Ridge, II DELICIOUS HOME-COOKED MEALS

Park Ridge

RAY E. WILLIS

141 North Park Avenue, Park Ridge
HATS AND DRESSES in all materials, for all
ages, to suit all occasions. You can come to
us—or we can send them to you.

Peoria



Merchants and Illinois National Bank

Our Daily Advertisements in the Peoria papers, spotlight the activi-ties of our store. Read them with full

Clarke & Co.

EAL TROY CLEANERS PHONE 8134

New Spring Merchandise is beginning to fill our great store with The Correct New Fashions

of 1925 P. A. BERGNER & CO.

WALTERG. CAUSEY

Mortgage Loans and Real Estate

O'BRIEN-JOBST COMPANY

The Men's Store of Peoria 113 South Jefferson Avenue

"Specialists

In Apparel"

Phone 103 P. C. BARTLETT CO.

GROCERS 529 Main Stree Phones 6532; 9262

Washington MILK and

CREAM Dairy Distributors of Robins' Nest Milk

Phone 4-1883

John Bloofitlick Co. QUALITY FURS

Buy With Confidence Phone Main 3-2369 329 MAIN STREET PEORIA, ILLINOIS

Say it with Flowers HAKES & WORLEY Knoxville Ave. and Fayette St. Phone 8916

Peoria Creamery Co. BUTTER MAKES IT BETTER MILK-FED POULTRY

Reyer-Marshall @(Inc) FURNITURE, RUGS AND DRAPERIES
OF QUALITY
312 S. Jefferson St.
Tel. 4-17 Tel. 4-1794 HENNIGES & CO.

PRINTERS 326-328 HARRISON ST. "Say It With Flowers"

SIEBENTHAL & NELSON FLORISTS D. H. LACKEY

**ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR** 

217 Peoria Life Building Heating and Plumbing

PEORIA PLUMBING COMPANY 112 South Monroe Street Telephone 3-1854

TIFFANY HAT SHOP EXCLUSIVE MILLINERY Hazel Hayward Jones 309 Main Street 3rd Floor Gately A Good Place to Eat

LA PALMA CAFETERIA 111 N. Jefferson St. Opp. Court House Phone 7151 for cleaning, dyeing or pressin

Peerless Cleaning & Dyeing Co. TO RENT CHAIRS, TABLES, ETC.

ILLINOIS VALLET AWNING & TENT CO.

102 S. Washington St. Phone 4-3867

M. UNDERWOOD Smart Dresses for Women and Misses 416 Main Street Phone 7704

THE RUE SEED CO., INC., BUCKEYE & QUEEN INCUBATORS AND BROODERS 418 S. Adams St.

CHAPIN DAIRY COMPANY
PASTEURIZED DAIRY PRODUCTS
Agents for Bobins Nest Milk
1817-21 Main Street
Tolophone Chie

### ILLINOIS

Rockford

ennevCo The JENSEN ROOFING Co.

Roofing and Repairs of all kinds Phone Main 5023 WINDOW SHADES

LEANED, TURNED AND TINTED Rock River Dyers and Cleaners REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE RENTAL AGENCY
FRANK M. YEAKLE—Ecaltor
427 Stewart Office Bidg. Mats 433

Quality Bakery Goods at WEBER'S HOME BAKERY 607 West State Street

Rock Island

LESLIE J. MASON Mortgage Loans
General Insurance
1008 19th Are. Investments

Arts' Radiator Shop

STEWART TIRE CO.

15 years' automotive radiator experience

Springfield

4th and Monroe Streets GOODYFAR TIRES Frank H. Grant, Proprietor SUNSHINE LAUNDRY

W. V. LAMBE GROTCRIES, MEATS KITCHEN UTENSILS, CROCKERY 123 Front Street. Phones 71 and 72 BEAUTIFUL SWEATERS FROM SCOTLAND \$2200, easy terms; over 200 properties to Hand Made

Hand MRS, SIMPSON J. FOULIS

1001 No. Wheaten Ave.

Fair Isle—White—Colored Reasonable Prices Select from.

Tel. 685-J

COLLINS

Wheaton

CADILLAC V-63 EMIL HOLSTEIN 301 W. Front Street DEANE HAT SHOP Distinctive Millinery

Wilmette

118 N. Main Street

**KRAUSS** CLEANING @& DYEING

Phone Wil. 3400-4 trunk lines. EASY TO REMEMBER N. A. Hanna & Co. SMART HATS-GOWNS

CORRECT SPORTS APPAREL 1168 Wilmette Ave. Phone 467 JOHN R. SWEET SHEET METAL WORK

Furnaces, Gutters. Down Spouts, Skylights, Slate and Tile Roeding. 1209 Washington Ave. Phone 1247 WORTHEN-CARRICO CC.

1146-1148 Wilmette Avenus
Dry Goods, Women's Wear, Gift Merchandise,
School Supplies, Notions, etc.
Deliveries Made Four Times Daily.
Telephone Wilmette 588. GOODWIN'S BARBER SHOP AND BEAUTY PARLOR

We specialize in bobbing and shingling.
Appointments by phone. Phone Wilmette 723 F. Coleman Burroughs & Co. REAL ESTATE

INSURANCE—RENTING
Opposite Village Theatre
1157 Wilmette Avenue Phone Wilmette 640 WM. BRINKMAN & CO.

GROCERIES AND MEATS FOODS THAT SATISFY Phones: 100, 101, 102, 103
1175 WILMETTE AVE. WILMETTE, ILL. FOR SALE-North Shore Homes and Lots,

Wilmette—421 Fourth St.
Evanston—1611 Sherman Ave.
Wil. 2760
Univ. 8908
Winnetka—556 Center St.
Highland Park—520 Central Ave.
H. P. 406 COSMAS BROTHERS FRUITS AND VEGETABLES Opposite Village Theatre Tel. Wilmette 2693

FOR QUALITY, SERVICE AND LOWEST
SANITARY GROCERY AND
Free Deliveries
185 Prairie Arenue
Phone 626 BONNEM THE TAILOR CLEANING AND DYEING Suits to order or from your own material at popular prices. 1131 Greenleaf Ave. Tel. 1944.

E. A. DANNEMARK Electric Appliances
Radio Sets and Supplies
1151 WILMETTE AVE. PHONE 214 The Wilmette Food Shop and Restaurant

4174 FOURTH STREET Home Cooked Foods and Bakery Goods BALDWIN HARDWARE PITTSBURGH PAINT PRODUCTS for It is sun-proof.

WILMETTE MUSIC SHOP ORIAN A. GALITZ PHONOGRAPHS—RECORDS—SHEET MUSIC PIANOS

Welch's Cafeteria 131 Central Aver Phone 1981

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF WILMETTE, ILL. Federal Res. Bank wants to serve you Safety Deposit Boxes WILMETTE VARIETY STORE We carry a complete line of Fancy Chin Notions, Kitchen Utensils and Novelties, 1193 Wilmette Ave.

Rorth Shore PAINT & WALL PAPER CO.
Wilmette Ave. Phone 249

A. P. HILLS PAINTER and DECORATOR 1422 Wilmette Are. WEINBAUER & HEBER Goods and Gentlemen's Furnishing 40514 LINDEN AVE. PHONE 2768

TAYLOR'S Dry Goods and Furnishings Central Ava. Phone 1914 SCHULTZ & NORD TAILORING
New Process Cleaning and Dyeing
152 Central Avenue Phone 320

Winnetka

Dyers Parisian Cleaners 578 Lincoln Ave. Winnetka 727, Wilmette 727 Black & White Cab Phone 72, 73, 74 Meter Cabs

### ILLINOIS

Winnetka

WINNETKA TRUST and SAVINGS BANK A STATE BANK Under Clearing House Supervision ood local securities for the thoughtfu

BLOMDAHL & SUNDMARK HIGH GRADE FOOTWEAR ALSO SHOE REPAIRING

805 Elm St., Winnetka, Ill. Tel. Winnetka 1108 PAUL KRUGER Contracting Stone Mason Specialist to Rubble and Flagstone work. NEW YORK AND KENTUCKY BLUE STONY WISCONSIN LIME STONE

FRANK BOROVICKA' CUT FLOWERS
PLANTS AND FLORAL DECORATIONS
746 Center Street Phone 283 BRAUN BROS.

730 Center Street Telephone Winnetka 1580

Tires, Tubes, Accessories Gasoline and Oil WERSTED MOTOR CO. Complete Automobile Service Tel. 165-166

562 Lincoln Ave. The Rudolph Grocery 738 Eim 8t Winnetka 91 and 92 Winnetka Coal-Lumber Co. Phone 784-785 734 Spruce St., Winnetka, Ill.

BRADFORD'S JEWELRY STORE Everything in Jewelry 116-118 EAST JEFFERSON STREET PHONE CAPITOL 200

### INDIANA

Anderson BUY A HOME 3-room new bungalow with garage

COLLINS & MILLER, Realtors Hunter's Penny Store All kinds of interior wood finish at low-Phone 328 est prices. Complete stock of Electric Fixtures for less.

SMITH'S HARDWARE 1225 Meridian St.

WOMEN'S

WEAR

WE CARRY A FULL LINE E. V. Shufflebarger 1 Carpenter and General Repair Work 2309 Brown St. KINLEY'S GROCERY

APPRECIATIVE SERVICE FREE DELIVERY 22 W. 8th St. Phone 1391 or 5057 STRATTON ELECTRIC CO. The Fixture House

1035 MAIN ST. BALFOUR SHEET METAL WORKS 1618 Meridian St. "If it's made of metal we can make it' CLEAN UP PAINT UP Harry Van Dalsen & Son Phone 3096

E. G. VERNON & SON COAL AND BUILDERS' SUPPLIES
'Phone 74 CON SISK

Plumbing and Heating 1031 John Street If you want a good house built HARRY VAN DALSEN Contracting Carpenter Winters, Mercer & Brannum Lumber Co. Our new plan books show 96 attractive designs for homes. 1421 Jackson Street Phone 491-W Noland's Wall Paper & Art Store

terior Decorations, Pictures, Picture Frames indow Shades, etc.: 21 years in business 18th and Meridian J. C. PLESSINGER Painting and Interior Decorating 2325 Fletcher St. Phone 19 I. W. BAILEY CO.

Builders' Supplies and Coal Phone 142

Elkhart The Tax Adjustment Company
FEDERAL AND STATE TAX
ACCOUNTING
409 MONGER BUILDING
ELKHART, INDIANA

Fort Wayne

COANTY E. D. SPAHR, Realtor 6 efficient salesmen Main 8168

Goshen L. P. J. CROOP
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR
\$ Spohn Bide., Goshen, Ind.,
AUDITS—SYSTEMS—INCOME TAX

Hammond POST GROCERY COMPANY Staple and Fancy Groceries GERTRUDE STEWART

MILLINERY' 636% HOHMAN ST. OLIVER J. PALMER
GENERAL CONTRACTING AND BUILDING
CEMENT WORK
549 Eaton Street Tel. 3467 Tel. 3467

Indianapolis -EMPLOYERS-There is no charge to you for a carefully indexed record of men and women available for Office and Technical positions, nor for filling your order.

BROWN EFFICIENCY BUREAU ain 6851 306 Guaranty Bidg., Indianapol YOUR ROOFING PROBLEMS

Iver Vulcanite Boofings. A roof for every need. Cash or easy monthly payments Roofing Department of EDISON ELECTRIC CO. Inc. 1915 115-117 EAST OHIO STREET For Satimates Call MAin 2355

QUALITY MEATS AND GROCERIES

G. C. IRRGANG 115 N. Kealing Ave. CONFECTIONERY
HOMEMADE PIES AND CAKES
POPCORN, CRISPETTES.
W. HAMILTON 1214 F.
Webs. 5755 1214 E. 10th St INDIANAPOLIS INDIANA

INDIANA

South Bend

SEE US FOR

RADIO REFINITE WATER SOFTENERS

YEAGER-DUNKLE ENGINEERING Co.

**Terre Haute** 

Terre Haute's Largest Store"

Selling

Women's and Misses' Outer

Hosiery and Millinery

TERRE HAUTE, INDIANA

A. HERZ

RELIABLE AND DEPENDABLE

MERCHANDISE

646-52 Wabash Ave., Terre Haute, Ind.

KRIETENSTEINS

10WA

Cedar Rapids

TILLIAN

GLASS AND PAINTS

30 N. 4th St. Phone Wab, 674 Terre Haute, Ind.

Indianapolis



We write all classes of INSURANCE

O. J. SMITH REALTY CO. 114 North Delaware St. Main 5858 Seasonable Flowers for All Occasions Moderate Prices.

Circle Flower Shop

45 Monument Circle

(except Life)

Main 8885 VANITIE SHOPPE NESTLE LANGIL PERMANENT WAVING WARCELLING, SHAMPOOING, WATER-WAVING, MANICUBING. WRIGHT MISS CROUCH
415 Egst 34th St. Washington 2106
INDIANAPOLIS

Diamonds & Mountings

Repairing & Resetting Henry Andersen-Jeweler 203 Circle Building Allen O. Pickett, Watchmaker

IF IN NEED OF FANCY FRUIT AND VEGETABLES The VIQUESNEY CO. stop at one of the Tacoma Stands on the Marke Printers-Stationers-Office Outfitters L. T. TACOMA J. TACOMA & SONS 815 Ohlo St., Terre Haute, Ind, Stands: Stands: Stands: Stands: Stands: CITY MARKET HOUSE H. STUCKWISH & CO. Wall Paper and Painting Interior Decorating a Specialty Mrs. Meda E. Camden

Bel. 0756 501 Ohio St. TERRE HAUTE, IND. 3427 W. Michigan St. THEO. FRIEDLANDER
WATCH AND CLOCK REPAIRING
All Work Guaranteed—Reasonable Prices
524 State Life Bidg.
Ma. 850 CARL W. LINDEMANN

Dry Goods and Notions

General Building, Remodeling, Repairing

Logansport

SHEET METAL WORKS JOHN MEHAFFIE

Muncie

DUCO

DUPONT

MILTON GRAY, Pres.

Doughering Real Cours

In Most Indiana Cities

WALL PAPER

Lowe Brothers Paint

C. M. KIMBROUGH CO.

114-116 So. Mulberry Street

Let us finance your new roof.

"NEPONSET"

TWIN SHINGLES

Kirby-Wood Lumber Co.

HARDWARE

207 So. Walnut Street, Muncie, Ind.

COAL

Tuhey Canning Company

ROY SIPE, Prop.

THE ROYAL TAILORS

ED. F. BINDER
Phone 3000

PHILIP STAUF

Richmond

MAAG & ROBBINS REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE

"Golden Rule Methods"
23 S. 9th St., First Floor

South Bend

The Frances Shop

CORRECT APPAREL for WOMEN

and MISSES

First to Show the

WILLIAMS

THE

TELEPHONE FLORIST

PHONE MAIN 100

PLUMBING HEATING
OIL BURNING ENGINEERING
215 W. MAIN ST. Phor

CPenney Co.

Cor. Liberty and Eighth Sts.

1150 E. Washington St.

AT YOUR GROCERS

Stoves, Ranges, Kitchen Furniture, Windo Glass and Hardware 217-219 Fifth St. Phone

Kokomo HIGH GRADE DIAMONDS WATCHES AND SILVERWARE

216 N. Main St., KOKOMO, IND. Latayette

JOHN SPERB A good department store for family and home. Established in 1886. Hardware Our goods must make good or WE will: PAINT and GLASS 804 Main Street THE BOYSON CAFETERIA

> the best of expert lady cooks. 301-303 FIRST AVENUE enney Co First Ave.

STRICTLY HOME COOKING

best food obtainable, prepared by o

571 Department Stores SHOES JAS. A. SNYDER

"Say it with flowers But say it with ours."
WILCOX FLOWER SHOP
Hotel Bldg. Pho AUTO REFINISHING CO. **Council Bluffs** 

> Me for Your Hardware and Stoves teliable Goods at Lowest Prices 114 West Broadwa HAMILTON'S SHOE STORE Always Reliable 412 BROADWAY

> > THE JOHN BENO CO.

J. T. McCABE HARDWARE CO.

DRY GOODS AND APPAREL FOR THE "The Store Where Satisfaction Is Certain" Davenport

SCHARFFS DAVENPORT, IA. MOLINE, ILL SCHLUETER ELECTRIC COMPANY

IF IT'S ELECTRICAL, SEE US. 1317 Harrison St. Tel. Dav. 8998. AHRENS & ALLISON TAILORS AND CLEANERS W. H. BALLARD & SON Quality with Service 411 W. 3rd St. Phone Day. 7901

CARL A. KAISEN'S "HOME OF QUALITY GROCERIES" 806 Harrison St. - Phone Day. 2078-2079 LOUIS H. KUEHL General Merchandise

Des Moines

Charles Street Meat Market 712-714 WALNUT ST

Smart Apparel and Millinery for

REAL ESTATE Mortgage Investments ble service in Rentals, Insurance, Management, Commercial and Exchange, Building and Financing. CARROLL INVESTMENT COMPANY

1109 Equitable Bldg. Phone Walnut

Spring Showing of

lart Schaffner & Marx Ladies' Coats

Dr. 52

Goldman-Cobacker Co. 409-11 WALNUT STREET INO. E. HOOD GREENWOOD GROCERY

MARGARET FOSTER GIFT AND PARTY SHOP NEWEST IN MILLINERY 129-181 NO. MICHIGAN ST. 208 Kraft Building Des Moines, Ia Telephone Market 1980 tatisfaction Guarantéed 17 Years' Expe Out of town orders solicited. E. J. HARTZI.ER Piano Tuning and Repairing Phone Wal. 3984-W 814 E. Sheridan

**NOWELS' GROCERY** 

Quality Service Price City Market Upstairs, Cor. 2nd and Locust

Quality and Service

IOWA

Des Moines

International Oil Company Gasolines and Oils

Phone Wal. 8502

SERVICE STATIONS:
SERVICE STATIONS:
W. 13th & Grand E. 2nd & Grand
W. 42nd & Crocker N. 6th & New York
W. 15th & Keosaugua S. E. 6th & Indianol
Distillate for Home Heating

IOWA LOAN & TRUST CO.

- BANK -Ground Floor Hippee Bldg-210-6th Ave Strong-Departmentized-Considerate Amention

VALLEY NATIONAL BANK Walnut and Fourth Street
Business Solicited in every depart-Garments, Silk Underwear ment of banking Join our Statement Savings Club Capital and Surplus \$700,000 The Homestead Company

> Publishers, Printers, Photo Engravers, Binders Steel Die and Copper Plate Engraving and Electrotyping. A trial order will convince you of our quality work and cervice. Address THE HOMESTEAD COMPANY
> 1900 Grand Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa KIMBELL'S GROCERIES AND MEATS
> THE STORE WITH A THOUSAND
> BARGAINS
> 1909 Ingersoll Ave. Phone Walnut 3764

Cascade Laundry Co. Odorless Dry Cleaning 13th and Grand Avenue

FLYNN . Perfectly Pasteurized Milk Phone Market 1046 S. JOSEPH & SONS

Equit. Bldg., 6th and Locust St.

Quality Jewelry Since 1871

Mason City

GIFT SHOP A Special Showing of New Silver DAMON-IGOU COMPANY

D.K. Lundberg + Co. MASON CITY, IA. "Style in quality women's apparel" "We Know the Game'

SMITH & KEW

"Klassy Kleaners" Abel & Son, Inc. Stratford Clothes for Men and Boys Cobb's Housefurnishing Co "Trade Where You Do the Best"

Use Yellow Cab Service Phone 216 WOODRUFFS 115 NO. FEDERAL Mason City Agents for Cantilever Shoes

· Quality Grocers NORTH SIDE PROVISION MARKET "Choice Meats" 1339 North Federal

GLANVILLE BROS.

Oskaloosa operations cover the whole range of French Cleaning, Rug Cleaning and Laundry Work, UNION MONARCH LAUNDRY UNION MONARCH LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANERS 402 High Ave., West

Sioux City

abe DEN COODS CO. READY-TO-WEAR MILLINERY
SIOUX CITY, IOWA QUILLEASH

Sheffleld "BRICKS WITHOUT STRAW"

Drain Tile, Face Brick,

Building Tile

Sheffield Brick & Tile Co.

SHEFFIELD IOWA

KANSAS

Shoes and Hosiery

Iola STYLE LEADERS
JUDIOUSE
JUDIOUS THOGMARTIN'& GARDINER

Washed Gravel and Sand Kansas City, Kan. Wyandotte Seed & Hardware Co.

Everything in Hardware and Seeds Sporting Goods, Radio Supplies

10 Minn. Avenue Fairfax 0308 Residence Phone Drexel 2579
Yard Phone Fairfax 0384
F. S. KRENZKY COAL & ICE CO.
COURTESY AND SERVICE ALWAYS
Yard and Office: 11th and Northwestern STOREN COAL COMPANY Agents Bernice Anthracite Drexel 3030 Kansas City, Kans THE WINDOW SHADE SHOP Call anywhere in Greater Kansas City 1015 NORTH 18TH ST. Drezel 2429

MRS. LILLIAN GALLAGHER BERRY
ARINELLO SHOP TOILET REQUISITES
620 Mindesoft Ave.
Drei. 0394 Kansas City, Kansas THE VOGUE HOSIERY SHOP The Electric Theater is next door to MESERAULL PRINTING CO. "Say It With Ink" Phone Drex. 0458 800 Minnesota Ave

GRANDVIEW CLEANERS
B. Lindquist & M. Baier, Proprietors
1704 Central Avenue
Phones: Drexel 0271 and Drexel 2290

KANSAS

Kansas City, Kan.



622 Minnesota Ave. Kansas City, Kan.

EUREKA GARAGE R. E. ELA, Prop.

SERVICE FOR ALL MAKES OF MOTOR CARS Cars Washed and Polished 1404-6-8 N. 758-8t. Fairfax 0538 Day and Night Service HOME LAUNDRY HOME FAMILY, LAUNDRY
1811-1818 Minnesota Ave.
HYMAN W. D. PARTIN

SHEPHERD'S FOSTER KUPPENHEIMER CLOTHES

H. HYMAN

452 MINNESOTA AVENUE Anderson Furniture Co.

M. & M. CASH MARKET We handle American Beauty Macaroni Products 1422 Central Ave. Drex 2004 Honest Merchandise, Popular Prices GRAND VIEW FURNITURE CO.

KLEEN MAID BREAD
At Your Grocer's
It's Made Clean KOPP BAKERY FLOWERS FOR ALL OCCASIONS DUNNING FLORAL SHOPPE Elks' Lobby Drexel 2350

THE MEYER-COAL-ICE-STORAGE AND TRANSFER CO.
We Are a Comfortable Firm To Do Business With.
LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS

FREDERICK JEWELRY GO.
113 S. FIFTH ST.
Diamonda. Watches. Jewelry. Shverware
Easy Payments. Parcel Post Service Promptly J. L. CLARK

SAMISCH BROS. Moll's Sanitary Electric Bakery
BUTTER CRUST BREAD
The proof is in the eating
308 Delaware St., Leavenworth, Kanes.

Topeka

STOPEKA STATE

THE JORDAN BAKING CO. F. J. Leuenberger H. L. Klopfer F. Leuenberger, Jr.
GEM GROCERY

MERCHANTS TRANSFER & STORAGE CO. Modern Storage Warehouse Moving Household Goods and P. Long Distance Moving

Dyers TOPEKA LAUNDRY CO. Phone 8551 Second and Quincy

FLOWERS MRS. LORD

Hardware, Stoves, Furnaces TINWORK G. C. DOERING

Wall Paper and Paints

CANDIED PINEAPPLE, CHERRIES TOPEKA SPICE MILLS ALBERT SILK COAL CO.

Phone 3297 605 East Fourth St. TOPEKA Wichita

RELIABLE

Allen W. Hinkel Co. The Boston Store-Main a Doublas \_\_\_ Headquarters for Revelation Tooth Powder

The Leo. Innes Co. "In the Heart of Wichite"
The Department Store of the Southwest
Tea Room in Connection



NON PARE!L Invites you for your

Manicures, Shampoot and Marcels

"The House of Merit" 739-741 Minnesota Avenue

8-960 Central Avenue Drexel 3333 BETSY ROSS BEEAD

Agent Toilet Requisites 38 South 15th Street . Drexel 2857. Leavenworth

NORA M. MEAD

WHEN IN NEED OF FINE FURNITURE, STOVES AND RUGS CALL AT SICKEL'S, 317 Delaware Street, South Agent's for the improved Hoosle' Kitchen Cabinets and Units. Sold on Easy Terms.

The Best in Meats, Fish and Poultry

Plumbing, Heating and Electrical Supplies, and Construction. Arcole Heating Plants, 710 South Fifth St., Leavenworth, Kan.

THE

JORDAN'S PURITY BREAD

AND MEAT MARKET GROCERIES, MEATS, FISH AND POULTRY
Fruits and Vegetables
PHONE 7788 502-504 VEST 10TH AVE.

611 Quincy St. Telephone 4186 Cleaners Hatters

Member Florists Telegraph Delivery
112 W. 8th Ave. Phone 6561 **BOWEN & NUSS** 

908 Kansas Avenue Tel. 6652





Wichita, Kansas

UNION NATIONAL BANK

THE HOLMES CO. 211 E. Douglas

#### CITIES **ADVERTISEMENTS** BY STATES AND

#### KANSAS

#### Wichita

Peerless Steam Laundry and Dry Cleaners Fine Dry Cleaning Soft Water Used Exclusively

B43-47 N. Market Phone Mkt. 5880-588

### MINNESOTA

#### Duluth

MASSEY-COUTURE MOTOR CO. Reo



H. V. Eva Tire Co.

GOODYEAR MASTER SERVICE STATION 527-529 Superior St. DRIVE-IN SERVICE

ANN CARGILL'S HAT SHOP 15 East Superior St.

EXCLUSIVE MILLINERY



FIREPROOF STORAGE MOVING-PACKING



Meadowlands State Bank Meadowlands Minnesota 4% Semi-Annually Paid on Savings and Time Deposits.

Real Fuel Service, First, Last and all the time is our sincere aim. CARNEGIE DOCK & FUEL CO. Torrey Bldg.

DULUTH'S POPULAR TAILOR \$41 \$50.00. Made in our own shop Others \$35.00 to \$65.00 LEW HELPERIN 416 W. Superior St., Duluti

E. BARTEL

Automobile Repairing 171/2 Lake Avenue N. Alley entrance

### Hibbing

### Libbmans

Expert Hair Bobbing and Marceling

### Minneapolis



TWIN CITY PLUMBING & HEATING CO.

MAIN OFFICE Dy. 1838 BRANCH OFFICE Col. 8498 ALFRED WIIK, Manager

CLYDE STEPHENS INSTRUCTOR PIANO UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA Organist Sixth Church of Christ, Scientist PRIVATE PUPILS ACCEPTED 602 West Franklin Ave.

### COAL COKE and WOOD

of the very best grades ALBERT JOHNSON COAL CO.

Main 8383 10 Lumber Exchange INSURANCE

SKELLET COMPANY

"Our Business Is Moving" Long Distance Moving by Truck FIREPROOF STORAGE

OLSON

Sells FURNITURE for Less

I will also make a liberal allowance or
your old furniture in exchange for new. J. W. OLSON FURNITURE CO. BIS BAST LAKE ST. So. 712

COAL Dependable Fuel backed by a Dependable Company CARNEGIE DOCK & FUEL CO.

#### Main 6300 28 So. 8th St. PECK & FONTAINE

REALTORS
LOANS, INSURANCE, MORTGAGES
4318 Upton Ave. So. Walnut 386

Exclusive Cleaners and Dyers

Grange Dvin OLGA B. METER. MITBY & SATHER CO.

Offer you High Grade Puralture at Lowest Prices. Cash or Easy Payments, 2207-0-11 Washington Ave. So. Geneva 1048 ALTRU BAKERY, 208 So. 7th Street Cream Goods, Pies, Cakes, etc. Highes Quality Only. Old Style Bread. HOME ATMOSPHERE AND FOOD THE Green Dragon Lunch Shop and Floor Marquette Ave.

### MINNESOTA

### Minneapolis

WE EXTEND UNUSUAL SERVICE IN BOTH

ICE and COAL

Cedar Lake Ice Co. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. Ken. 8200

### BERRYS-MARKETS WITH SERVICE 2935 -HENNEPIN - 1007 W-FRANKLIN DY- 2772 KEN. 0810

S. SCHOEN & CO. 10 SOUTH 4TH STREET We Are Now Showing the New Costume Ensembles-Coats and Dresses for Spring At our very reasonable prices.
Third Floor
Fourth at Hennepin Opposite Andrews Hotel

Blackstone o 5 SOUTH SEVENTH STREET
Importers of Men's Wear

THE BANKERS NATIONAL BANK OF MINNEAPOLIS Lumber Exchange Building While this bank is owned by its stock olders, it is operated for your conven-ence and service.

We solicit Savings and Checking Accounts CHRISTOPHER-PAGE CO. Personal Services in

Men's Furnishings THE ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOP Appliances-Supplies-Edison Mazda Lamps PRECISION MACHINE WORKS 425 First Ave. No. Ma. 9526

HARTMAN'S MILLINERY 91 So. 10th Street POT MEN, LADIES and CHILDREN DORAN'S BARBER SHOP Seventh Floor, Andrus Building Entrance 512 Nicolette Ave.

BUILDERS THE NORD COMPANY
2836 11th Ave., So.
Also remodeling and jobbing Sor South 6240 S. B. HARVBY

LYNNHURST PLUMBING CO.

Colfax 1970 NU-BONE CORSETS Tailored to Measure. Phone for appointment 331 Meyers Arcade Atl. 5718 TUFFLEY'S MEAT MARKET

3404 Lyndale Ave. 80. QUALITY MEATS For Bervice Call Colfax 8987 Hennepin-Lake Circulating Library 2018 Hennepin Avenue Latest Publications in Best Fiction and Non-Fiction. New and Used Rooks for Sale.

GEO. E. JOHNSON HARDWARE, PAINTS AND GLASS

2950 Nicollet Avenue Dykewater 1965 WOHLER HARDWARE CO. SPORTING GOODS, CUTLERY, HARDWARE

Thoen thoen Hotel Radisson Bldg.

STANDARD SPRING CO.

Spring Repairing on all cars and trucks
Complete stock of new springs
409 Se. 5th St.

Atl. 7881 Larson's Millinery

736 East Lake Street COSNER BEAUTY SHOP

Expert Service in All Branches Permanent Waving (Oil Method) to. Colfax Ave. Ken. 8612 So, Colfax Ave. AUDITS-STETEMS-INCOME TAX RETURNS GEO. M. MARNIE
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT AND AUDITOR
2820 First Ave., So. South 8965

Call Dykewater 2200 and Get Our Service LLOYD ELECTRIC CO.
2949 Lyndale Ave. South
Electric Fixtures-Wiring-Repairing
Electric Appliances

THE EAT SHOPS Invite You MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. PAUL

JONES HAIR SHOP \$5 So, 10th St, Main 0546 Expert operators in all branches of bairdress ing and manicuring. SPENCER CORSET SHOP

OORSETS ESPECIALLY DESIGNED
Also Cleaned and Repaired
224 LaSalle Bidg., Minneapolis Atlantic 0228 Baco Sandwich and Pie Shop

505 Second Avenue, South CLARK'S LUNCH High Quality-Moderate Prices

828 HENNEPIN AVE. Belf Bervice St. Paul

ROBERT L. CARLEY 604 Ploneer Bldg. Real Estate Insurance Loans Care of Property

Interests of Non-Residents Carefully Looked After LOVERING'S Dayton and Western Aves,
FANCY DYEING AND
FRENCH DRY CLEANING

ST. PAUL, MINN MIDWAY 8266 MIDWAY 826 C. M. TARALDSON Groceries and Meats 1670 Selby Avenue, St. Paul, Minn. THE EAT SHOPS

Invite You ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS INCOME, ESTATE AND BUSINESS INSURANCE ALBERT B. ELVGREN Main 0767 1201 Ploueer Bldg.

### MINNESOTA

St. Paul Moving, Packing, Storing

Household Goods BALLARD STORAGE

& TRANSFER CO. Garfield 4891

THE C. REISS COAL CO. SS EAST ATH GARFIELD \$841

J. T. Schusler, Inc. Men's Tailors POPULAR PRICES

359 Robert Street

SCHWARTZ BROS. Our 3 in 1 Service Will Solve Your Whole Problem Launderers-Dyers-Dry Cleaners Rug Cleaners

ST. PAUL, MINN. C. Forsmans

FINE FURS

Selby at Snelling, St. Paul, Mina.



Snelling Ave. at Grand. St. Paul, Minn. WEIKERT PRODUCTS s. Hede and All Tourist Equipm St. Paul Tent & Awning Company, Inc.
268 East Sixth St., St. Paul, Mina.
Garfield 2178 Cedar 4838

B. J. SMITHMAN COMPANY PRINTING AND OFFICE SUPPLIES 287 Arundel St. Paul, Minn.

### Winona

ALFRED BEINHORN Jeweler

#### MISSOURI Kansas City, Mo.

FLOWERS F. L. POWELL, Florist
Benton 2785 8316 E. 20th St. Deliveries anywhere.

COURTEOUS TREATMENT "Groceries Tou Like" Scott Grocery Company

Westport 5880 3681-33-35 Main St SARAH PETTIT'S BLUE LANTERN

CAFE 1112 Baltimore Ave. Kansas City, Mo. VOSS BEAUTY SHOP PERMANENT WAVING MARCEL WAVING SOFT WATER SHAMPOO

5841 Main Hiland 1494

SPANIER'S GARAGE Auto Repairing Tires and Accessories 8811 E. 67th Street Phone Jackson 0839 Gasoline and Motor Oils

GEORGIA CLAPP'S BEAUTY PARLOR Specialty: Permanent Waving, Marceling 317 Altman Bldg. Tel. Harrison 7129
Appointments after Office Hours STERLING KNIGHT

STEVENSON MOTOR CO. We service all Knight Cars Crow's Shoe Repair Shops BETTER SHOE REPAIRING

17 East 11th Street Harrison 6267 EMMERT CHAIR CO. Rental and Sales Service FOLDING CHAIRS AND TABLES

BRENTNALL CORSET SHOP CORSETS AND SILK LINGERIE

11th & Walnut \$14 Sharp Bidg. PRINTING ALL McKINLEY PUBLISHING CO. 701 BALTIMORE AVE., KANSAS CITY, MO

X-L-O CLEANERS A. W. KLUENDER, Manager Work called for and delivered Hyde Park 6492 314 West 89th St GOLDBERG SHOP Ready-to-Wear and Women's Tallor 121 WEST 11TH ST. Phone Harrison 9712

BESTS We Have Moved JEWELRY AND GIFT WARES THE East 30th Street

TROY CLEANERS "Quality and Service"

Hyde Park 5063 Located throughout the city 8888 Treest WYANDOTTE ELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION CO.

Electric Wiring, Repairing and Fixtures
East 43rd Street Hyde Park 6000 Q-S SANDWICH SHOP ome pastry, salada, etc., served at all times. \$980 Main St. Westport 4192 MITCHELL'S CLEANERS Goods Called for and Delivered

PETERSON BEAUTY SHOP Permanent Waving, Marcel, Shampon, Bobbing, etc. Efficient Operators, 1028 Broadway Efficient Operators, Byde Park 4888 E. O. PADGETT

PAINTING-PAPER HANGING

Wabash 5672 5146 Cleveland P. J. DONNER Baggage & Transfer 8284 Troost Ave. Phone Hyde Park 0880 QUICK SERVICE LETTER SHOP 9th and Wainut

### MISSOURI



STUDEBAKER RILEY COMPANY

MUNDAY LAUNDRY CO.

Wet Wash Rough Dry Family Finish Harrison 4852 612-16 E. 18th Street

Brown Owl Coffee Shop MINNIE A. BOUTELL Armour and Troost

Serving continuously from

8 A. M. to 8 P. M.

Afternoon Teas and Speci
Dinner Parties

Westport 5358

I Say-"SAVE YOUR MONEY" \$6.00 a mo. for 127 mos. will return you \$1000 \$5.00 a mo. for 136 mos. will return you \$1000 A. E. W. MILLER

Phone HA. 3248 Cor. 10th & Baltimore DAVID HARTUNIAN DEALER IN ORIENTAL RUGS Cleaning and Repairing Oriental and Domestic Rugs

One Address Only 3617 Troopt Hyde Park 1437 Where to Get We Serve the Surber's Gafeteria Bondis Building, 1008 Walnut Street LUNCHEON 11 A. M. to 2:30 P. M.

W.N. Rogers Work Called for and Delivered 2207 East 9th Street

United States Knitting Mills, Inc. Dresses and Sports Garments made to measure Lingerie, Costume Slips, and Hesiery. Maree McIlwain Hackett, Distributor 3104 Chestnut Linwood 2187

GEORGE G. CRONER has added a Bakery Department to his already complete Grocery & Meat Market 7418 WORNALL, ROAD Jackson 1811 NU BONE CORSET SHOP Suite 204-5 Mace Bldg. 1122 Grand Ave.

### For appointment Phone Harrison 1568 BAHLMAN

Jeweler Photographer
Winona, Minn. 60 East Third Street BROADWAY BETSY ROSS BLDG.
Hyde Park 2457 AINES FARM DAIRY CO. Quality Beyond Question 3110 Gillhum Road Hyde Park 0830

MAPLE CREST FARM White List Milk MR. F. J. WOOD Telephone: Overland \$0 Harrison 2218

#### MOORE SHOP 990 Grand From Copy to Mail Service MUSICIANS' CAFE

1017 Washington
DELICIOUS HOME COOKED FOOD
Meals 50e CONNALLY LETTER COMPANY Copy Written-Processed-Mailed 328 Sheidley Bldg. Tel. Main 3484 COUNTRY CLUB LAUNDRY

All Kinds of Laundry Service Howard W. Bartlow Florist-Flowers for All Occasions ByEING Sperling Motor Company

Repair Work of All Kinds—St 3616 Indiana Ave. Wabas Wabash 2486 MAX RIEDEL Painting and Decorating
5511 Troost Ave. Phone Hiland 1960 CONSUMER'S ICE CO. Quality, weights and service quaranteed. Territory, 27th South & State Line East

Office 4700 Tracy Hyde Park 0428 **THEOWL FLORISTS** PLOWERS FOR ALL OCCASIONS rison 4791 14 East 12th Street

WE DELIVER ANYWHERE

ISIS CAFETERIA

4889 Easter Ave. Bell Phone Delmar 1797 Also Special Plate Luncheon and Dinner with Service, 85e to 50c 31st and Troost Wirthman Bldg.

Phone Main 4766
MILLER & SAYRE AUTOMOBILE AND GENERAL INSURANCE REAL ESTATE LOANS HILLCREST CLEANERS
GARMENTS AND RUGS CLEANED Goods called for and delivered Wabash 0261

MISS LOU E. BOGGESS, Florist PLANTS AND CUT FLOWERS Member Florist Telegraph Delivery, Inc. Phone Victor 7210 1015 McGee St. Ly Frances Layettes

Country Club Plass Westport 0748 RICHARD'S SHOE DEPT',
"Kannas City's greatest shoe values"
\$3.86 to \$6.85
107 E, 11th Street Altman Bi Altman Bldg.

IRWIN CLEANING CO.

14 Years in Same Location-There is a Reason 611 East 31st St. Phone Hyde Park 0209 "MORB FOR LESS" Commercial Printing, Multigraph Letter Service. UNITED PRINTING

### CO., Harrison 4270. Les Doely Maryville

LADIES' HOSE Absolutely full fashioned silk hose with le garter top, sizes \$15 to 10. Comes in t lowing colors: Black, medium grey, t k, thrush blege, alredale.

Per Pair \$1.39, or 3 Pairs for \$3.90 HARVEY L. HAINES MARTVILLE, MISSOURI D. R. EVERSOLE Dry Goods, Ready-to-Wear

Shades and Draperies Floor Coverings St. Joseph

ROY M. JACKSON PLUMBING COMPANY Plumbing, Steam and Gas Fitting IDEAL CLOTHING CO. Alchsecker Bidg.

Tel. Harrison 5437

CLOTHING

Est, 1919

MEN'S, WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S

E. H. LAHRMAN, Prop.

113 South Eighth Street A. O. Goldthwalt, Prop. 1011 Pine Street AUGUST II. DIETZE New address 1417 O St.

### MISSOURI

### St. Joseph



antilever Boot Shop. 216 N. 7th Street (Arcade Bldg.) First of All-Reliability SPRING SHOPPING

CONDITIONS

IDEAL HERE Townsend Wyatte Wall bo



FURNITURE, RUGE AND DEAPERIES OF QUALITY 508-511 Felix Street Established 1867 Powenberg FRANCIS ST. VALUES

MANNSCHRECK'S BOOKSTORE

Books, Stationery and Office Supplies TOWNSEND-UEBERRHEIN Men's, Women's and

Boys' Apparel AVENUE DRY CLEANERS "We Keep Our Promises" 1001 FREDERICK AVE.

DUGDALE MARKET Sanitation-Service-Satisfaction 617 Edmond 6-1828 Todd-Sunshine Coal Co.

Phone 6-0037-6-0337 KAUL'S CAFETERIA Seventh and Edmond

The Vogue Hat Shop 807 Frederick Avenue THE COUSINS LUMBER COMPANY HIGH-GRADE COAL

### St. Louis 617 NORTH

### ST. LOUIS MadamMargaret

CLEANING HAPMAN BROS. LEANSERS J

8902 Delmar THE VOGUE OF PLASTI-CHROME THE RACKET CO.

SUNSHINE CAFETERIA Foods Prepared by Women supervised by Mrs. Hobart

HOBART'S

THE FUR SHOP

LONGWOOD SHOE STORE 9407 South Broadway er', Mer'i and Children's All Leather Shoes NOTEBOOM, Prop. Riverside 1676-W

Sanders Nursery Co. .

623 CLARA AVENUE

THE MURRAY ANTIQUE CO. or Home Furnished Complete
Lindell 4024 8894 Washington ASK FOR GRACE LORENZ

DEE-LICIOUS Homemade Chocolages \$1.00 and \$1.50 per lb. 1222 Shawmut Pl. Cabany 1135-W ORIEL BEAUTY SHOP MARÎNELLO SYSTEM
MARCELLING A SPECIALTY
801 Oriel Bidg. 316 N. Sixth 81.
Opposite Famous-Barr Oliva 8287 SPECIAL

red Portrait \$10.00 GERHARD SISTERS 3629-24 Ulive St. Lindell 907 CURRAN COAL COMPANY We Deliver Anywhere in Olty or County 201 Butger Street Olive 6813, Central 1907 JOHN H. WEILER
REGISTERED PLUMBER. SEWERING AND
HEATING; Repairing a Specialty.

2528 Clara Avenue

HOME CLEANING AND DYEING CO. 5008 Delmar Boulerard Forest 4822 Forest 649 J. J. ZADOW TAILOR-CLEANER-REMODELING 1234 Union Boulevard Forest 7586

BROEKER-Millinery

5009 DELMAR BOULEVARD

Cabany 2257

Phone Forest 6162 SAVOY CLEANERS AND DYERS ELITE BEAUTY SHOP Permanent Waving

Ave. Cor. Union and Page Car Lin Bell. Forest 2799

Members Nat'l Assn. Plane Tuners FRED R. BENNETT Grand 3054 4336 Vista Ave. THE ORIGINAL CHILE AND SANDWICH SHOP

PIANO TUNING

### MISSOURI

St. Louis



CARONDELET MOTOR CO. AUTHORIZED DEALERS 3857 to 69 So. Grand Blvd.

FRANK E. STEVENS, Pres. A. C. CLAYTON PRINTING CO. HAROLD T. HUNGERFORD, Sec. - Treas. 211 to 217 Locust Street Printing That Satisfies Main 118 Since 1880 Main 119

"The Tiffany of Cleaners" St. Louis Cleaning Co. Delicate work our specialty 4477 OLIVE ST. Delmar 4900 Delmar 4901

REST HAVEN

4315 Washington Blvd. A quiet home for those temporarily in need of rest. Confidential correspondence

Metropolitan Cleaning & Dyeing Co.

1031 N. GRAND

Lindell 950 CLARK-SPRAGUE PRINTING CO. 204 N. THIRD ST. Olive 717 SAINT LOUIS

Direct Advertising The Sign of Good Printing

Better Furnishings Better Prices Since 1863 Trorlicht-Duncker



Schwenker Realty Go. Seiberling Cord Tires ST. LOUIS SERVICE CO.

4943 Delmar Blvd. Road Service Forest 142 G. E. Thilenius Myler Letter Company MULTIGRAPHING MIMEOGRAPHING, TYPING

Olive 3606 . Suite 711, 613 Locust St. S.G. Adams STAMP& STATIONERY CO. COMPLETE OFFICE OUTFITTERS 412-414 N. 6th St. St. Louis, Mo.

### entral \$177 1517 Clark Ave. Central \$178 Phone Jackson 1081 503 Karbach Block

HOLLIS E. SUITS, Family Laundry

"Laundering Done by the Hour"

NEBRASKA

Lincoln



LINCOLN. NEBRASKA Apparel for Men, Woinen and Boys Cleaning and Dyeing MODERN CLEANERS

LEO SOUKUP-DICK WESTOVER GEO. H. WENTZ PLUMBING and HEATING RAY ROTARY OIL BURNERS BEACHLEY BROS. "Everything for the Table" Auto Phone-B. 6557, B. 6558 COMPLETE OIL & GAS STATION GRISWOLD SEED CO.

BRAUN'S MARKET 139 8. 11TH STREET GEORGE BROS. House of Gifts Beautiful Stationery-Printing-Engraving 1213 N STREET CHAS. W. FLEMING Jeweler-Diamond Merchant
O Street LINCOLN. NEB.

VANCE & HOLM

10TH AND N STREETS

For Quality Meats, Fruits and

Groceries call

DRAPERIES AND CUSTOM MADE 610 N Street Phone B 1656 WHERE QUALITY REIGES WAGNER & WALT B3368 Groce / & Market 18th & P Sta T''E FOOD SHOPPE THE LAMPERTI MALE QUARTETTE

### NEBRASKA

Lincoln

### H. Herboldheimer G

WEDNESDAY SPECIALS Every Week at Reduced Prices

Quality at Lower Prices Ben Simon & Sons

Hart Schaffner & Marx Clothes

DYERS AND RUG CLEANERS THE EVANS LAUNDRY CO.

CALL MOVING PACKING SHIPPING STORAGE CARTER BROTHERS

247 No. 10th The Store of National Lines Cantilever Shoes, Manhattan Shirts Holeproof Hosiery

SOCIETY BRAND CLOTHES KNOX HATS MAYER BROS. CO.

SHELLAUNDRY

318 North Twelfth Street THE BUTTONHOLE 220 South 13th Street
HEMSTITCHING
Pleating of all kinds. Button
attors Covered Phone

> "RELIABLE GROCERS" W. W. TOWNER & SON

A. H. BENNETT & CO.



PETROLEUM CARBON



COMPANY

Annie E. Glasgow

Voice Culture and Piano

Thompson-Belden's

The best place to shop, after all

FELL & PINKERTON CO.

635 Keeline Building, Omaha, Neb. Phone Jackson 0147

NIGHT AND DAY SERVICE BUICK SALES AND SERVICE

EDDY PRINTING CO.

212 S. 13th Street, Omaha, Neb.

Fine Commercial Printing-Prices Right

THE TIFFIN DINING ROOM

NORTH DAKOTA

Devil's Lake

HOTEL ALIS

Rooms by day or week

C. E. DAHL, Proprietor 501 2nd St.

Fargo

MODEL LAUNDRY

The Ultimate in Service

It's Phone 4

WISCONSIN

Madison

F. WIGGLESWORTH

PLUMBING

GAS FITTING

1511 Monroe St. Phone | Office, B. 6396 | Residence, B. 4069

Harry S. Manchester. Inc

Women's and Children's Apparel

Rugs-Draperies

Walk-Over

JAY F. ROSE, 611 STATE ST.

FOR THOSE WHO CARE

Badger 5847

W. O. HINZ

JUST GOOD, WHOLESOME HOME COOKED MEALS 1819 Farnam St.

MILITARY GARAGE

MILLINERY HA-1678, 2915 Leavenworth J. C. WOOD & CO. The Old Reliable CLEANERS AND DYERS 851 3RD STREET Jackson 1619 322 South 14th St.

SPECIALTY SHOE SHOP HOME-MADE CANDY Delivered anywhere i 2436 Fontenelle Blvd. Special attention given to mail orders. Formerly Kenngott's STANDARD SHOE REPAIR

J. L. KRAGE, Prop. 1619 Farnam St., Basement, Omaha, Neb.

CEDARBURY DAIRY COMPANY MILK CREAM BUTTER and other dairy products TELEPHONE GRAND 4084 495-501 Thirteenth Street

M. M. Schranz Coal Co. Coal Wood Coke Roofing 820 Reed St. Tel. Han. 4900

### WILLIAM GRAETZ Trust Company Bldg., 68 Wiscons Telephone Bdwy, 3066 **均**. **均**ammersmith

Jewelec Alhambra Bldg. Grand Ave. at 6th Prompt Attention to All Orders Lobby Balway Exchange Building MILWAUKEE Telephone Broadway 1251

Studio 418 E. North Ave. Tel. Jake 1391 FRANK W. ZUEHR JEWELER

WISCONSIN Milwaukee

Horists in Decorators WALTER M. MAAS & CO.

128 Onelda Street. Phone B'way 2520 ESTELLA GUMZ FLORIST

425 East Water Street
Lobby First Wisconsin National Bank Bldg.
MILWAUKEE Comfort Beauty Shop ELSIE A. TAYLOR

Hair Dressing, Shampooing, Hair Waying, Manicuring, Permanent Waving
307 GRAND AVENUE, SECOND PLOOR
Telephone Grang 2562

Fond du Lac Avenue at 14th Street



omething More Than-"Just a Store" STROESSER'S Dresses-Aprons-Underthings

405 11th Avenue Walter F. Neumann ARCHITECT CATWELL BLOCK Milwaukee

KARKER'S MARKET Special Fed Poultry DELIVERY ON EAST SIDE 50 JUNEAU AVE, Tel. Bdwy. 508

CARPETS and RUGS

Cleaned and Dyed

BADGER DYE WORKS 887-889-891 Third St. Phone Lin. 2090 THE HILLYER BOOT SHOP Men's, Women's and Children's

SHOES

Combining the latest styles with the utmost comfort.

438 FARWELL AVENUE Tel. Lakeside 2841 IT PAYS-98 Monthly Payments of \$7.50 each, Mature to \$1000.00 (estimated). INTEGRITY -SAVINGS, BUILDING

DECORATORS—PAINTERS WALL PAPER 180 Ogden Avenue Broadway 2908 Multigraphing Service Co.

MULTI: GRAPHING

Complete Circular Letter Service

434-7 Wells Building Phone Bdwy. 2925

& LOAN ASSOCIATION

274-278 Plankinton Arcade

T. SPETZ & SON

Margaret Goerke with Simon's Ready to Wear Shop Individuality a Specialty

> William F. Graebel 1343 GREENBAY AVENUE

Ransons Candles and Tea Sh 748 Third Street Phon

Oh! How Good

VAUGHAN ATLANTIC LAUNDRY CO. "Snow-white Washing"
J. W. WHITEHILL, Prop.

### BARBER SHOP

LOVELAND FLORAL CO. ADELE STROHMEYER

Expert Watch and Jewelry Repairing 782 Muskego Ave. Phone Orchard 3959 G. G. ROGERS CO.

3613 NORTH AVE.

B. M. Thien

STAUSS & BLYSTAD THE HOME OF QUALITY MEATS Tel. Jackson 2980 We Deliver 605 6th Street RACINE FLORAL CO.
THE SHOP OF ARTISTS
219 Sixth Street

Racine

PAUL J. PAYETTE FASHIONABLE CUSTOM TAILOR

Repairing and Pressing
Phone Jackson 5890 607 Park, Aye. NONNA A. HAMLETT
CORSETS GIRDLES BRASSIERES
Prices \$2.50 to \$15.00
Luctus Apts. No. 2. Tel. Jackson 5063 LINGERIE, DRESSES, SCARFS, HOSIERY, UNDERWEAR

No order too small or too large.

Mezzo Soprano MULTIGRAPHING, STENOGRAPHY 1817 First Wis, Nat. Bank. Tel. Bdwy 4935.

### EDITORIALS

Despite what to many may seem the present trend toward the multiplication of apartment

The Home: A National Asset

dwellings in the larger cities of the United States, the facts probably warrant the statement that there is an even stronger tendency in the direction of individual home - building. The ever-increasing cost

imposed upon tenants by apartment-house proprietors has been met by an appreciably larger number of men and women who have made the discovery that with a little additional economy they can invest what is now demanded in the form of rent in property which they will eventually own in fee simple. Higher costs of land and building material have made somewhat difficult what was formerly an easy undertaking for the person earning a comparatively small fixed salary. But the margin between rent costs and savings in home ownership has not diminished. Perhaps it has, in most cases, increased with the higher cost of building.

The incentive was never greater than now to "own a home." The rent-payer, especially in the years since 1914, has seen the selling value of real estate double and treble. The inflation has affected, in some degree, even the remote suburban properties which offer the best opportunities for building moderate-priced homes. But there is assurance in the probability that his own thrift in building upon and improving such propy erty will tend to enhance its value sufficiently to care for interest charges and natural depreciation. It is a safe assertion that except in cases where values of land have been unduly or unwisely inflated by speculation they will never be appreciably lower than at present. This applies equally to farm land and urban and suburban building sites.

A quarter of a century ago, as one now looks back upon conditions then existing, rents for dwellings and business property seem to have been low. The average salary-earner; however, probably paid about the same proportion of his income for rent as at present. But the incentive for home-owning was not the same then as now. Perhaps for a period of thirty years or more following the Civil War realty values remained almost stationary everywhere, except in the cities where growth was greatest. The owner of a modest house often realized that natural deterioration, the risk of total loss, and sudden shiftings of population, left him worse off than his neighbor who paid a monthly or yearly rental and moved whenever it was convenient or advantageous to do so.

But now all that has changed. Increasing values offer a handsome premium upon ownership. There is satisfaction in possessing any property that grows more valuable with use. Smooth roads and streets soon find their way into those prosperous neighborhoods where forehanded home-owners reside. In most sections of the United States transportation lines are fairly well established, assuring continuous service. It no longer is the man who buys that takes a chance. The hazard is all on the side of the ones who continue to remain at the mercy of the speculating landlord.

There is joy in this thing called ownership. We all like to be monopolists, even in a small way. No longer do the carefree sing, "No foot of land do I possess, no cottage in the wilderness." The home-owner is the pathfinder and the pioneer in American society. He emulates the foresightedness of those hardy pioneers who, either in the earliest period of American history, or in the development of what was once the trackless empires of the middle west and far west, conquered the forests and the plains, planting their log cabins and their sod houses on the frontiers of civilization.

The home is still the unit of what we now regard as an advanced and superior civilization. It is the cradle and nursery in which citizenship and lovalty thrive. The home-owner is the corner stone upon which that civilization rests. It is he who insists, as he has a right, upon the practice of civic virtues, the sanctity of the ballot, and fidelity to every public trust imposed. Were this inspiration destroyed, the effect could be nothing less than disastrous. It is the home that constitutes the enduring tie which binds civilization to itself.

Evidence is accumulating to show, not only that the people and the Government of the

Achieving the Law's Purpose

United States are determined to make the prohibition law effective, but that they are finding ways to accomplish that purpose. While much remains to be done, particularly in the way of

education that will bring willing observance of the law, improving methods of enforcement are compelling a growing respect for the law among those whose obedience is still unwilling.

One prerequisite of thorough enforcement is the prevention of smuggling. Prohibition cannot be achieved by the prosecution of waiters and petty bootleggers while boatloads and carloads of contraband liquor leak across the borders. Essential as is the punishment of the retail dealer, it is far more imperative—for the attainment of complete results in America-that wholesale trafficking in outlawed intoxicants be made impossible. Many of the main supply channels have been blocked, but "rum row remains-albeit a less débonair "rum row" than formerly-and its existence remains a challenge

to a great nation. This challenge is being answered, and in no uncertain manner. The last few days have recorded notable steps toward effectual suppression of rumrunning. First there was Rear Admiral Frederick C. Billard, commandant of the Coast Guard, declaring that "in this matter the Coast Guard is at war," and outlining plans for confiscation of rum-laden boats and refusal to sell back to rumrunners boats with which to re-establish their traffic. Then Emory R. Buckner, United States Attorney at New York, moved to extend the "padlock" procedure to

liquor craft. And that the smuggler on land might not feel neglected, a federal court at Albany, New York, sentenced three rumrunners on a charge of "conspiracy against the United States Government," an indictment which permits heavier penalties than the usual one for "possession and transportation."

Along the same line came the announcement of a treaty between the United States and Mexico, providing for reciprocal extradition of drug and rum smugglers and co-operation of customs officials in apprehending them. Further recognition by friendly countries that the furnishing of liquor by their nationals to those engaged in open rebellion against the law of the United States is only less unfriendly than the supplying of arms-now generally recognized as an unfriendly act and prohibited-will aid greatly in the solution of the smuggling problem.

Yet the final solution must come from within, and it is unlikely that "rum row" and the "bootleg trail" will entirely vanish until more of the ultimate consumers who create the demand come to realize that disagreement with a law is no ground for violating it. Until that understanding is gained, the United States can do no less than employ every resource necessary to achieve the actual purpose of the law.

If war today is a costly and even, as certain European countries have found, a ruinous business, the mere threat of

The Basis of European Peace

war, the overhanging and haunting fear of war, is scarcely less costly. This is because it produces conditions in which initiative is handicapped and attention is directed not to con-

structive work extending over long periods of years, but to the amassing of immediate profits that may satisfy the individual, but that do not enrich the nation.

In Europe especially, which is emerging from the confusion of the last war with the utmost difficulty, and which is darkened with anticipations of new wars, anything that would put to rest the overshadowing anxiety would be welcomed by all right-feeling men. It may well be that the true solution of the European problem will require some time, but it is already remarkably satisfactory that proposals are not only being made, but are being pressed, by the governments-by England, by France, by Germany, by Italy and by the smaller states.

Pacts and protocols are put forward with sincerity, and may be regarded, even when they are not accepted, as helpful. But above all, the opinion is growing that the primary place must be given to that voluntary concord which may be created on both sides of the Rhine. It is becoming well understood by many that pacts and protocols which are not based upon a Franco-German rapprochement will be merely of secondary importance, and more and more are getting to see that the diplomatic maxim that an alliance of any kind is not so much a positive thing existing for the promotion of peace, as a negative thing existing against a third party, and therefore provocative of war, must be forgotten.

The Socialists in Germany and in France, before they were swept off their feet when the war actually came, did their best to promote fraternity. After the war, however, it seemed that, with the increasing animosity on both sides, the attempt to bring about a Franco-German rapprochement could hardly be undertaken again. But happily men were found in the Rhineland countries, and even in England, who saw that it was essential in the interests of European peace and prosperity to bring about reconciliation. The first definite proposal for a pact of nonaggression between France and Germany came from Dr. Cuno. His plan was not found acceptable, and was, indeed, treated with scorn. But if it was temporarily dismissed, the proposal is now revived in much stronger form and in much more favorable conditions.

France and Germany, assisted by England are in negotiations for the conclusion of a political accord, which will be reinforced by an economic accord. It is idle to deny that there are complications. In Germany there is a presidential election which may turn either in favor of the Republic or the monarchy. There are the disclosures of the report of the Interallied Mission of Military Control. There is the dispute about the date of the evacuation of Cologne. There is the protest from Poland and from the members of the Little Entente that they are being deserted and the status quo set up by the 1919 treaties put in jeopardy.

There is undoubtedly much which could be represented as constituting grave difficulties, but those who suppose that these difficulties are insuperable are surely wrong. Even if one considers it to be premature to state that France and Germany will come to terms in the immediate future, all European observers are certain that in some form or other a Franco-German pact is imperative. The proposal cannot now be swept away-it presents itself more and more irresistibly to men of good will; to men who are conscious of the consequences of

the alternative. Ultimately the solution of the European problem will be found in a Franco-German rapprochement, and however often particular propositions are rejected, the general idea must grow and grow until its development is such that it will impose itself upon the peoples on either bank of the Rhine. It is to this end that many in Germany, France and England are working, and if-or, rather, when-it is reached, all other measures of security will be mere appendices to this true measure of French security.

Security is a word which has been used with unfortunate connotations, but in its true meaning it becomes a synonym of peace. Until security, in the sense of European peace, is attained by an agreement between France and Germany, other measures of security will only be more or less ingenious and equivocal measures which may not stand the test of political vicissitudes. The key to security is, then, of a moral character-it is the weaving of bonds of reciprocal interest and of friendly co-operation between those peoples who have been the chief victims of the European feud.

Real public interest will be manifested, no doubt, in the responses of New York clergymen to the request of James

The Clergy and the Copy Desk

Melvin Lee, director of the Department of Journalism, New York University, for "a statement of specific rules that might help the copy desk to decide what is 'fit to' print." In an address

delivered on Sunday night last before the Young People's Society of the Park Avenue Baptist Church, New York, Mr. Lee disclosed the substance of a few of the replies, one of which upheld the speaker's theory that the newspapers should bring to the knowledge of the public all the aspects of daily life, including "some publication of crime." Mr. Lee himself insisted, according to published reports of the meeting, that as a public warning against criminal acts, crime news deserves a place in the newspapers. He said: "Punishment of criminals is behind closed doors today, and the only public warning to those who might be tempted to crime would be found in the publicity given in the daily press."

This, as even the speaker quoted must agree, is the stock argument of the defenders of crime publicity as a crime deterrent. But how does he reconcile the illogical premise with this statement made by him in the course of the same address: "If any newspaper actually printed what it actually knew about crimes actually committed in high and low estate, it literally would turn the world upside down." And then he continues: "But what purpose would such publication serve? The newspaper doesn't want to crush society, break up homes, disrupt the church, tear down a university-just for the fun of the thing." It might be quite convincingly argued that these are the very things some of the more sensational newspapers have attempted to do, whether they "wanted" to do them or not. Neither society, the home, the church, nor the university has escaped this destructive influence. Mr. Lee, if he chooses, can recall specific instances of these open assaults. No one of those institutions has been immune.

If the publication of crime news, so called, actually constitutes a warning to those tempted to commit crimes, as Mr. Lee insists, then the logical specific is the broader dissemination of such news. Why stop, as he says some of the newspapers do, short of a complete disclosure of all the sordid details? Why spare, as he says it is sought to spare, society, the home, the church, and the university? The turning of the wicked from their ways, it may be assumed from his defense of a partial publication of accounts of the transgressions of others, is the desirable end sought. Is it wise to spoil a good story just to avoid "turning the world upside down"?

Another count in the defense of such publicity is the somewhat ingenious statement that whereas punishment of criminals is behind closed doors, the only public warning that the way of the transgressor is indeed hard is found in the crime publicity in the daily press. If the desire of newspapers is to present a really con-vincing picture, let them portray, not the spectacular incidents of the commission of a crime, the chase of the suspect, and his trial before a crowded court room, but his daily routine after he goes to prison to serve a life sentence or to await a swifter punishment. True, this scene is enacted behind closed doors, as Mr. Lee says, but the enterprising newspaper, if it so desires, will be able to get the "story" in all its sordid details.

The reassuring statement is offered that "every city editor would prefer to send his men to hunt for the good things of life if only the reading public had as much interest in such matters as they have in crime." In many of the larger cities of the United States this same public is just now taking pains to assure the city editors and the copy desks that its chief interest is in these "good things of life," and not in the sordid and the revolting things. Many who perhaps have little less opportunity than Mr. Lee to observe have become convinced that the exploitation of so-called crime news, as at present practiced, does not operate às a deterrent to crime, as has been claimed, but as a subtle suggestion which tends to lead to the commission of similar offenses.

### Editorial Notes

The great advance that even chance education in economics has made in the public thought was revealed by a speaker who talked by telephone from Washington to a recent session of the Academy of Political Science in New York. He said:

I am convinced that one of the continuous and underlying problems of sustained democracy is the competent and wider diffusion of property ownership. Indeed, I should become fatalistic of the ultimate destruction of democracy as such, if I believed that the result of all our inventions, all our discoveries, all of our increasing economic efficiency would be toward further and further concentration of property ownership.

A few years ago such a message would not have been listened to with sympathy at such a gathering and, if it were heard there, it would have been looked on askance as the utterance of a rather dangerous radical. The speaker, however, was Herbert Hoover, Secretary of Commerce in the Cabinet of President Coolidge. His words form a remarkable measure of the immense strides that economic education is taking.

Maybe the Mayor of Hampstead, Eng., who recently suggested, according to newspaper reports, that "gossip rates" for users of the telephone should be introduced, as a means of stimulating interest in wire communication, is right in his contention. He is quoted as saying, for instance, that he believes that, despite the discount, the innovation would bring in more revenue and besides would be a great accommodation for the women. The only trouble is that, in those countries in which the telephone is widely used, it has not been found necessary to introduce special rates to insure that an abundance of gossip be carried on over its wires. So far as the opinion of the average party-line subscriber in the United States is concerned, indeed, it would undoubtedly be in favor of "gossip rates." But they would be of a different kind from those suggested by the British civic executive.

### The Grasmere Play

Motoring westward into a gorgeous sunset with Lakeland's mountains, white capped, silhouetted against a gorgeous display of radiance and cloud seemed, indeed, "a heavenly destiny." The destination was Grasmere, for had not the fame of the Grasmere Play, 1925.

Glad were we even then to turn right-handed by Rydal church and, leaving the car, to walk up the hill under friendly escort to Rydal Mount. Wordsworth's later home There we lingered until the last ray of color faded from the clouds, leaving the mountain solitudes to darkness, while here and there on the distant shores of Winder mere a cottage light began to shed its friendly beam.

But "the play's the thing" on this occasion, and punc tually we find ourselves in company with other cars of varying degrees of dignity being shepherded by the village constable right up to the blaze of light which is Grasmere Hall.

Already we have learned that every seat for this performance, as for the other five performances, has long been sold out, for people come from far and wide to enjoy the Grasmere Play with its simple, homely fare of pure Westmorland dialect.

Inside, the hall is already nearly full and a glance at the faces of the audience is sufficient to show that only a small number are "off-comers." Off-comers, it must be explained, in Westmorland are those who live beyond the county border and who would anywhere else be classified

There is a certain simple directness about the people of Westmorland that makes them easy to distinguish. If they are quiet and self-contained in manner it is because they are accustomed to shift for themselves. They neither envy nor resent the tendencies of urban communities. For generations they have gleaned a not too abundant subsistence from the pasture lands which they farm, and they know to a nicety what the land can be counted upon to produce, given unremitting toil and a close watch on all expenditures.

'Land's land and there's nowt like it." as one of the farmers in the play says, and that sums up their philosophy. But, soft, I anticipate. The duet that has been ham mered out on the piano by two village lasses has come to an end and the curtain is "up.

We are in the kitchen of Brackenrigg farm, the home of Joseph Birkett-a very well appointed kitchen too and just like scores of farm kitchens up in these parts. The open fire—none of your new-fangled closed kitchen ranges for Westmorland—some nice old chairs, shining brass candlesticks, a framed sampler on the wall, etc., etc.

But the real ornament of the kitchen is "Debby," the farmer's housekeeper. Debby, with expansive apron, enters, at Joseph's call, with the words, "What's to dew! Neabody's landed yet," sheds around her a peculiar radiance of cheerful well-being, full of homely commonsense, and conscious withal that on all matters to do with the interior of a farmhouse she is a complete master.

In contrast to her, Joseph Birkett appears to be rough and morose, nursing a grievance against all his kith and kin. He is of few words and what he does say shows that his mind's made up and the matter is not open to

We are soon let into the secret. Twenty-five years ago Joseph, rather than be cut off by his father, surrendered the girl he loved, and ever since then he has lived under a sense of grievance. Today he has inherited the farm and property, and proposes to celebrate the occasion by breaking with everybody who had a hand in making the We are introduced to various parties who have come

to hear the reading of the will, all of them naturally drawn types familiar to most of the audience. Of one of the arrivals we hear that "she's allus been yan at wad skin a flea for it' hide and tallow." Of another who is

apparently indifferent to antiques we are told "she's not yan for bein cluttered up wi' things just cos they're auld." By this time we are getting used to the dialect, which at first had sounded almost like a foreign tongue, and we can now tell what the actors mean even if we do not recognize many of the words. Consequently we are fully in sympathy with Debby when at the end of the first act she reads Joseph a well-deserved homily:

I kna foak think theirsels terr'ble badly done til, time and again, when things ga wrang; and often eneuf they've nobbut theirsels to blame for not finding t'way oot!

The story meanders on through three more acts and although, as narrative, it is barely worth the telling, so slight is it, we find our attention riveted to what is going on on the stage from beginning to end.

There is a charming scene in haymaking time, with a background of the familiar mountains clad in their springtime verdure. The farm servant is churning, just lasses churn every day of the week in these parts.

Then there is a skipping scene, with children singing "Three times round went our gallant, gallant ship. Three times round went she," etc., etc. Another farm kitchen scene affords an opportunity for a party, and we see the table laid with snow-white tablecloth and glistening

After the repast there is a song or two including the well known "John Peel," for Peel lived just across the border in Cumberland:

Did ye ken John Peel wie his cwote seay gray, Did ye ken John Peel at the break o' the day, etc.

A singer when called upon was exhorted thus: "Ay, now, come on John. Up-end thysel', man, and git forrad and thow'll be a' t' sooner at t'udderend."

Then there was a six-reel-this is a dance, not a filmwhich was performed energetically to the accompaniment of a fiddle and a mouth organ. Finally we have the reconciliation scene when Joseph, having received another homily from Debby ("Thou's reet eneuf when thou can order ivverything thy own road, but thou can be middlin' stupid when anybody else tries to shap things") is confronted with his sweetheart of twenty-five years ago, now farm servant, is reconciled to her and-curtain.

As we motor home along the shores of Grasmere, Rydal and Windermere we reflect somewhat on these lives. Is not this an extraordinary thing? But recently we watched in Boston, New York, and London plays acted by players of world-wide renown, plays vibrating with modernism and dramatic intensity—and yet this Grasmere Play has thrilled us too, notwithstanding that it is but a simple thing, a story in the lives of two Westmorland farmers and their unassuming dependents.

Even the actors, local people engaged in local trades, were not acting in the accepted sense of the word but just living their own lives on the stage for us to see, speaking their local dialect with easy familiarity. Then I recalled how the Lakeland poet, he of Dove Cottage and Rydal Mount, has sung of that which inspires the noblest views of life as ever holding up

before the mind intoxicate
With present objects, and the busy dance
Of things that pass away, a temperate show
Of objects that endure. . . .

Yes, there's the key to it, thought I, in the cheerful comfort one finds in commonplace things when contrasted with the complex yearnings and imaginings of the crowded cities. So one comes at last

To look with feelings of fraternal love Upon the unassuming things that hold ... silent station in this beauteous world.

### Gleanings From Vienna

Vienna, March 14 The Arbeiter Zeitung, without commenting further, printed the disquieting news not long since that the number of patients treated at a central clinic, for troubles said to be owing to an excessive use of alcohol had increased greatly. The figures ran from 102 in 1918 to 130 in 1919, and to 403 in 1923. In contrast to this record, the Austrian Verkehrswerbungs Company published almost simultaneously this sentence in a weekly report: \"Remarkable is also the fact that during the Vienna fell from 93.18 to 76.45."

Questioned by the representative of The Christian Science Monitor for some explanation of the apparent clash between the report in the Arbeiter Zeitung and the company's statement, a member of the company re-"The article in the Arbeiter Zeitung treats the conditions of 1918 till 1923, whereas our note (issued at the close of February, 1925) states a decrease of the of daily excesses during the last few months. Both statements are right, however, because the number was increasing constantly until the end of 1923, and during the last few months has shown a decided decrease. + + +

There is at Innsbruck a famous bell foundry, the present head of which, Johann Grassmayr, is a descendant of the man who established the industry there more than three centuries ago. The thousandth bell to be Vienna. Besides the rich ornamentation and reliefs found on the bell, there is also this quaint verse by the poet of Tyrol, Bruder Willram:

Through the fire I've been chastened And as thousandth bell been cast, Since the past world war was over, By Johann Grassmayr, honored master, Pious mind and knowing hand.

Within me jubilate all muses Which the ancient firm has moulded, Three hundred, five and twenty years, In the ringing, singing metal of its bells, A longing deep and exultation sweet

+ + + A ceremony took place recently at the Church of St. Stephen, with a bell as principal character. The bell is known as the Pummerin, and hence occupies a position in the community somewhat analogous to that of Big Ben of Westminster in London. The square by the church was crowded with the good citizens of Vienna at the close of the lunch hour to hear the sonorous Pummerin peal for the first time in fifty years. It is still rung with ropes, whereas the lesser belis are now all operated by

electricity.

It is said that in olden days the bell was never rung except for some important occasion and that its sound had therefore a meaning for all people. It could be heard to the south in the depths of the Wiener Wald, or forest and east on the Hungarian plains by the Danube Pummerin loosed its tumultuous tones first in 1712, on the occasion of the triumphant entry of Charles VI into Vienna, and for the making of it the imperial bell founder, Johann Achammer, required the melting of 180 Turkish guns. The venerable Pummerin ranks twelfth in the list of the world's largest bells.

The spring art exhibits this year promise to be exceptionally good, since the Government has offered through the Minister of Education a special incentive to produce the best art of which the country is capable. The Minister of Education has just announced a prize of approxi-mately \$1500 for that picture selected by a committee of s as the finest from among those hung in the various galleries of Vienna from April 1 to 15.

It would truly seem as if the Viennese are the most adaptable citizens of any large capital. They take a pride in assimilating quickly the customs, language or dress introduced here by foreign peoples. The daily life of the Viennese offers a dozen instances of the use of some borrowed custom or phrase. Their nationality is ever the more delightful because of its naïve internationality. All this is to explain why they were capable on March 1 of accepting the schilling publicly in place of the crown as easily as if they were accutomed every

ew months to a change in their currency. It was rather interesting to watch the transition; for, ore than the actual transition itself to a fresh monetary basis, it was treated by the Viennese with much the same pride and interest as one might don a new suit of clothes. As promptly as the very day of March 1 arrived,

just so readily did baker and cabman, housewife and seller of theater tickets, speak in terms of schillings. This date had been set by Parliament for the use of the National Bank and for such institutions as the post offices and railways. It spread further than was legally necessary for most business houses and shops here have at once fallen in line and the schilling may be now said to have generally replaced the crown. 4 4 4

The village of Blumau, not far fi the other day to find its name printed in the headlines of all the local newspapers. The sleepy little town, gradually shaking itself out of its winter dress to don the first fresh leaves and buds of spring, possessed 10,000 gas bombs! The Neue Freie Presse is indignant that such an explosive nest could have been left this long so close to Vienna. The newspaper cannot understand how they ever came to be there. An official agency, the Christlichsozialen Nachrichten-

zentrale, has hastily explained that the Government advised "in writing" as long ago as 1920 the Inter-Allied Military Control Commission of the whereabouts of this gas cellar. The agency states that while the commission made a great fuss about seeing that many armaments stroyed, it entirely failed to do away with the bombs. The Government agency expresses itself as being only too glad if the inter-allied military authorities will remove the bombs from the neighborhood of the capital. The bombs are understood to have been the property of a munition factory known as the Skoda Wetzler.

### Letters to the Editor

Brief communications are welcomed, but the editor must remain sols judge of their suitability, and he does not undertake to hold himself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anony-mous letters are destroyed unread.

### "The British War Debt and America"

To the Editor of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR: In your recent editorial, "The British War Debt and America," you say "that there is nothing either exceptional or unreasonable in the terms now in operation You proceed to prove that there is nothing "exceptional" in these terms by the fact that Finland, Hungary, Lithuania and Poland thereafter funded their debts to the United States on the same terms. Then you prove that the terms are not "unreasonable" by quoting Mr. Stanley Baldwin as stating in the House of Commons that the terms were the most advantageous that could be obtained

I respectfully insist that the fact that Finland and a few other little fellows had to accept no less advantageous terms than the Great British Commonwealth had previously been compelled to accept is no proof that the terms made were not exceptional when made to our British cousins. Nor does the statement by Mr. Baldwin on Feb. 15, 1923, that the terms he got were the best he could get prove that the terms were not unreasonable.

Whether, and if so when, the debts in question should be forgiven is not the immediate point at issue. When, however, the time came for funding the British war debt to the United States, had anyone risen great enough to propose a generous lightening of the carrying charges until such time as payment of the principal was reasonably to be anticipated, I believe that America would have given almost unanimous applause of such manifestation f generosity and good will toward the other branch of the English-speaking peoples. Chicago, Ill.

### "Under the Stars and Stripes"

To the Editor of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR: Let me thank you for your recent editorial, entitled "Under the Stars and Stripes."

It may interest you to know that for twenty years I have saved clippings and pictures of the flag of the United States, until I have filled a newspaper-size scrapook with them. Several articles from The Christian Science Monitor have found place on its pages.

Other articles which have greatly interested me have been the ones on Leif Ericson, and I have clipped those also for my scrapbook.

Preble's "History and Origin of the American Flag"

gives an authentic account of Eric the Red, and further on of Leif and Thorfinn, his followers to the American coast. A picture also of the Northman vessel, A. D. 860-1014, is in the book. K. J. G. San Diego, Calif.



prospect went ahead with construc-

Three weeks later the basement

excavations were started. But after

the grass was cut, the lot was found

to be three feet below grade. De-termined, however, to build and live

a home of his own on the lot he

agreed to buy the property.

Heavy Grading Cost The house is now complete, but it will be a year or two, declared the gard for the welfare of his neigh-owner, before he can save enough bors is cultivated; he reflects more money to fill and grade the property and the cost will amount to almost as much as the purchase price of

There may be no moral in this story, but perhaps a warning will does he have to do to get it? Yes, not be out of place. "Look before you invest," or "Don't buy a lot while sitting in a well-cushioned seat of a sufficient equity in the property. real estate sight-seeing bus."

People who have property for sale are inclined to grow optimistic law of the State of New York to buyers put in an appearance.

ers in real estate are not honest. cent. The trouble is that many peowith established reputations for fair, they start; some cannot overcome tation higher than their commission. evitable. Such instances, however,

Getting the Facts

Don't trust to hearsay or speculative judgment. Get the facts surrounding each piece of property you look at. If you are living in a city. go to a realtor. A realtor usually ance needed to complete the project can obtain it of a New York savings a nationally accepted code of ethics. bank at a fair in This code binds him to certain requirements in his dealings. It assures you protection, sound judgment and the counsel you deserve.

If property is increasing in value out in first mortgages on houses, year, this shows a healthy condition. Such property may prove a good investment if not overrated.

Find out whether you are expected to make improvements, whether there are restrictions, or whether valks, curbs, gradings, roadways. Investigate the possibility of railroads, trolley lines, or other public utilities approaching the property. These may be desirable and add to the value of the land. On the contrary, they may prove detriments and tend crease land values. Your village, city or town may

have a plan for future development tion is less restricted by law than which in five or ten years will pro- the savings bank. It will lend up to ject a boulevard, parkway or drive \$7000 or \$8000 or more on a \$9000

(Continued on Page 27, Column 1) or \$10,000 house.

vidual home owner, whether built by a contractor or by the owner from his own plans. All the other banks are doing the same thing.

Small Loans Favored

Personally, I favor the small house loan of \$5000 rather than the had purchased and still liked, the \$500,000 apartment building loan; it is more wholesome and helps to create good citizenship. Just as soon as a man has a home of his own he becomes a better American: a rebors is cultivated: he reflects more of community spirit, which expands into love of country and its institutions.

> Can anyone obtain a building loan from a savings bank, and what anybody can obtain such a loan and all he has to do is to show he has

Percentage of Loans

We are limited by the banking about land values when prospective lending not more than 60 per cent of the value of the property; does not mean that all deal- owner must have the other 40 per does mean, however, that dealers ple do not have enough money when nest transactions value their repu- the handicap and foreclosure is inare rare, when the borrower exerservative judgment and a better deal cises ordinary foresight and prudence. Bank mortgage loans usu ally run from three to five years and are seldom called.

> Any man with \$3000 or \$4000 cash, who plans the erection of an \$8000 or \$9000 house and wants the balcan obtain it of a New York savings bank at a fair interest rate, 51/2 or

\$60,000,000 in Mortgages

At present the Bowery Savings Bank alone has more than \$60,000,000 apartments and business buildings As to terms of payment for building loans made by savings banks, most banks employ the amortizing method. If a man borrows \$5000 on a house worth \$9000 he per cent of the principal every six months. . Thus, in addition to the interest, the borrower would pay at the end of each six months 1 per cent of \$5000 or \$50, reducing his loan to \$4950; the next six months to \$4900, and so on. A bank will, however, accept more than 1 per cent of the principal on any interest date. The building and loan associaIS THE GOAL OF MANY FORCES, DECLARES SECRETARY HOOVER

the Largest Sentiment for Home-Ownership

TO REMEDY UNTOWARD CONDITIONS

Department's Division of Building and Housing Avoids the Pitfall of Restricting Free Initiative

WASHINGTON-Four years ago one of the reconstruction problems with which we were confronted was a shortage in housing due to a suspension of construction work during the war. Of equal importance, we were confronted with the fact that the proportion of home ownership in

last four years.

were for new construction.

More than one-half our populaare inadequately housed. Our goal is were developed by the department in The latest slogan designed to reach senting all interested agencies, public that goal is, "Ten billions for ashundredth anniversary of the estab- of construction is unnecessarily inthis country.'

Co-operation Trend Evident

lever before and these associations are the outstanding example of Not only is this fundamental employed to the profit of saver and orrower alike, through the elimination of unnecessary expense, but also, with a distinct trend toward lower loan costs, methods are coming into vogue whereby, as through clearing house methods, a better distribution of available funds will be made.

association offers a larger loan on a building materials. Committees were given home than is available set up representing various indusbrough first mortgages provided by tries and representatives of the imother lending organizations, thereby portant consuming groups under making homes available to a far which and eliminating to a large extent the have been determined upon in many evils incident to the second mort-

It was shown in a recent survey that the average discount on second mortgages amounts to 14.3 per cent, far too great a burden to impose on the home-buyer or home-builder; and the association, to the extent it re- the consumer from the minority of places second mortgages, is not only increasing the available funds for the borrower, but is also reducing and distribution by the elimination the ultimate cost of the home.

**Encourages Saving** 

reased home-ownership through per annum. the encouragement of systematic saving, by installment investment in the saving in the saving of the saving in the sav is created which will enable the struction has been in the work of the would-be home-owner to borrow a committee on the extension of seasufficient sum from the association sonal operation in the construction to buy or build the home he requires. usually equivalent to the rental value high cost upon the actual construc-of the home in question, principal tion of the house, but by seasonal and interest of the loan may be fully employment of the material induspaid in about 11 years.

It is estimated that the ordinary (Continued on Page 20, Column 4)

with the forces in the country which Construction Costs One of the first problems was the

ably in excess of \$4,000,000,000, hav- nomic forces the high cost of buildpractically doubled during the ing could be reduced by elimination of the economic wastes in the build-It is estimated that 360,000 homes ing material trades and construction acquired through association industries. In our co-operative activloans during 1924. Possibly half ities we have attacked this problem from many angles. One of the first undertakings was

ion are still occupying rented quar- to investigate and then produce ideal ters and, in spite of improved con-municipal building and plumbing ditions, there remain millions who codes for small houses. These codes a home for every worthy family," co-operation with a committee represociation loans by 1931, the one that in many municipalities the cost ishment of the first association in creased by from 10 to 20 per cent by the hodge-podge of municipal manipulations concerning construction Co-operation is in evidence as which had grown up had better construcwhich had grown up like Topsy, and tion could be developed under intelligently formulated codes based on the ones put forward as a result of these investigations.

That this has been a real contribution is evidenced by the fact that these recommended codes have been used by scores of municipalities in framing their codes, and are under consideration in many others.

Another point of attack upon waste has been in the grading, sim-In general, the building and loan plification and standardization of homes available to a far which standards in grades and portion of our population qualities and simplified dimensions materials-lumber, brick, hardware, plumbing goods, metal lath, and roofing materials.

Established Grades

These established grades and standards eliminate much fraud to irresponsible dealers and at the same reduce the costs of production of much waste motion. In one line of materials alone it is estimated by the trades that the savings to the con-Further, it paves the way to in- sumer already exceed \$200,000,000

Another direction in which co-opindustry. The short season of buildmonthly payment of a sum | ing not alone projects exceedingly tries and transportation facilities it increases the cost of all materials

(Continued on Page 20, Column 3)

### Designing of Small But Attractive Homes Holds First Place in Building Agenda

### VAST LOANS AID IN MULTIPLYING NATION'S HOMES

Millions of People's Savings home owners; spenders become sav-Are Placed on Realty by Insurance Companies

By HIRAM S. CODY Vice-President, Manager Real Estate Loan Department, Chicago Trust Company

CHICAGO-Thousands of homes are being built throughout the United States every year by the aid of funds supplied by insurance comof funds supplied by insurance com- of the loan reduce the borrower's panies. Thousands of older houses interest charges periodically and also decrease his debt so that when the scurces place the total sum at percentage left to pay or to refinance. In the meantime, he has been forced Insurance companies at approxi-to save to meet his obligations. Thus mately \$1,700,000,000. In addition, he gradually becomes complete \$350,000,000 to \$400,000,000 is being owner of the property, and his thrift put into home loans years by these

dous sums distributed to home owners by single insurance organizations is found in the fact that the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company of New York alone places more than \$500,000 a month into housing loans slightly more than that in Detroit, and a proportionate amount in hundreds of other communities throughout the United States. This record is duplicated, to a greater or less degree, by 200 other insurance companies, with more coming into the field every day, particularly companies that formerly lent on farm lands only or invested their funds largely in bonds and other types of

#### Various Payment Plans

Among the outstanding insurance companies in the field of home loans ing on a 3-to-15-year plan, the Pru-Life Insurance Company, making 12-year loans, and the Equitable Life Assurance Society of New

The vast sums placed in realthe few who are familiar with the rity

impressive figures, and who realize the direct effect on general business conditions of this constant flow of money into real estate and building construction, not to mention the im-portant resulting by-products, such as thrift, growth of communities, and the development of a special system of sound credit involving millions of citizens. Renters are made int ers, and the extensive use of this mortgage credit means better citi-

zens and more soundly established From the standpoint of the man who borrows, an insurance company loan gives him, as a rule, a long-term loan with periodical payments required on the principal of the mortgage. Thus his burden is spread over estimates from various loan term expires he has only a small

#### Half Value Lent

A typical insurance company loan that of one large company which lends up to 50 per cent of the com-bined value of land and building on a 15-year term, with the privilege of paying the loan in part or full after three years on any interest payment date. Thus the borrower can hold the company for 15 years, if he de sires, but the company cannot hold the borrower after three years if the latter wishes to liquidate the loan at any time. Payments of 3 per cent semi-annually on the principal of the mortgage are required, after a period of one year from date of loan. The interest charged is the current local rate, usually 6 per cent.

Some companies will loan up to 60 per cent on a first mortgage on a the latter is a desirable "risk." Most companies, also, limit the amount of money loaned on a single family house in order to spread their funds over a larger number of buildings.

The loan funds of insurance cor panies (belonging, of course, to their holders, who, in most cases, estate mortgages by insurance com- are their stockholders) are safepanies release equal amounts of guarded not only by conservative money for use in other fields of loan policies but by the local banks, industry and human endeavor. The trust companies, or other organizaeconomic importance of this fact to tions by whom these loans are the country is appreciated only by negotiated and handled until matu-

### FOUNDATION PROVES VITAL FACTOR IN HOME BUILDING

Expert Tells of Problems Entering Into Business of Building Foundations and Walls-Gives Some Pointers

By C. D. HALE

rest on a strong, durable foundation, der to distribute the weight of the

under favorable conditions. Founda- the weight of the building and its con- most profound problem before us is tion walls built of units are sometimes less expensive than solid con- sumption of the bearing power of the crete walls, but where loads are heavy or where there is a severe side thrust of soil, as in deep cellars or hillside locations or where the or hillside locations, or where there is considerable danger of water

also as a basement wall, it must be the concrete should have a consis-impervious to water and have suffi-tency like that of stiff jelly. The cient strength to withstand the in-ward pressure of the soil. sand should be clean and well-graded from a maximum size of 1/4 inch to

For all types of buildings it is fine particles and the pebbles or essential that the foundation be crushed stone should be clean and frost penetration, in order to prevent inches as a maximum size. disturbance of the foundation by

The foundation wall is usually it is completed.

Of the Portland Cement Association CHICAGO-Every building should given a "spread" or "footing," in or-

for if the foundation fails, the build-building over a larger area than that ing cannot endure.

building over a larger area than that covered by the area of the wall it-Foundation and basement walls self. In determining the width of zoning law which has now been are of two general types: those made footings, the character of the soil, as adopted by a number of states and is of concrete cast in place and those well as the weight of the structure under consideration by the legislabuilt of units, such as concrete and its contents, must be considered, tures in others. block, brick, or natural stone. Both types are satisfactory when used footing, it is necessary to estimate the energies of our people. But the

If the foundation is located in soil pressure outside the basement, solid of one part cement, two parts sand concrete walls are preferable. Foundation walls and footings stone should be used. Each batch of must have sufficient strength and be of sufficient size to support the weight of the building without settlement. When the foundation serves sistency. When placed in the forms

carried below the depth of possible graded in size 14 inch up to 1 or 11/2 frost action, even though firm hear- watertight is when it is built. It ing soil is found at a shallower costs less to build a watertight basement than to repair a leaky one after

### That Priceless Asset—

is the additional assurance which an investor receives when he places his funds through this old responsible

Reputation

FOR OVER 20 YEARS

every dollar that has become due on the first mortgage building bonds sold by this Company has been paid

The responsibility and accumulated experience of this Company has offered adequate investment assurance to thousands of investors in placing their funds with safety.

For safe first mortgage bonds

be sure to communicate with us.

Write for booklet CM-180

### AMERICAN BOND & MORTGAGE CO.

AN OLD RESPONSIBLE HOUSE Capital and Surplus Over \$5,500,000 127 North Dearborn Street, CHICAGO 43-47 Federal Street, BOSTON 345 Madison Avenue, NEW YORK 1525 Walnut Street, PHILADELPHIA

### AMERICA A NATION OF HOMES IS THE GOAL OF MANY FORCES.

(Continued From Page 19)

ployment. The committee after prolonged investigation determined that the season of building could be unquestionably prolonged in a large part of our communities and the costs thereby reduced, and gave practical pro-grams for doing it. As a result of the work of this committee there has been inspired in many municipalities direct co-operative action between public authorities, real estate boards,

builders and labor unions, which is measurably decreasing the seasonal character of construction industries. tablished in the department by which the costs and prices of building material in various parts of the United States can be made available. Statistics of the cost and volume of building have been systematically developed, and all with a view to giving greater stability to the whole construction industry by placing in the hands of the industries and the public the necessary fundamental information on which sane business judgment can be based. There is no implement like statistics to check speculation and to bring about effection.

Billions Sought tive competition.

#### Educational Material

The department has produced material which would directly assist "How to Own Your Home" has been sold by the department in literpartment has also lent encouragement to the American Institute of Architects in its public spirited servhigh grade architectual service to

the small home builder at low cost. Department officials have comovement several hundred local comcommittees exhibit demonstration and act in co-operation with schools and local organizations in promotion of everything that makes for better Through these agencies the fund of information obtained by Government departments as a result of years of experience and extensive research is carried without waste notion to hundreds of thousands of

The department has also been ac- cerned, tive in the development of sound city zoning as a means of protecting the small home owner from loss of value in property and discomfort which is so often inflicted on him by unwarranted invasion of residential neighorhoods by noisy factories and other establishments.

### Model Zoning Law

ment which has drafted a model been filed with the association.

The most acute phase of our housto increase home ownership. Home ownership has steadily declined for

HENRY W. KUHLKE
1320 Harper Avenue HEmp. 3711
HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.

S THE GOAL OF MANY FORCES,

DECLARES SECRETARY HOOVER

DECLARES SECRETARY H

the last few decades. The movement and has many implications in unemple. We want the economic, and above all, the spiritual values of possible, for it has made it possible in all but large cities to get into the open with a home.

As I have said the Government cannot undertake home construction. It can encourage and stimulate co operation in the forward forces of the country. It can organize the country. It can organize the finer instincts of industry and commerce to assist in these problems. In the work of the last four four years we have had the unqualified co-operation of the national associations of architects, engineers, contractors, labor, civic organizations, women's organizations, and building material industries. In fact, every type of national organization has shown a full desire to make America a Nation of homes, and today there is a larger sentiment for owned homes and more forces working in that direction than

borrower on straight mortgage for similar purposes averages 17 years, ally hundreds of thousands. The de- due to the lack of the systematic method of frequent amortizing pay- velopment in this country was but 88. ments.

The association loan usually costs Bureau" which furnishes plans and less because the one transaction of that line until a common fund of appraisal, title search, etc., covers the entire period, whereas frequent renewals of the straight loan usually perated in the development of the entail repeated payment of such voluntary organization known as costs and possibly a renewal com-"Better Homes in America" and mission. The cost of interest is not under my presidency it is practically esentially different from the ordinary directed by the department In this loan, but the borrower, as a saving member likewise in the mutual conmittees serve voluntarily covering cern, shares in the profits of the

An incidental feature of associacarry on educational work tion loans is the method of dealing with those borrowers who through misfortune become involved and are unable to meet the required payments. As debtors, such borrowers must avoid incurring any loss to the association; as members, they are entitled to, and usually receive, Loan Associations. To meet the spe-friendly and helpful co-operation in cial need for real educational work, bring the best results to all con- Loan Institute was formed.

> Purchase of Shares These associations generally limit

loans to members (shareholders) who are required to own shares equaling in maturity value the face of the loan desired. However, it is not generally necessary to become a member in advance of making appli-In this particular a committee of cation for a loan. Approved loans In some of the older, well stabil-

Under State Supervision

### American Building & Loan Association

E. R. GOODMAN, President 423 Colorado Bldg. Denver, Colo.

Deposit your monthly savings and accumulate a fund to buy or build a home, where it will earn 6% interest.



1. An Active Boy-to eat it! 2. A HERRICK REFRIGERATOR-to keep it! If you haven't the boy, you can at least have the Herrick. Its exclusive method of cold dry air circulation prevents taint, mold and interchange of flavors. Herrick five-purpose mineral wool insulation and solid oak construction make both the ice and refrigerator last longer. Herrick outside icing and direct water cooling attachment, if desired.

HERRICK REFRIGERATOR COMPANY 1214 River Street, Waterloo, Iowa Food keeps BEST in the



ized communities an association will lend as much as 80 or even 90 per the last few decades. The movement is in the wrong direction. A nation of tenants will not be a stable people. We want the economic, and the whole transaction is closed. At all, the spiritual values of the time of making these periodical homes. The automobile has payments, interest for the period is made the large extension of them also paid, the amount of the comapproximate maturity, interest rate, etc. It is usually from \$10 to \$12 per

> Paying Off Loans The time required to pay off a loan depends upon the amount of each periodical payment of "dues," and the rate of net earnings, or dividend, maintained during the life of the loan. For example: if the monthly dues on \$1000 amount to \$5 and the dividend rate is 6 per cent a year, the loan will be repaid in about 139 months. If the dues or interest rate, or both, are increased the time will be shortened; if decreased, the time will be lengthened. It is customary to permit the borrower to hasten the maturity by additional payments, or to repay the entire loan at any time

without exacting advance interest.

The majority of states having any for New Homes appreciable building and loan derelopment had had no building and loan failures for many years, the reports revealed, and 14 states reported no record of any building and loan failure in history. The total number of recorded failures reported for the 92 years of association No concerted effort has been underknowledge of the entire subject is

acquired. This is to be made available through the publication of a complete text book, following 18 months of exhaustive research by Dr. Horace F. Clark and the writer, "Elements of a Modern Building and Loan Association." This the American Savings, Building and Dr. Richard T. Ely as editor-in-chief. Macmillan Company now have the manuscript for publication.

and loan leagues, and group conferences, are merged in the national organization known as the United States League of Local Building and such handling of the matter as will the American Savings, Building and

### BOTH OWNER AND ARCHITECT NOW SEE SMALL HOME NEEDS

Co-operation by Owner and Designer Responsible for hasn't any particular ax to grind and ask him about what you should Great Improvement in Moderate Size House Building-This Soon to Be Nation of Small Homes

> By EDWIN H. BROWN Secretary American Institute of Architects

industry no one place has been quite so lacking in the spirit of architecture as the field of the small home. In the last five years, however, there has been an awakening on the part of the owner himself and on the part of the architect to the need for ar-House Service Bureau.

in the small house building of the it for \$6000 or more, or less? Should get much more nearly the house that country. Newspapers and magazines are regularly publishing photographs of attractive houses and this steady stream of good pictures is having a marked effect on the taste of those building or buying small homes. It is quite evident that the United

second place to no other nation in the world.

Surroundings Effective The people of the United States, like the people of all the rest of the world, are, without realizing it, copyists, influenced by their immediate surroundings, by the things which they see daily. They love to imagine that they are unique and original, but they are timid to the last degree in trying anything new or anything that will be very markedly different from what is in their neighborhood And in every community there are a few persons who, more or less, set the fashion. They have a little more courage than the rest, but they, in turn, are limited in what they dare to do by the restrictions of the larger field to which they have access. nanuscript for publication.

I do not know who was responsible for the introduction of the styles in the building of houses. Almost the first question that is asked of an

architect in regard to a house is, "What style is it?" And I do not

know of any harder question to answer. This I do know is quite true:

that there is no such thing as a def-

inite style which can be followed

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn .- I suspect throughout in the construction of a that in all the fields of the building house. We are so close to our own industry no one place has been quite say what American or French or English architectur, is. Every na-tion is swayed by its individual char-Some Questions Answered

your lot? Should you build a wooden chitecture in this enormous field of house or a tile house or a concrete small house building. In this way block house or a solid brick house, came into being the Architects' Small or a brick veneer house? Should it be Colonial or Dutch Colonial or It is almost impossible to estimate | Spanish or Californian or Santa Fe It is almost impossible to estimate spanish or Californian or Santa Fe offered you. If you will play the game what this has accomplished, but or Tudor or any other favorite and with your architect you can save his great improvement is taking place much advertised type? Can you build you have casement windows, or double hung windows, with large or small panes of glass? Should you have sleeping porches or ordinary open porches or sun partors or a garage under the house or a garage States is going to be, ultimately, a nation of reasonably attractive and comfortable homes, probably taking find an answer, and a very positive one, either yes or no, just as you

> please, by going to the right party for your answer. And the story that you get from each one will be largely true, and each man telling you the story will be quite convinced that what he is telling you is the truth. It is his ob to believe in what he is seliing or he wouldn't be able to sell it to

What is the answer to such a jumbie as the would-be owner is going very earnest and important questions answered? It is very simple. Don't take the statements of any prejudiced parties as covering the entire truth of the matter. Go to some one who do. Go to an architect, a man who is trained in the design and supervision general kind that you want to build. It you, can't get in touch with such a man because you happen to live in a small place where there is no such, then go to some place, by mail, where you can get such an unbiased answer, which you ought to have before starting to build.

One frequently hears this question "But an architect costs money, anywhere from 5 to 10 per cent of the cost of the house, and why throw so much money away when you need every cent to get the house What is the best type of house for want?" There is a very simple and

logical answer to that query. You can't get anything for nothing. You can, of course, pick up bargains here and there, but if you are not sure what you are getting you better keep your eye peeled for the bargain

### Merchants Co-Operative Bank

51 CORNHILL Boston, Mass.

Money to Loan on Real Estate in Boston and Suburbs. Construction Loans. Applications now being received for April loans. Call personally.

### SAVE OR INVEST WITH US!

On regular monthly deposits of \$1 to \$40, we have uniformly paid (Slight reduction of interest on withdrawals within five years.) \$10.a month amounts in 140 months to \$2000. Other sums in preportion. Begin NOW!

Paid Up Shares of This Bank always worth \$200; tax free. Dividends for many years at 5%

WATERTOWN CO-OPERATIVE BANK, WATERTOWN, MASS. Deposits will be received IN BOSTON by the Atlantic National Bank, P. O. Square, or any of its branches.

### Better Homes at Less Cost



closet. Three sleeping rooms, bath, closets and drawers on second floor, also other

Supplying six-room modern homes for families of moderate means is a real public service.

The cost of "HOXIE | BUILT HOMES" has been reduced by the application of sound economic principles, standardization, and elimination of waste.

These attractive small family homes, in 5 distinctive designs, may be built anywhere in New England and purchased from us on easy terms; a small payment down and balance in easy monthly payments. In this way a renter may become the owner of a valuable home. No investment is more secure, more enjoyable, or desirable as a legacy to one's family than a "HOXIE BUILT HOME."

### To Investors:

"HOXIE BUILT HOMES" furnish a high type of security for investment. Interest payable quarterly. Your surplus funds invested in this company's 7% Gold Bonds will encourage home ownership and assist deserving families to become owners of their own homes while yielding you a high rate of interest upon real estate. The best-known security that underlies any investment.

Building additional homes requires capital and more capital. The good to be done is unlimited, the volume of business is far beyond the conception of anyone who has not given thought and study to the need for more homes. The management of the Company is constructive, safe and skilled in the business.

We desire your help in building homes. We ask the support of the public in general because we know the great need for homes such as we are creating. We ask the investor to buy our Bonds because they are sound and profitable, and your money will help someone to Own a



"HOXIE BUILT HOMES"

Full information will be mailed to those interested in acquiring a "HOXIE BUILT HOME" or in the investment of funds in our 7% Real Estate Bonds

THE W. A. HOXIE COMPANY,	Amediana Amediana
82 Devonshire Street, Boston, Mass.	
Please send me information on:  Hoxie 7% Bonds Hoxie Homes	
Name	*******
Street	
Place.	CSM-25

### City and Country Uniting as Home-Owning Develops Nation's Suburban Areas

### WOMAN LEADER DEPICTS JOY OF HOME OWNING

Mrs. J. D. Sherman Advises Families to "Set Up for Themselves"

By MRS. JOHN D. SHERMAN President General Federation of Women's Clubs.

WASHINGTON, D. C .- I believe I am qualified to discuss home ownership versus the city flat because I have tried both and know what each one is like.

I have paid rent month by month for city apartments and at the end of the year had nothing to show for it, so that I might as well have lived in a hotel, and paid for a room. I will say at once that so far as I am concerned, I would rather pay interest on a mortgage to the amount of the rent, if for no other reason than to have something in my name, with a

chance of ownership in time.

The sense of ownership is the important thing to me in a home. To know that the things about me and the four walls that I live in are really my own, is one of the greatest joys me offers. For that reason I believe that where there is an opportunity for a family to set up for itself in its own home, it should do so, so ong as financial considerations are favorable to such a step.

living in your own home, in your own have better homes, but it is a vital way, has an intangible effect upor matter also, I believe, that we should the character of the people experi- have more homes. encing it. It gives people pride, encourages thrift and industry and A great deal can be done to get makes for better American citizens. people away from the cities, and the There is nothing to take the place of women's clubs can be helpful in the the sense of ownership of a partic-undertaking. One of the first things ular piece of land, and the house in to do, and one in which the General which you live.

On the other hand, I believe that try women.

cerned. Most parents feel they should tropolises.

A Forest-Shadowed Cabin

park to arouse this feeling. Every der. During the year, according to work from housing to factory and suburbanite who has moved away G. A. Martin, president, the association operations.

from a city flat, and every woman than made loans totaling \$5,225,315 who has left a cramped kitchenette for her own cottage or bungalow, nearly \$4,500,000. The organization is the outgrowth of a small group to F. W. Dodge Corporation figures, 1000,000,000, or 7 per cent over 1923, reports for residential work fell off from a city flat, and every woman tion made loans totaling \$5,223,913 shut out by the home of this sort. tual benefit. More people could experience this re-

sult and these satisfactions, if we created a desire for home ownership. courage home cwnership. Large cities at present are not making adequate efforts to promote home cwnership.

These additional million families \$1.100,000,000 to \$3,900,000,000."



Mountain National Park in Colorado. Af Right: The "Forest-Shadowed Cabin," Where Mrs. Sherman Goes Each

Builder of Character

The satisfaction that arises from the satisfaction that are sa is an important matter that we should

Women's Clubs Can Help

which you live.

It ties you to America and to the engaged, is to break down the barcountry, more than anything else riers existing between city and countriers existing between city and countriers.

On the other hand, I believe that the right kind of parents can make a place a "home," if it is only one room, on the tenth story from the ground, in a crowded city tenement. Home is not a tangible thing, it is an atmosphere. For those families who are forced by economic necessity or business reasons to live in city or rented quarters, there is still a "home" for them, wherever there city living easy and attractive, and a "home" for them, wherever there is devotion and good will.

But the city flat presents handicaps to those who live in it, and particularly where children are constituted. West payents feel they should troppolise.

better children and better Ameri- ever."

Something must be done to en- ing and loan associations, say: "It is isted. In 1912 there were, roughly The last census shows an increase 6300 associations in the United of some 1,000,000 American families States, while in 1924 the number had living in homes not their own, as increased to 11,000. Membership had compared with the number 10 years increased during this time from

and Industrial Lines

Special from Mortion Bureau NEW YORK-National and local in Alaska canneries. building activities showed a sharp rent conditions as marking an end to the boom period and the return to normal construction work throughout the United States.

That there are \$0,000 vacant apart-ments in New York City and that at the end of 1925 "it bids fair to reach a total of 40,000 vacant apartments in tenement houses alone.'

tailing mortgage building and loan porary one. The 80 acres of land there are my share in the surface of the earth. NEW YORK — The Railroad Co-operative Building and Loan Assowhere I feel closest to nature, once a summer, I could not carry on during the rest of the year. The essence of the past three years to meet the home shortage demands now taken care of the year. The essence than 11,000. Both railroad and said to be co-operating with the loan railroad and said to be co-operating with the loan railroad and sources of money must, therefore, be sources of money must, therefore, and the type of apartments in New York is foreseen.

The saturation point in high-priced apartments in New York is foreseen.

Severybody is averaged the mone and the type of apartments in New York is foreseen.

Severybody is a devanced soon to the type of apartments in New York is foreseen.

Severybody is a summy side. Loan apartments in New York is foreseen.

Severybody is a summy side. Source of the past three standards and the said apartments in New York is foreseen.

Severybody is a summy side. Source of the past three standards and the said apartments in New York is fore of this feeling is bound up in the than 11,000. Both railroad and said to be co-operating with the loan rushing to completion the higher- sources of money must, therefore, be nonrailroad employees are mem- companies to put an end to specu-A home need not be in a national bers. During the year, according to work from housing to factory and

Petty grievances and discords are savings several years ago for mu-December, while contracts for com-Commerce Monthly of the National mercial buildings increased 74 per

Tacoma and St. Louis Gain

New York and Los Angeles districts report.

in the week ending March 14, according to the Engineering News-Record. Considerable gains were seen in the NORMAL MARK vicinities of Tacoma, Wash., and St. Louis, Mo., compared with the same

period last year.
Unemployment in the east is said Trend Away From Apart- to be negligible. Road and bridge construction showed increasing acments and Toward Trade tivity in the northwest. Lumber mills in that section continued operations on the five-days-a-week schedule. Signs of revival developed in the demand for building trades mechanics farm hands, miners and for workers

South and west price declines in \$10-A-ROOM RENT decline in February of the present iron pipe and hollow tile were offset year, according to leading builders immediately by advances in strucand bankers here, who point to cur- tural rivets and steel pipes along the

#### LOWER-PRICED HOMES PLANNED BY BUILDERS

Special from Monitor Bureau NEW YORK-A reversion to lowwere the priced housing construction similar conclusions arrived at by the tene- to that of the Metropolitan Life Inshift taking place in the market for

#### NEW YORK GAINS 7 P. C. Special from Monitor Bureau

showed increases over the previous year. The increase in the other cities, however, was in residential building, while in New York it was along com-

TWO EXCELLENT

HOUSEHOLD

UTENSILS

of Capital Loans at Moderate Rates

Special from Monitor Bureau NEW YORK-"First class houses ment house department census.

There is yet a relative shortage

There is yet a relative shortage of apartments of moderate rental, spring renting season has passed rented or sold at \$10 a month a room, Ownership of homes should be some ownership.

Ownership of homes should be some ownership.

Ownership of homes should be some ownership of homes should be some ownership.

Ownership of homes should be some ownership of homes should be some ownership.

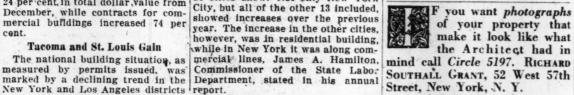
Ownership of homes should be some ownership of homes should be some ownership.

Ownership of homes should be some ownership of homes should be some ownership.

Ownership of homes should be some ow according to Frank Mann, commiss by Allen E. Beals, in the current provided the builder is able to work whole country, in the interest of better children and better American better children be believed because of the investment Bruce Bliven formerly investment," Bruce Bliven, formerly Eighty miles north of Denver, in the Rocky Mountain National Park, there is a forest-shadowed cabin which is "home" to me. It is on the wh Bond and mortgage loan companies tendency for labor to try to obtain Globe, stated in an address on hous-The saturation point in high-priced cited the community of inexpensive

> uncovered, sources interested not only in a safe, sound investment, but also in solving a pressing social problem.'

Mr. Bliven asserted that the opening of new subways and automobile boulevards will not relieve congestion, but, rather, will increase it by bringing large masses of people-daily



### Advantages Are Pointed Out National Officer Gives Advice on Choice, Investment,

Selection of Site, and Other Questions

Home Building Investment

to Prospector

By HERBERT U. NELSON Executive Secretary of National Association of Real Estate Boards

than real estate.

of the fact that the United States has for four years had an unprecedented building activity, statisticians esti-mate that there is still a 12 per cent shortage of single family dwellings throughout the country.

The term "shortage" does not

mean that there are people who are the parks. It means that there is a value of the land will offset the dedemand in excess of the normal demand due to growth in population and replacement of older structures which is estimated at that figure. To overtake this shortage, while at the same time taking care of normal growth in population and replacing obsolete structures, will, at the pres ent rate of construction, take quite a few years.

The man who builds a home, therefore, and who has in mind the possibilities of resale, can rely for some years to come on an active deman due to a general shortage.

Always a Buyer at Hand There is also a demand upon which

the home builder can rely which is A well-built and wellnormal. planned buyer at a fair price. The majority to an area where there are too many of persons who buy homes prefer to Tax exemption does not solve the buy one already built. The task of problem of housing, he stated, due, in building their own homes does not part, to the fact that the State, in appeal to many people and they preenacting the exemption law, did not fer to buy a home which is already put into it a proviso that landlords completed. Then they can see just Bruce Bliven Shows Need building under it should not profiteer, what they are getting for their money Despite the fact that 30,000 apartnents here are believed to be vacant, the average price in new houses is still about \$20 a month a room.

What they are getting to the home building that he has in his completed dwelling a commodity for which there is a ready market.

The time will come, he said, when In practically all of the cities of all apartments in New York City will the United States today the demand for apartments has been completely be built to occupy only 20 to 25 per filled. On the whole, the trend is 70 per cent, when three or four three years has seen an unprece-stories will be the highest, and when urbs and toward the sub-urbs and toward the single-family no rooms which are dark, small or dwelling. This is another factor improperly ventilated shall be al- which places the owner of a dwelling lowed. The present tall houses on in a favorable position with respect Riverside Drive and Park Avenue to his investment. The home builder will find that s

will be referred to as "rich men's dwelling which is well-built, modern in every respect, and which has three

CHICAGO - The man who builds or four bedrooms, will be the most himself a home is not only providing himself with shelter. He is also eshimself with shelter. He is also eshimself with shelter. tablishing an estate. In the long run, no form of wealth is more stable, less subject to fluctuations in value. and less liable to sharp depreciation, chasers and will make a resale more The home builder should Of all forms of improved real es- also keep in mind the average canons tate, a home-well-planned and well- of preference and taste, as well as built—is probably the one upon which it is easiest to realize quickly when necessity arises. There is always a market for homes. In spite of the fact that the United States has please others.

The home builder will do well to consider carefully the future trend of the neighborhood which he selects for his dwelling. By choosing a neighborhood which is growing in its real estate values, it frequently happens that the appreciation preciation which naturally occurs in the structure, so that at the end of a generation of use he will have had his living quarters for the cost of their maintenance and taxes, and the original investment will still be intact.

For most people a home is the best possible investment. It is the kind of an investment for which they are willing to sacrifice and save. It is the kind of an investment which provides the greatest incentive for accumulation because it is bound up with all of the most important and significant things in their lives. It is the kind of an investment out of which they will, in the long run, get more satisfaction and happiness than any other form of wealth could give.

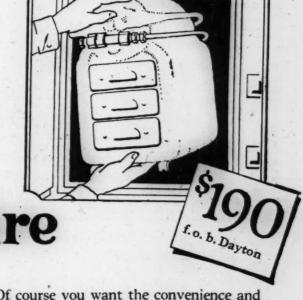
### **Bobbink & Atkins** Roses

Spring Planting

Hardy Herbaceous Plants A complete catalog of Hardy Perennials, illustrated in color and black. It contains an alphabetical table of Hardy Herbaccous plants indicating Flowering Period, Height and Color.

NURSERYMEN - RUTHERFORD, N. .

# Frigidaire





Even the least expensive cabinet model of Frigidaire is large enough for the average family, yet so compact that it will fit comfortably in a small house or they were the compact that the compa portably in a small house or apartment. It is simply connected to an electric socket — may be placed wherever you want it—and is very easily moved if you move to another home.

Of course you want the convenience and economy of Frigidaire electric refrigeration in your home. And now you can enjoy them at a cost that is surprisingly low.

You can convert your present ice box into a Frigidaire easily and inexpensively. The Frigidaire frost coil is placed in the compartment that now holds ice. The compressor is placed in the basement or other convenient location. Small copper tubes connect the frost coil and compressor, and a connection is made to your electric wiring.

That's all. You immediately have Frigidaire electric refrigeration.

Frigidaire in any form will bring new delight to housekeeping. It means better refrigeration, purer, more delicious foods, freedom from the possible annoyance of outside ice supply and very probably a saving compared to what you now pay for ice.

Write today for complete information about the new Frigidaire Models.

DELCO-LIGHT COMPANY Subsidiary of General Motors Corpor Dept. G-2, Dayton, Ohio

Makers of Electric Farm Lighting Plants, Electric Pumps, Electric Washing Machines and Frigidaire Refrigerators.



PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS CO.

### Roberts' Lightning Mixer and Beater

This useful product has been popular for over fourteen years. During that period it has efficiently served more than 1,000,000 housewives. A few short, quick strokes up and down quickly whips cream or eggs—blends Mayonnaise, Malted Milk and Baby Foods. It is excellent for lemonades and milk shakes.

Roberts' Lightning Mixer and Beater is so constructed that there is a minimum waste. It is simple, strong, sanitary and effective and is easily cleaned.

PRICES
Pint Size, 90 Cents
Far West and South, \$1.05
Quart Size, \$1.25
Far West and South, \$1.40

coupon

NOTE

Kindly carefully indicate utensils wantedquantity desired and

### Alumibake Greaseless Pan

This pan was designed by a culinary expert to fulfill the requirements of the modern housewife. It has met with instant approval. It is made of pure aluminum sheet, fitted with a triple riveted handle and double edged on a triple riveted handle and double edged on three sides. Cut out corners make cleaning easy and the open end facilitates the removal of the baked products. The pan needs no greasing and retains its lustrous satin finish after long use. Crisp cookles and golden brown blasults or delicious drop candles are easily produced with the aid of Alumibake Greaseless Pan.

Dimensions Weight Small ...... 11x13 

NATIONAL COMPANY, Inc. 110 Brookline St., Cambridge, Mass. If your dealer cannot supply you, use attached Roberts' Lightning Mixer

.small .medium Alumibake Greaseless .large Pan Street .....

These products have been tested and approved by GOOD HOUSE. KEEPING and MOD. ERN PRISCILLA prov-

### New York Union to Erect \$2,000,000 Co-operative Apartment to House 220 Families

### Decorating and Furnishing Small Homes Require Study of Fundamentals of Harmony

Choice of Style in Accordance With Space First Step-Then Comes Selection of Colors and Floor Coverings-Elaborate Draperies Out of Place

Using Light Materials

and sunshine by using materials that

obstruct the least possible amount

Rooms where there are an unfor-

tunately large number of windows can be transformed into well-lighted

rooms by either blocking out entire

means of some ecru colored net hung

bined with deep-toned side draperies.

the varying uses of different rooms.

Choosing Appropriate Pieces

tial in the selection and arrange-

ment of the furniture to make the

most of the room at one's disposal by avoiding sets of furniture and

As will be readily seen, it is essen-

of light.

the peculiar limitations which the minished size of the problem imposes is lost sight of. It is possible to furnish a wealthy man's home in a variety of styles, one room Italian Rennais-sance, another Spanish, another ouis XVI, and so on, the limitations being only those of good taste and financing, but in a small home a certain harmony of style, whatever it may be must exist throughout the whole of the interior or there is a clashing of elements which defeats the ideal of a home of beauty, spaciousness and repose. The first consideration when preparing to decorate is the finish of the walls,

Choosing Style First Step

Assuming that a style has been chosen which is in harmony with the soft and mellow toned. The dining-simple treatment of limited space, room and breakfast-room curtains for this the simple colonial interiors should form a cheerful atmosphere land, France, Italy, and Spain are sun porches can be a riot of harfull of suggestion. All of these have monious color. certain element of restraint in

customarily papered, and for homes inferior shape and finish, overloaded an area of more than 60 square miles furnished in this style there are with ornament and carving. Furniapproximately 80 per cent is devoted many fine papers to be had, reproture that is well constructed, of good to home building.

There are various other appropriate treatments which may be given walls, such as painting or tinting over sand-finished or texture plaster. These finishes are particularly adaptable to homes in the English, Spanish, and Italian styles, and it is well to remember that the walls in homes of this type, more than in any other, become backgrounds against which use and the individuality that it exbackgrounds against which

to arrange well-chosen furniture. Carpets Again Favored

Carpets Again Favored
The use of carpets, rugs, or hard-intrinsic merits and not for its wood floors, and, on occasion, tile shadowy resemblance to museum floors, will be dictated principally by the use to which the room is to be In upholstered pieces we can Prejudices against rooms en- again recall the color harmonies of put. Prejudices against rooms entirely carpeted are fast disappearing, as this way of finishing a floor gives a quiet, all-over tone which harmonizes furniture placed upon it and helps to create the feeling of spaciousnss which is often destroyed by the use of many small rugs. Today it is almost impossible to purchase really fine oriental rugs. The prices of genuine antiques are pracelled. prices of genuine antiques are prac-tically prohibitive for the average the interior decoration. The greatest

tuate the smallness of rooms. For general lighting, well chosen pracket lamps are much better and for light-ing of the room when occupied one should rely principally upon table and floor lamps, placed where they will be most useful.

Cumbersomeness Avoided

These lamps as part of the furniture should follow the same fundamentals, and cumbersome affairs of

lation to the room. If they are too various elements that enter into a long and narrow, the height of the successful solution of any interior periods from which to choose his long and narrow, the height of the successful solution of any interior furniture and decorations and very often, especially in the small house, too short and wide, it will be discontinuous that enter into a successful solution of any interior decorating problem, but if one can too short and wide, it will be discontinuous and the successful solution of any interior decorating problem, but if one can follow the fundamentals of decorating problems are successful solutions. tion, which are harmony, beauty and usefulness, the result should cer-It is also possible to take a badly-lighted room on the north side of a house and bring into it brightness an attractive and comfortable home.

### 600 HOMES A MONTH

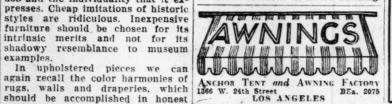
signed Bungalows

windows with a drape or cutting down the intensity of the light by OAKLAND, Calif. (Staff Corre-The draperies should also recognize with a home building plan that has, of a home that is really their due, population of 25,000 and over, while within four fears converted the and which will come back to him in only 47.6 residences per 10,000 of within four years, converted this municipality from a large towh to a city room and breakfast-room curtains which promises to develop into one or those of the minor homes of Eng- at all times, and the sun room and of the most important centers on the west coast.

Availability of territory and sub-Furniture forms one of the greatest division with due regard to gardenproblems of the small house. Much ing and landscape features are The walls in colonial work were of the furniture on the market is of salients of this rapid expansion. In

ductions of genuine old patterns. In shape and excellent finish is good In 1924 there were built in Oak-choosing wall paper, the size of the furniture, no matter how liberally it land on an average of 600 homes a room must be taken into account; may be decorated. In small rooms month. The majority of these homes avoid large patterns for small rooms, the greater the simplicity of the inalso dark colors for rooms that are dividual pieces the easier it will be the California type, low, roomy, on not very well lighted. to harmonize all the elements of the lots ranging from 40 to 60 feet wide. Expenditures for these homes aggregated in 1924 \$13,660,000, with an additional \$4,480,000 for apartments and flats.

Few houses are alike and the skill of architects and gardeners has been capitalized successfully to make of Oakland an outstanding example of civic achievement in home building.



### fault that one can commit is to overlight a room, producing an unpleasant glaring effect. In this connection it is well to avoid the use of NOW IS GOOD TIME TO BUILD

Thinks It Better for Worker to Put 25 Per Cent of His Income Into Purchase of a Home Than Into Pocket of Landlord

By ETHELBERT STEWART

WASHINGTON-Whether a mer their future "home comings" to that

his answer so far as that answer taking in 13 cities, which, while can be determined by economic interests. The present housing situation in his locality is another factorial adjuncts to the city of Beston and costs, expected in the control of the city of th

Admittedly for a worker to pay nore than 25 per cent of his income fer rent must sooner or later de prive him of necessary food and clothes or drive him hopelessly into debt to procure them. On the other BUILT AT OAKLAND hand it a man is putting 25 per cent of his income into the purchase of a home, provided he is not paying a Majority Are Attractively De- profiteering price for the home, he is justified in making the sacrifices necessary to do this because he is not only buying an ultimate stoppage per 10,000 of population.

ulation during that year.

One-Family Houses The statistics for the Boston area

small house of foday are many and the great amount of material exhibited by manufacturers of furniture, draperies and other necessities of the following manufacturers of furniture, draperies and other necessities of the following manufacturers of furniture, draperies and other necessities of the furniture of the following manufacturers of furniture, draperies and other necessities of the furniture of the furnit

Now as to prices and costs, ex-clusive of the cost of the land, the tor which should have great weight. ten, we form what we will call the clusive of the cost of the land, the though this is difficult to work out "population area." The situation indications are that it is as safe to would seem to be that within this pencil and paper.

Problems of Buying adjuncts to the city of Bos Now as to prices and costs, the clusive of the cost of the land, the indications are that it is as safe to build now as it is likely to be within the problems of Buying materials are going up, but were not as high in January, 1925, as they were in January, 1924.

Service + Results

= Satisfaction

Realtor

Specializing

in High Class Residence Property

10 E. Fayette Street

Baltimore, Maryland

Phone Calvert 3624

Decorations

Fine Furniture

Draperies

Objets d'Arts.

Paintings

LOS ANGELES 2502 W. 7th St. DUnkirk 4905

The statistics of new building as shown by the records in the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics show new buildings in 1921 for the population area above described. In 258 cities of the United States having a population of 25,000 and over, new buildings provided possible homes for 59.7 families to each 10,000 of popula Boston area referred to was only 18.3 John L. Tregellas

OAKLAND, Calif. (Staff Correspondence)—Oakland combines the set, but he is adding the element of advantages of industrial expansion place to his children's recollection 266 cities of the United States with a

F you are interested I in decorating a new

house, we would like

to show you how it may

be made distinctive by

the use of wall paper.

\$1.50 Grade, 75c a roll

Bedroom Panels

Our Specialty

.50 Grade, 25c a roll

WALL PAPER

Pioneer Wall Paper Co.

1033-1035 SOUTH BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES

population were erected in the Boston population area. In 1923 the figure for 269 cities shows 195.3 families provided for to each 10,000 of population, while in the Boston area only 51.9 dwellings were provided.

The records of the Bureau of Labor Statistics for 1924 are not yet complete. Returns, however, have been received from 225 cities with a population of 25,000 and over, and these show that 115.1 new "places to live" were provided for each 10,000 of population during that year. UNION TO BUILD

Block of Apartments in the Bronx to Rent at

> spartment to occupy an entire other co-operative apartments may square block in the Bronx and to house 220 families of needle workers be utilized for houses, the interior is to be erected by the International being a large courtyard for a play-Ledies' Garment Workers Union, its ground for children. Other features president, Morris Sigman, announced recently. Following the trend of unions toward housing developments, the garment workers have purchased a plot. of land at one Hundred and Fifty-Ninth and One Hundred and Sixtieth streets and Sheridan and Mott avenues for the construction of model homes. The cost will be a group of Labor leaders, acting as a board of directors. Initial payments of stock will be from \$200 to \$1000, \$2,000,000.

The apartments are to rent for not apartment.

Mr. Sigman asserts that the cost of construction and maintenance, as well as the payment of interest on principal and on mortgages can be met, and the subsequent rentals, after

amortized, will be released. Other union groups, particularly in the needle trades, whose members now live in tenements in the more NEW YORK - A co-operative expected to take similar action and

Only 33 per cent of the block is to ments. There will be a large central mions toward housing developments, hall for amusements and parties,



### WALL PAPER

Individual and Distinctive Let us show you the new ideas in Domestic and Imported hangings. Correct Hangings 50c a roll.

Tinting, Enameling Interior Decorating W. STOCKWELL

TUcker 4877

Outwith the Old - In with the New!

Are you moving this year? Or simply moving things around? In either case, it is an ideal time to replace worn our furnishings or add some needed pieces—and here's If, on inspecting the stock of your Neighborhood Furni-

ture Dealer, you do not find what you want, ask to see his copy of our 448-page catalog. If you prefer, ask him for a Card of Introduction and make your selection in person from one of our mammoth displays. Deliveries are made through your dealer. This permits both dealer and manufacturer to serve you at reduced cost and means economy for you.

32-Page Booklet Free "Correct Care of Home Furnishings" is filled with valuable informa-tion about wood and fibre furniture of all kinds, carpets, rugs and linoleums, draperies, etc. Address nearest office.

FLOOR COVERINGS

their viewpoint as well as from our own. In other words, we literally enter into a partnership with them to facilitate the assummation of a certain piece of business—namely, the creation

It is an admirable arrangement. Proof of its success lies in the hundreds of high-class homes we have built in Los Angeles and the fact that our clients continue to be numbered among our best

We are particularly well equipped to work on this basis, as our organization combines Design, Finance and Construction Departments under one executive head. Thus we are able to effect real economy for the home-owner, for there are no bonuses or "red-

Let us advise you when you are ready to build. We will fully finance the cost of construction if you desire.

TIFAL & O'CONNOR

709 Grant Building



Phone TRinity 5438 "Ask Your Banker"

An Idyllic Spot for YOUR "Home, Sweet Home"

in Hollywood

OAK CREST!—the very name is suggestive of the natural beauty of this Hollywood close-in sub-division.

Visualize, if you will, a bit of Southern California at its best. Delightfully varied, too . . . part of the tract is quite level, part of it climbs up the gentle slope of the oak-dotted hillside.

Bathed in golden sunshine . . . cooled by sea breezes . . . imbued with the spirit of peace—truly, an ideal spot for home-sites; an exceptional opportunity for investment.

> Lots of All Types Are Available

either level or on the hillside. Included are a few income

The view is superb. Dotted over the tract are venerable oak trees, benignly inviting you to rest beneath their wide branches. There are fruit trees, too, and walnut trees in full bearing. A splendid school is located close by.

Lots at \$2000, \$2500, \$3000. Some Higher, Some Lower.

The map shows the route to Oak Crest — five minutes from Hollywood Boulevard.

Business frontage is on Cahuenga Avenue, and one

of the main entrances to the scenic Mulholland Drive

is directly through the tract.

Terms — Small Cash Payment and Small Monthly Payments.

We Will Finance Your Home 100% and Will Build for You

Oak Crest is protected by high restrictions. It will always be a residential property. All improvements of the highest class included in 6718 HOLLYWOOD BLVD TRACT OFFICE GRANITE 5354 MAIN OFFICE HEMPSTEAD 2181

MUSIC
806-808 Sa.Broadway

So.Broadway

MUSIC

Solvering COMPANY
and 332 So.Broadway 45 YEARS IN LOS ANGELES O home is complete without music. Home is the abode of Harmony and music is the language of harmony. The piano is an institution of the better American home. For nearly half a century we have been making homes happier with music. The instrument for your home is here; payable out of monthly income. ASK TO HEAR THE CHICKERING WITH THE AMPICO

Southern California



MEMBER BUILDERS' EXCHANGE AND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE



Fourth and Broadway

### California Developing Artistic Type of Homes Adapted to Sunny Climes

### TREND TO COLOR NOW APPARENT IN SMALL HOME

Fusion of Styles Developing New American Type for Sunny Latitude

> By MENDEL MEYER President Meyer and Holler, Architects.

LOS ANGELES, Calif. - The builder of small homes in southern California does not have to consider the question of protection from extremes of temperature or wind storm to the extent that it must be taken into consideration when building in other parts of the country, and yet this does not relieve him of the importance of carefully weighing the ypes of materials to be used so that incerity and durability are apparent in the structure. The economy thus effected is frequently used to advantage in making the home more complete in its utility, and more charming in its æsthetic value.

In looking back to the period prior to the Great War, one realizes to what a large extent the type of small house adhered to the style generally coming under the classification of "bungalow," under which the mental picture recalls houses of a dark stained siding or shingle covered walls, overhanging eaves, many gables, ample porches and frequently rough stone chimneys.

While it might contain as few as two, or as many as 20 rooms, or even more than one story high, yet the general custom was to classify this type under the name "bungalow." In the better examples was frequently found studied, honest expressing simplicity and repose, which became a thing of much charm when embellished by nature's softening influence.

Trend Toward Color

mountains, the hills and gently slop-

ing plains, and therefore offers a per-

CITY BEAUTIFUL

FOR BERKELEY

by Their Simplicity

BERKELEY, Calif. (Staff Corre-

spondence)-Berkeley has two dis-

tinctions-the University of Cali-

Berkeley is the educational center

resident architects strive for a city

beautiful. To this end a city planner

ness yield to simplicity and a cer-

tain charm of individuality. In no place, it is asserted, are modest de-

vices used more æsthetically. Wicker trays for little tables, and

hats used by the Japanese rice work-

Berkeley's rebuilt area includes an

array of English cottages with in-

formal roof lines pitched steep, case-

planned in individual settings with

relation to the whole as to suggest

Berkeley is particularly fortunate

in having as Mayor an expert on

Latin farmhouses modified for

smaller properties and pretty dwell-

the effectiveness of planning.

fect setting for the expression of charm in the individual home, and All of this, however, was only apparent in the more intimate close up view, for it is quite clear that in the more general landscape scheme, a community thus built up would lose practically all of its charm of the distribution of the distribution of the control tant vista, the houses by reason of awakening to this, and from the somber coloring becoming numerous examples of charming practically lost. Therefore, it was homes are taking every opportunity natural that the transition to the of putting it into practice. more colorful should begin which has become so pronounced in the last

The phenomenal development of this part of the country during this latter period has been an incentive for many persons to make a special and earnest study of the planting and design of homes.

The modern homes of southern California reflect the influence of design of the homes of Spain, Italy, England, Spanish Colonial (Mexi-tinctions—the University of Cali-can), and our own American Colonial fornia and beautiful homes. As types. While at a glance this might seem to produce a potpourri of styles, it has in reality developed a fusion which is constantly going on and producing a style that is re-flecting the type of architecture of all countries in this genial latitude. To this end a city planner has been employed to direct im-provement work extending over a 10-year period or recommended by where sunlight is so predominant and where a topographical and geo-graphical condition is found similar to the countries bordering the Med-

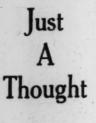
iterranean. The Spanish and Italian, or what is frequently classified under the Latin or Mediterranean styles, are specially adaptable to southern California, as plastered walls are easily produced on wood frames and make
Wicker trays for little tables, and
lamp shades fashioned out of woven warm in winter, when well built, particularly as climatic conditions perers illustrate a trait of economy and mit this being done economically, and in contradistinction to the bunoriginality apparent everywhere. galow type, produce a pleasing effect in the general landscape, either in the more intimate view or as in the fistant vista a very pleasing color

Landscape Design

As far as possible in small house fanning the large elements in plan should be frankly expressed in the zoning and as manager of the Chamber of Commerce one who belongs to contradistinction to the meaningless the "artist group" of Berkeleyans breaks in roof lines, or the frequent who are definitely committed to the introduction of small projecting idea of a city beautiful and under to beautiful Marin County, with its from the repose, and restraint of the such notable strides in the buildemposition, and resulting in what ing of attractive homes at minimum might be termed a "busy" or "over-cost. A flower garden always is done" effect. Windows and planting figured in as part and parcel of the should be arranged to take advantage of favorable vistas, and as can readily be seen the architect should have the control of landscaping even ings fashioned in pseudo-Mexican or where the landscape architect is Indian style form picturesque setworking in conjunction with him.

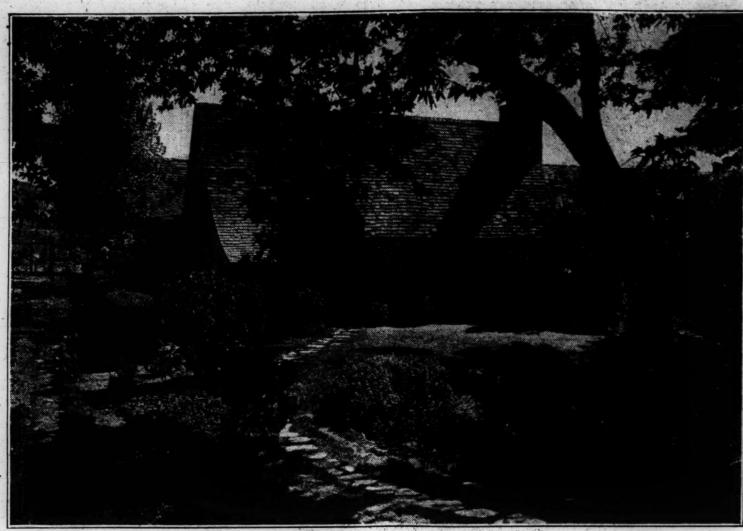
orking in conjunction with him.

It is very important that plans of of the great bay. mall houses should be essentially practical and without unnecessary divisions of rooms, which is apt to re-sult in too many small elements, and while it is generally agreed that re-straint is a desirable quality in the use of detail on buildings of any type, ft is nowhere more necessary than in the designing of the small house.



of ours is amply prepared to take care of any of your spring needs, in China, Glass, Silver and everyday Household furnish-ings. Exceptional values are always prevalent.

Parmelee-Dohrmann G



Home and Setting of Unusual Attractiveness in Southern California

Pierpont Davis, Architect

### Southern California combines the advantains, the hills and gently slope of the refere offers a per-Has Chance to Own Home sovernment. The St. Francis Homes

Individual Styles Include Much Shrubbery, Parkways, Playgrounds and Gardens-Home Districts Are Expanding

Community Experiment

are both modest and elegant. .St.

harmony is the keynote and building

of the Archivectum geles offers at nominal rates some most attractive designs for small homes. Come in and talk over your house problems.

600 Metropolitan Bldg., Los Angeles

The homes of St. Francis Wood

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. (Staff tricts indicate the scope and charac-Correspondence)—San Francisco has developed a penchant for homes developed a penchant for homes developed a penchant for homes hore overlooking the Golden Gate; developed a penchant for homes bought and paid for with small earn- St. Francis Wood, west of Twin New Single Homes Marked ings and small payments. From the Peaks; Ingleside Terrace and Bur- influence of the Spanish and mission appointments of a seaport, with miles of sand dunes stretching back from the shore line, this city, within a decade, has pushed its boundaries beyond a wall of apartment houses and the "San Francisco type" bungative of sand the "San Francisco type" bungative of sand the tract and burging and surface and mission indicate and styles predominates with here and there an English Tudor hid in a bower of greenery to break the straight lines of the adobe. This new tract is a good example of what a show place representing the company of the straight lines of the adobe. This new tract is a good example of what a show place representing the company of the straight lines of the adobe. This new tractive and the utilizative of sand the utilizative of sand the utilizative of sand the straight lines of the adobe. This new tractive of sand the utilizative of sand the utilizative of sand the utilizative of sand the straight lines of the adobe. This new tractive is a good example of what a new tractive of sand the utilizative of sand the uti low to the individual home, with garden and landscape. In this there dences of what can be accomplished for the trek of home seekers down of this vicinity so do its corps of is the old urge to own homes which in home building under competent the peninsula is reflected in loans obtained by real guidance. estate aggregating \$392,000,000 for provement work extending over a 10-year period as recommended by the Mayor's committee of 16 archthe city and county of San Fran-

tects.

Berkeley glories in single-family is held to particular styles of archihomes, typical modern houses of five tecture and home building. Old San Francisco an ideal residential section of aparts. rooms with fireplace and tiled Francisco is largely a city of apart-kitchen in each. Wealth and ornate-ments, flats, and "two-deckers." The tion developed in accordance with the San Francisco bungalow is usually built on a 25-foot lot and is of one There are about 130 acres, of which story and has a garage. Architects 10 per cent is reserved for parks, have successfully retained, to a parkways, playgrounds and tennis maximum degree, the bungalow appearance in these homes, with a dispearance in the dispearanc tinctiveness to each of a score of homes on the same street, each built flush against the houses on either side, each having the same setback from the sidewalk, each possessing many characteristics in common, but ment windows and tile roofs, so with gables cunningly designed and cornices oddly shaped to give each

distinctive design. Home Demands Grow

But this type of bungalow and twostory flat compacted in new districts ber of Commerce one who belongs to has not stemmed the demand for homes. The stream of home builders woods and rolling hills, and to the south, down the peninsula. Four dis-

### MARK W. SHAW Realtor

5639 Sunset Boulevard Holly 5918 Homes, Income, Lots, Insurance Notary Public and Loans



### Your Home

Let us help you make selections from the lovely new furniture and rugs that await your choosing at Birch-Smith's.

Birch-Smith Furniture Ca

LOS ANGELES

restrictions are modeled on more exclusive eastern residential tracts.

St. Francis Wood also represents Association, a non-profit corporation, including in its membership all the lot owners, collects an annual charge from its owners for the upkeep of the community streets, parks and playgrounds, enforces the rebeen expended for the beautification Building activities in rural districts of the property with gateways, fountains, terraces and lamp posts.

Burlingame Gate is 30 minutes from San Francisco through majestic eucalyptus trees and gardens. The tion of savings banks. Farther south tractive. To the architect, more than down the peninsula are yet finer evi- to the realtor, belongs first credit

> "Make Your Home Complete

> > by Installing a

### Radio Receiving Set"

Listen in on Lectures, Music, Drama and many other interesting things, which come to you absolutely free. We will gladly demonstrate in your home during the day or evening. We carry only proved quality merchandise. Two Stores-One Policy

Stone Electric Supply Co.
710 W. Pico at Figueroa St.
Los Angeles Phones AT. 7043 AT. 1155

ACME ELECTRIC CO. 2807 W. Pico St. at Normandie Los Angeles 71005

FITZGERALD'S for the Advancement of MUSIC.

### AMPICO in KNABE



### A Piano plus all its best music

-it is Rachmaninoff, Rosenthal and countless other great artists, for it literally re-enacts their masterful playing.

-it furnishes sparkling dance music for any occasion. it cultivates in your children a lasting appreciation of

it is endowed with all the great music ever composed or

You are cordially invited to hear a demonstration of this supreme combination in our Music Rooms

333 Pine Avenue, Long Beach

### HOME BUILDING ACTIVITIES NOTICED IN RURAL DISTRICTS

California Farming Zones Show Big Advance in Modern Type Houses-Neat Dwellings Springing Up Everywhere, Survey Shows

systems, motor cars and commercial

grow gardens and orchards.

aviation are continually shrinking

Correspondence)—The chief cities of are reflected in permits issued. Bur-California cannot take all the com- lingame, south of San Francisco, with mendation in the present trend a population of 7000, issued permits toward home building and home during January, 1925, for building owning. The smallest community of construction totaling \$183,975; Mothe State is astir with the possibili-tles of local development and impermits for home building in Jan-uary, 1925, reached \$260,947. Branch banking has developed provement, as modern facilitiesom good roads to radio-increasingly insure economic and social inapace with rural expansion. The smallest town has at least one bank lependence to the rural districts. operated by some powerful financial institution in a large city. Highway

That much of this movement i from the east and middle west rather than from the big California cities is of secondary importance. The fact is that large tracts are being broken up into small ones and neat bungalows are springing up

Rapid Gains in Population

Small towns are thriving in a new home-building era, particularly in the agricultural districts of Sacramento and San Joaquin. On the road to Yosemite, for instance, lies Modesto in the latter valley. In 1910 Modesto had a population of 4034 persons. Its population today is about 14,000. Turlock, a few miles beyond, a few years ago was a dot on the map. It now has 4000 with most growth apparent within the last two years.

To be sure, California has been advertised, but this advertising has been backed up by performance. Home seekers have seen a wide variety of locations and industries resulting in accretions to such places as San Jose, Los Gatos, Los Altos, Palo Alto, Redwood City, Burlingame and San Mateo. Los Gatos, with a population of 3500 home builders, went even so far in community improvement work as to conduct an expensive billboard campaign to herald its fruit orchard tracts, poultry raising and the like.

Branch Bank Development The types of homes being built in these rural communities make them strictions, and, with architectural appear almost ultra-modern in con-advice, supervises all buildings trast to the average frame house in erected there. Fully \$100,000 has the smaller towns of the middle west.

### "All Risks" Insurance

World-wide form, Jewelry and Furs. Written in the following well-known companies for which we are Southern California general agent for "All Risks" department:

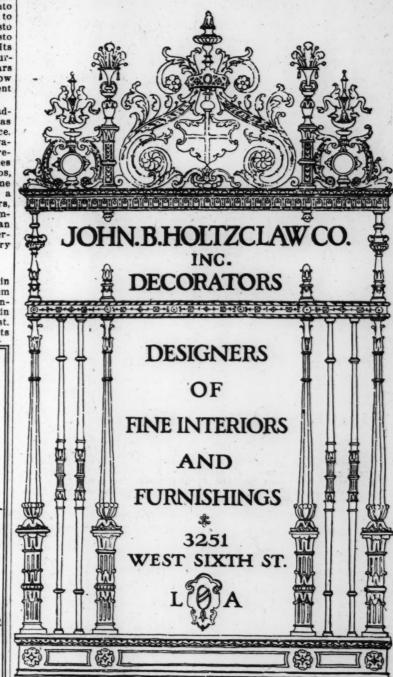
Norwich Union, assets over \$30,000,000 St. Paul ..... assets over \$21,000,000

LOS ANGELES

General Agent and Broker of Fire. Liability and Automobile Insurance

COURT OF NATIONS AT OAKLAND TO GIVE TYPES OF HOMES

OAKLAND, Calif. (Staff Correspondence)-Pre-eminence in artistic homes, as well as in industrial expansion, is to be essayed by Oakland during 1925 in plans for the erection of houses of distinct indi-SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. (Staff of northern and central California viduality. In one section of Oakland, near Mills College, "The Court of All Nations" will combine in different homes architectural ideas of France, England, Spain, Italy and other countries. Little villas of French design will be harmonized alongside Italian hill houses, Swiss châlets, English country houses and other types in Flemish, Dutch and Moorish. The area staked out for this Old 50 homes without crowding. While each lot will be irregular, to form with the topography, most lots will have a frontage of 50 feet. Garden walks, winding drives, and rookdistances, banishing the inconven-iences of isolation and turning the patch, will assist in giving Oakland tide of home dwellers from the a charming addition of homes, one apartment of the city to the bungalow of several extensions being made and mansion of the country, where with particular stress on the "home grow gardens and orchards."



# HE FRANK MELINE CO

19 Branch Offices In and About Los Angeles-10 Subdivisions

### Your Real Estate Problem

WHEREVER you are, the service of this organization is of such great volume and so dependable a character that you always can safely intrust your California Real Estate Problems to us.

THE FRANK MELINE CO

MAIN OFFICE: 706 SOUTH HILL STREET, LOS ANGELES

## Twentieth Century City Replacing Tenements with Homes, Gardens and Parkways

### DR. BAILEY SEES AMERICA NOW IN 'SUBURBAN AGE'

tion's Population Live Near Big Cities

By DR. WILLIAM L. BAILEY Professor of sociology at North-western University, who recently completed a personal survey of sub-urban tendencies in the major cities in the United States.

CHICAGO-The recent federal cenbe counted as suburban. No type of suburban residence.

the last 10 years, left the villages and line through the inner residence the farming districts, because of the sections even to the "slum."

urban cities, towns, villages, and country districts within 10 miles, or tunity for living in America today. in the larger semisuburban territory tributary to the cities, where both town and country are directly affected by the relationship.

The "Suburban Age" America is now in the "Suburban Age." The great historic movements avail himself of it. of rural expansion and pioneering. twentieth century type of city and a new country now are appearing. In this middle zone of the suburban, American homes will attain a new

American cities always have been extensive and the centrifugal moveonly within the last 20 years that the city limits have not been extended to of this.

new forms of church work to judge and planted with the sole idea of the city limits have not been extended to of this. include all this. Today a population equal to nearly half of that of the mission and business-manager gov-large cities lives in some 1500 suburban communities, within commuting distance, but maintaining civic of the traditional denominations and

his affairs. There are all kinds of suburbs, ranging from the open country, through the various sizes tached house—and the more natural and grades of residential community, to industrial satellites. But most suburbanites dwell in towns or small cities and enjoy all that the "golden mean" of American living affords. More than two-thirds of all subur-

ban communities are of this sort.

The satisfactions of suburban residences may be judged from the facts that a dozen large American cities now have more people in their sub-urbs than within their boundaries; the suburbs of more than half the large cities are growing more rapid-

OUR LOT DEPARTMENT

Tom L. Dillon, Union Trust Co. Wash. 2744. Main 1576, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

CARTMELL-BURCAW-MOORE, INC.

Service in Real Estate

513-515 Continental Bank Building We Will Build on Your Lot

Boston has more than 1,000,000 suburban to her, and for a dozen other cities the number exceeds 100,-00 each. New York's suburbs alone include nearly twice as many people Finds One-Tenth of the Na- as Chicago itself. Surburban rates of growth are in many cases amaz ing, far exceeding those of any earlier "boom days." Detroit's suburbs have an average increase of about 250 per cent, and individual rates of over 1000 per cent. Los Angeles suburbs are more than doubling in a decade, and constitute the most extensive and promising of suburban fields.

now including more than 500,000 sus reported more than 10,500,000 continues to grow faster and faster. people living within 10 miles of the and is rapidly approaching the 100 borders of cities of more than 100,- per cent mark. With ideal location, her South Shore region is likely to 000 population. The latest estimates develop into one of the world's give instruction in the way gardens indicate that fully 13,000,000, or more greatest industrial centers, while her should go, but fashion, after the than one in ten of the Nation's far-reaching West Side will conpeople, live in cities and suburbs. tinue its tradition of outlying homes teacher blindly, but has proceeded for the great middle class as well as the more exclusive; and the North practical and acceptable solution of proximity to the smaller cities and Shore complete the range by its the larger towns that they may also development of a very high type of create beautiful and enjoyable out-

open country, claims so many people. more than 25,000 which have doubled suburb with rectangular lots of re is a nation-wide movement their population in the last 10 years to the zones where city and country are suburbs, and the same proportion meet, and where one may have the holds for other grades of American advantages of both, without the dis- communities. A twentieth century advantages of either. Doubtless in type of city is thus being established, the suburbs the best traditions and with a six-fold greater area, an exideals of Americans will be longest tensiveness, and possibilities of more maintained. For there home-owning, natural living, such as the world now a losing or lost tradition in has never seen before. For the farcountry and city alike, educational flung suburbs reaching back onto Life in the open air was obtainable facility of all grades, free and toler- higher ground, and along waterant religious institutions, community fronts, over distance only limited by activity, and civic idealism are found the developments in rapid transit and the widespread use of the motor, Six and a half million people, in relieve the pressure all along the

unprofitable and unattractive factors | And the present-day suburbanized rural residence. At the same city marks an epoch in the world's time about 2,000,000 moved beyond city-building. For industry is findthe boundaries of the large cities ing that in suburban location it can seeking relief from urban congestion, realize higher organization, and outand its growing unnaturalness.

Neither extreme is destrable, and all who can, avoid them.

At the present time more than held. At the present time more than half trial suburbs. And every grade of of our people dwell in cities of more residential population is finding a than 25,000 inhabitants, their sub-

Higher Living Standard

The great city and the open country are alike at the doors of the produce an outdoor living room. suburb. The whole range of American life is open to the suburbanite, so far as he is either able, or willing, to

of rural expansion and pioneering. The residential suburb—which has door room. His front yard was as and the centralization in great always comprised the far greater public as the street. This feature cities which followed, are over. A proportion of suburban population—twentieth century type of city and a therefore attracts a generally superior grade of people. The results are plainly evident in the high level of our custom and introduce here the community and civic life maintained high fence or hedge behind which by suburban communities. One has homes might be hidden. But fasabut to scan the pages of the journals ion has ignored this advice. recording municipal improvements ment of population strong. But it is or experiments in education or in the

The most advanced forms of comfrequently the best type of churches independence, and whatever grade or type of community action they may of the more recent bodies and of we have out the more recent bodies and of the more recent bodies are recent bodies. The would-be suburbanite has the widest possible choice in his selection of a place to reside or carry on his affairs. There are all kinds of the more recent bodies and of community churches are evident; while suburban location and surroundings are ideal for educational institutions and for welfare agencies living, from every point of view, that this permits. It is the peculiar privilege of the suburbanite, and indeed his responsibility, considering his status in life, to set a new standard and even a new goal for American living. And this not only in private life but in preserving and enlarging the tradition and practice of community feeling, civic pride and, in gen-

> new level of American living. "OWN YOUR HOME" We assist buyers in owning homes in Oklahoma City

The suburban trend makes for a

eral, democracy at its best.

Spencer Realty Company

404 Colcord Building OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA

JORDAN FURNITURE Co. Credit to Out-of-Town Customers

Hoosler Cabinets — Buck's Range Honor-Bilt Furniture OKLAHOMA CITY

> Sorey & Vahlberg Architects

406.7 Bramff Bldg. Oklahoma City, Okla. WALTER T. VAHLBERG



First Church of Christ, Scientist, Maplewood, N. J.

Specialist in designing Churches and Country Homes

BERNHARDT MULLER Architect 527 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

ly than the municipalities; that there is hardly a single case of any sort of a suburban community that is losing. 'Modern American' Garden Style Accompanying Suburban Growth Twentleth Century City

> Nation Going Outdoors and House Surroundings Are Being Designed for Beauty and Comfort

> > By JAMES H. BURDETT

CHICAGO-In the greatly increased | Where this style has been carried interest in gardening, and the making of gardens which has accompanied the rapid development of suburban living since the war, there Chicago's tributary zone, though is beginning to appear, after years of controversy and confusion, a distinctive style which may some day be known as the modern American.

Many teachers have undertaken to door surroundings for the comfort community, except the More than half of the cities of able small home, in the usual settled average size.

> Porches an Integral Part The Nation's introduction to civilized outdoors is a recent and interesting event. American summers in vite outdoor living, but for a century thought it necessary to

leave home for it. Houses were built winter conditions exclusively only in camps or resorts, where discomforts were cheerfully endured which at home might have been thought intolerable. The development of porches from scrolled ornaments of architecture to screened home, affords comfort and privacy as well as coolness and fresh air for living and sleeping purposes.

When this step had been taken, it was natural that the home owner should look a little further. His house occupied only a small portion of the land to which he held title Why could he not utilize the rest for living purposes? There were times when even the screened porch was confining. Why should he not move his chair into the yard? He did so, and in that move is found the inspiration of the present style in gar-dening, in which the chief aim is to

Front Yard a Parkway The owner of a home with screened living porch appreciated the desirability of privacy in his outof American home grounds has been much criticized by some gardening

The front yard, instead of being less public, has been made more so. providing a setting for the house.

ELMHURST—ILLINOIS We offer an exceptional opportunity to

We will be glad to have you call or write for full particulars. GEO. R. CHAPMAN & CO.



**HOME** 

May you and yours enjoy this happy experience soon. ALLEN E.ERICKSON ARCHITECT, CHICAGA



Are You Dreaming of a Home?

United States Savings Bank Naturalistic planting subordinates the design to the planting and where growing conditions are good will surely be found more interesting, because ever changing, as the season's pageant of flowers develops in the borders.

Discovery of New World For here, after all is the chief interest of the garden. Having sought the outdoor living room for coolness and comfort, we suddenly awake to the discovery of a new world, with a source of joy perhaps not fully realized before, the joy of beauty. The beauty of the modern flower is compelling; it will not be denied. And those who come to know it cease to think of the garden as anything out harmoniously and skillfully, it justifies itself. There are no more beautiful garden suburbs than those to think of the garden as anything signed are set back from the drive-

except the place to display most effectively the charm of the flowers.

I think the informal border, with shrubbery background, does it best; others, may choose a different ways, rising from well-kept lawns, framed with trees and shrubs. Having surrendered his front yard to purely ornamental purposes, the home owner recking outdoor method, but the chief requirement of the garden is that, whatever its decomfort, coolness, and privacy turns sign, it shall present in each season an effective display of the dominant naturally to the backyard, and it is here the outdoor living room has flowers. To catalogue these flowers here would carry this article beyond the bounds which have been set. But the "headliners" of the summer's den is a room primarily for the owner's enjoyment, and in that es-sential requirement is to be found program may be mentioned, to indi-cate the manner in which one disthe reason why the modern style play follows another, as though their blooming seasons had been planned treats lightly questions which have ometimes been thought of great importance, such as the relative for a continuous program. merits and fitness of formal and

Procession of the Flowers naturalistic planting. The daffodils and other narcissi Design for Outdoor Room ome in March and April; the early An outdoor room, like an indoor tulips and hyacinths soon after. In room, calls for design. It requires definite boundaries, it must be in balance, for which purpose its axes need to be indicated, so that its blossoms. The irises follow close, and occupants may not be made uneasy as in a house interior with unmatched windows and uneven walls For purposes of privacy and appearwhich the dominant members are ance the garden room needs to be screened from outside view and from many views out, since there are few backyards where the surrounding spectacles are all attractive. This ters, the dahlias and last the chryscreen may be provided by trees and santhemums. And these have for shrubs or by a wall or fence. Given company from June on, magnificent these essentials of design and annuals, of which the zinnias and boundaries, the decorations of this the cosmos are perhaps chief; though room then become a matter of the in the army of charming companions owner's taste; and so the garden layout may be formal, with beds another gardener might name dozens of geometrical precision, and elabo-

rate ornaments, or informal, with

scarcity of flowers is not so ap-

parent, and this is a good point to remember if one lives where growing conditions are not so good.

In Planning Your Home

Don't Fail to Include

-Sager-

Metal

Weatherstrips

PHILADELPHIA

Comforts and Fuel Economy

A Rainbow Garden

of Gladiolus Flowers

for \$200 VAUGHAN'S Gladioli are grown on our own farms in Michigan where soil, climate and cultural skill born of forty years' experience unite to produce the finest of flowers and bulbs. Our Rainbow Collection for \$2.00, postpaid anywhere in the United States, includes 50 bulbs of tenor more beautiful varieties, all 1-1½ inch size. Vaughan's Gardening Illustrated, a seed catalog unlike others, containing 90 full colorillustrations seent with each

VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE

Best

It is flowers that are dominant in naturalistic planting, and flower the modern American garden, and it borders backed by shrubs. It has been discovered that with a formal layout, perhaps with walks of stepping stones, sun dial, bird uild, Get This bath, arbors and such ornaments. PLAN BOOK the garden with inferior planting can be made more imposing. Interest WITH OVER 300 ILLUSTRATIONS

Iomes of All Type Price \$2.00 Postpaid Published by Robert L. Stevenson

101 TREMONT ST.

Bird Houses that really attract useful birds] Weather-proof, Ventilated, Easily Cleaned. Finished to harmonize with nature's green.

GET THE EARLY BIRDS BY PUTTING UP HOUSES NOW.

BIRD-KRAFT HOMES

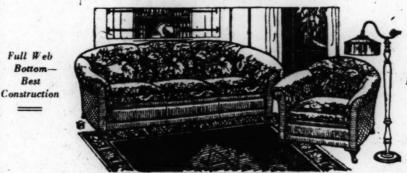
Fred V. Prather

400 North Michigan Boulevard, Chicago Telephones Central 4414-4415

Architect

We specialize in high grade apartment buildings and residences.

### Geo. B. Barwig Furniture Co. 3336-44 N. Clark Street, CHICAGO



Cushions Meaning Double

A Delight to the Eye-A Source of Comfort and Good Cheer -.

2-Pc. JACQUARD Kidney Suite

GENUINE \$195 value—a special for this occasion. Stylish kidney A shape, graceful, harmonious lines, covered in a very high-grade jacquard velour. Reverse sides of cushions are attractive Damask, affording double wear and pleasing variety. Don't miss this opportunity. Davenport and Armchair, \$159.

This suite may be had in carved frame if desired, at the same price. Many other unsurpassed values. Open Thurs. & Sat. Ev'n'gs-Convenient Terms of Payment

### PROPERTY'S VALUE ENHANCED BY ECONOMICAL HEATING PLANT

BY ECONOMICAL HEATING PLANT

Choice of Type and Fuel Declared One of Home-Building

Essentials by Expert—Discussion of Oil and

Concert Coal Substitutes

Essentials Sy Expert—Discussion of Oil and

Essentials of the future. It is clean requires no streeting the first transfer of the future. The first transfer of the future of the future of the future. The first transfer of the future of the future. The first transfer of the future o Gas as Coal Substitutes

By A. C. WILLARD Professor, Heating and Ventilation and Head of Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Illinois

URBANA, Ill.-The home owner, house heating steam boilers, hot prospective or actual, has no more water heaters and warm-air furnaces important question confronting him were, and still are, designed to burn than the problem of heating his habianthracite. Oil burners are expen tation. The degree of success with sive to install, must have prompt and which the owner solves this problem efficient trouble service available, determines his physical comfort for and are more liable to operating inseven or eight months of each year. and, to a large degree, the actual terruptions than coal burning equipment. Theoretically, they require no market value of his property. The owner had best give his conattention from the house owner. So sideration first to certain details of the house construction. If the house long as oil of suitable grade and rea-

sonable cost, together with service well built, a surprisingly small and very economical heating plant as needed, are available in the house may be installed. If the house is owner's locality, oil should prove attractive in many cases. The operating cost is high, but probably not more than the true or total cost of heating plant which will be satisfactory except in the mildest winter weather, and the operating costs will Flexibility and Responsiveness Of the solid fuels, hard coal or coke is much to be preferred, requir-The present and future use of gas either alone or in combination with titled "The

oke or oil is a most attractive pos-

ibility, in all localities where manu-

Cedar Hill Nursery

C. N. RUEDLINGER

Landscape Gardener

Office-2929 Colfax Avenue-Se

Colfax 8013 4342 Blaisdell Avenu

Levin Bros., Inc.

Ask Your Dealer for Our Produc

Build and Remodel

NOW

T. R. McKENZIE

Realtor

We make and sell mortgages We finance homes

TWIN-CITY

HEATING

COMPANY

PLUMBING and

sibility, in all localities where manu-factured gas is, or may be later, Illinois, at Urbana, and distributed

These Minneapolis firms will be glad to serve you

Your Own Home

ing comparatively little attention, May the Darwin, Cottage and Breeder one time. The former is very expentulips give a color display which is sive and the latter requires somewhat not to be surpassed by any later special methods of firing and control. blossoms. The irises follow close, and then the peonies. In mid-June the show is at its climax, with the climbing roses, and a host of perennials, of future may, in many localities, find which the dominant memoers are the most satisfactory solution of his tarkspurs, whose blue charms are the most satisfactory solution of his fuel problem. Such a combination so we'll set off by the immaculate would require very little attention Madonna lilies. Hollyhocks and phlox and provide great flexibility, using follow together, then the hardy as- gas alone in mild weather and coke and gas for severe weather.

Development of Oll Burner
The present application of oil as a
fuel for domestic heating will depend velopment of the oil burner, together with suitable heating apparatus in which to use it. Most of present day

For a Home Beautiful" Chicago's famous North Shore Suburbs extending for twenty miles along the shore of Lake Michigan, offer ideal home-sites.

Building restrictions are sufficiently strict to afford proper protection. Choice sites are still available. For detailed information about both vacant and improved property in such well-known suburbs as Glencoe. Winnetka, Hubbard Woods. Highland Park. Call or write.

Walter P. Smith & Company Real Estate



"Minnesota grown Nursery Stock for CHOTEX Complete Landscape Service HERMAN WITTKE Contractor and Builder Will Build and Finance Your Hom We Aim to Serve and Please.

Jensen Lumber Co.

19th Avenue South and 22nd Street

available. With proper house

struction, the present cost of manu factured gas is by no means pro

used with automatic burners and the

In flexibility and responsiveness the warm-air furnace system is easily the quickest to respond to a demand for heat. Hot-water plants retain their heat longest with a fail-

ing fire, with warm-air plants next, and steam plants last; the latter giv-

ing off heat only so long as steam is being generated in the boiler.

The space requirements in the

house proper are much less for

warm-air registers than for steam radiators or hot-water radiators. In

quires the least space, and hot-water

not much more, while the warm-air plant with its large recirculating duct or ducts and warm-air pipes

The maintenance cost depends

almost entirely on the character of

the attendance, and the attention given the heating plant. The owner

or operator of any house heating

plant can obtain much valuable in-

formation by reading Circular 4, en-

and Use of Coal for Heating Homes,"

published by the Engineering Expe-

require a great deal of space.

first cost is the only cost.

HARRY FRANKLIN BAKER Landscape Designer 1118 West Lake Street Ken. 6323 Superior Moist Air Furnaces

M. A. WELTER & COMPANY 2118 LYNDALE AVE. SO. Kenwood 6500 Gardner Hardware Co.

Sargents, Artistic Hardware Tools, Paints, Cutlery Electric Home Appliances

We Deliver

DRAPERIES

Thompsen-Barr Drapery Shop, Inc. 371/2 South Eighth Street Ge. 7455

Rollin C. Chapin

Architect Residential Work a Specialty 1645 Hennepin Ave. Main 9533

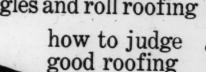
"NOT A KICKIN A MILLION FEET"

### Do you know

how much your new roof should cost

how long each type of roofing should wear how to measure a roof

how to apply asphalt shingles and roll roofing?





The above questions and hundreds others are answered in the authoritative information book illustrated to the left. Secure this book from the Mule-Hide lumber dealer in your town or mail coupon below

**MULE-HIDE** Asphalt Shingles and Roll Roofing



INFORMATION REQUEST

THE LEHON COMPANY

cording to Mr. Thomas, in desiring

(Continued on Page 26, Column 1)

Tudor

Garden

**Apartments** 

in Manhattan

Leave the beaten path of

busy Broadway and visit

rural England reproduced

on the crest of Manhattan.

Hudson View Gardens,

100%

Co-operative

apartments in fifteen

buildings covering seven

cliff 300 feet above and

overlooking the Hudson

Save Half Rent

3, 4, 5, 6

High class elevator and

Or More Rooms

equipment for house-

Housekeeping

non-elevator apartments of

contain the most complete

keeping ever constructed.

is made easy by the instal.

lation of dishwashing

machines, automatic

refrigeration, garbage

incinerators, kitchen

Hotel Services

beauty parlor, earn

dividends while they

serve tenant-owners.

simultaneously four

room. An acre

Playground

cares for infants. A

is another convenience.

Moderate Prices

from \$4000 to \$10,000

four, five and six room

Small Payment about 25%, grants possession. The balance is paid

buys the equity of three,

like rent. Every effort will be made to arrange pay-

ments to meet everyone's

financial requirements.

because Hudson View

Gardens are now fully

the families who have

occupancy may be

Investigate

arranged.

already purchased. Later

this restricted community,

tive ownership any day or

evening, including Sunday.

Conceived and constructed

by Dr. Charles V. Paterno.

Wood, Dolson Co., Inc.

Broadway, 72nd-73rd Sts.

Telephone Billings 6200

183rd Street and

Pinehurst Avenue

2 blocks west of Broadway

Branch Office on Premises,

and the money saving

possibilities of co-opera-

completed and occupied by

Post Office

apartments. A

**Immediate** 

Occupancy

An enclosed

Nursery

such as restaurant, com-

missary, steam laundry,

tailor, barber shop, and

is available for all through

Heterodynes which deliver

Western Electric Super-

programs in every living

keeps children off streets.

cabinets, etc.

Radio

acres of Fort Washington

### Florida Attracting Nation's Business Leaders as Place of Permanent Residence

### Style Forgotten in Rush for Homes, Architect Says

Out of Melange of Dozen Types, Southern Builders Seek Distinctive One

of architecture a distinct southern wealthier residents. Bougainvillea, United States style will be evolved hibiscus and several varieties of architects and builders here.

in the inquisitive stage in home building. An instinctive feeling that the semitropical climate and foliage need treatment radically different from that given building in the north from that given building in the north has caused a wide variety of tastes to Not one house in 100 has a foundabe expressed in architectural styles

Moorish ideas in sometimes weird mixtures. Flat roofs, vivid coloring, patios and grilled balconies are the outstanding features of most of the

Too Much Rush Apparent

"Too much stress has been laid on rushing building through to compleof Robertson & Patterson, archi-tects, of Miami. "The architects are not allowed sufficient time to mature are hampered by the individual ideas

"It will be possible in time to com-bine the best from the many different styles now in vogue here, and thus evolve something distinctive for this section of America. At present, how-ever, we are forced to be more concerned about having a house ready for occupancy within a limited time, than to turn out really artistic models. The time will come, howwhen that style will be

"The state association of architects is working along those lines now. Efforts are being made to establish some sort of small home builders service or bureau which will be able to act as a clearing house in which all the different proposed types may be digested and a composite worked out. Little has been done along this line, except to awaken public in-

"It has been interesting to note home owners and builders. Evidently they are beginning to realize that in some of our homes we have fallshort of the artistic ideal, and that it is possible to create a house which will be suited to our

unusual natural scenery here." be most comfortable, must face the an incident which was brought to east and south, in order to take advantage of the prevailing trade winds | Chicago manufacturer came to the in summer. This, of course, is sometimes difficult to accomplish in the more densely built up sections of the northern State, and had approxilarger estates it is done.

Contour of the ground, the vivid also was spending \$40,000 to build a home. He Mad found that the taxal plants and flowers, and the clearness of the air are other points which must be considered here. It is known through the publicity given Florida's clear atmosphere by moving picture eople, that the air has that peculiar As a result, colors are sharper, but

be used to relieve monotony. Some startling original effects have been achieved by inexperienced persons in this effort. But startling as some of the mixtures of purples, reds, oranges, greens and yellows may be triumphs of the south.

About Building Costs

MIAMI, Fla., (Special Corre-spondence)—Out of a rather dis-couraging melange of a dozen types more especially in the estates of the eventually at Miami, according to palm trees are widely used, with the more somber background of turpen-At present southeastern Florida is the and Australian pines as a foil.

The effort throughout has been to obtain the greatest contrast possible in colors without actually clashing

primaries.
Florida affords an unexcelled option; they are not needed, as no heating device need be installed, and numerous by far at present. But mixed with these are Italian, Italian renaissance. Mediterrance larger estates are built is artificial land, filled in to obtain maximum advantage of the waterfronts.

Building costs per cubic foot, therefore, are slightly lower than in the north, even considering slightly higher costs of materials and labor, ranging from 40 to 60 cents a cubic foot. The average small home costs from \$6000 to \$8000, exclusive of the

Naturally there is a majority of houses costing far in excess of that their plans, and only too often they figure, and running as high as \$300. 000. Architects here estimate the average value of Miami and suburban

### FLORIDA'S TAX LAW INDORSED

One of Three Chief Factors in Attracting Wealthy Men as Residents

MIAMI, Fla., (Special Correspondence) -To three causes is attributed the influx of wealthy men to the State of Florida, according to cham-ber of commerce officials and banking interests in Miami. These reasons are: the abolition of state income and inheritance taxes by legis-lative action, the possibility, of profitable investments in Florida industries and real estate, and the attractiveness of the semitropical

country. As an example of the first reason, Fred L. Weede, secretary of the Houses in this part of the State to Miami Chamber of Commerce, cites in Florida. city. But in the suburbs and in the larger estates it is done.

mately \$600,000 which he wished to reinvest in Miami business. This man

Naturally, as experiences of this sort are reported and the talk about them spreads, there is an ever-swellclearness characteristic of deserts, ing flood of inquiries sent city officials and chambers of commerce less offensive even in the most vivid officers. Too, other states are indicating an interest and, This latter fact is fortunate, as the chambers of commerce and other flatness of the ground makes it ab- semiofficial bodies, are more or less solutely imperative that bright colors | quietly investigating the law and its method of induction to the statute books. Mr. Weede listed eight or ten other states where definite movements are on foot to obtain the passage of a law similar to Florida's It is estimated by credit rating on first sight, it soon becomes apparent that this is one of the artistic that there are at present in the southeastern portion of the State men whose fortunes are rated at



Serena; His Home at Miami, Fla. ower: Residence of Mrs. Otis Spencer Coral Gables, at Miami Riviera. Walter De Garmo, Architect.

every 72 minutes. With such a large building program, a great deal of study must be given to the planning and furnishing of these homes.

Spanish Architecture Popular In a semi-tropical climate, such as Florida possesses, Spanish architecture has been found most satisfactory by the builders of large residences. It is odd and picturesque, and forms a fitting background for palms and flowering shrubs, which are an inevitable part of Florida landscape. The hollow tile and stucco, substituted for the stone used

(Continued on Page 26, Column 7)

Custom-made Lingerie of heavy quality crepe de chine. Save Stepin Chemise....\$3.25 Stepin Panties.....3.25 Night-robe .....5.00

PHOEBE W. PULLAN

When in need of **INSURANCE** 

Of Any Description Call, telephone or write

Nathan H. Weil 342 Madison Avenue, New York Tel. Murray Hill 6412

### ARCHITECT PLANS SUNNY ROOMS TO REPLACE UNFIT TENEMENTS

Andrew J. Thomas Asserts Utilization of Waste Spaces Will Provide Apartments With Attractive Surroundings at Moderate Prices-Tenant-Ownership Favored

NEW YORK—City "slums" may be eliminated and clean, commodious apartments, with sunlight and resh air and surrounded by garlens, be built in their place, accord ing to Andrew J. Tho worked out an architectural plan for replacing the present congested tenements with modern apartments in the same given areas through a utilization of the present wasted

"Clean living will produce right thinking and clean acting," Mr. Thomas said in stressing the merits of a plan which he said would abolish the present squalor of many of the tenement districts, not only in New York but in other cities, with two or more families occupying the same apartment. He was emphatic that the step must be made along economic grounds, rather than through philanthropy.

Financial houses, loan associations,

insurance companies, labor parties, and other groups are interested in a step which will improve the living



### Your Own Home As a 12% Investment

At 164 East 72nd Street, a new. 100% Cooperative Building, the maintenance charge for a room apartment, on the 7th floor is \$3253. The neighborhood rental for similar space is \$5300. Here, then, is an annual saving of \$2047, which is 12% of the purchase price of \$17,400.

Other 6 and 7 room apartments, with log-burning fireplaces, range in price from \$11,500 to \$20,000. The substantial list of

prominent tenant-owners proves the financial soundness-and the attractiveness -of these new apartments.

Write for booklet "B" which gives floor plans and prices. BROWN, WHEELOCK: HARRIS, VOUGHT & CO., Inc. 20 East 48th Street Vand, 0034



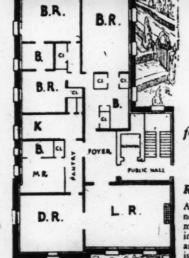
Garden partment

In a detached fire-proof elevator building

A small initial payment secures this new 7 Room and 3 Bath Garden Apart-ment, with the balance of the purchase

from \$157 from \$224





Ready for Immediate Occupancy

in monthly payments of \$165 the same as rent. Pare of each month's payment is applied directly to the purchase, and the balance to the maintenance of the apartment, including amortization of the mortgage.

THE QUEENSBORO CORPORATION

**HUDSON GARDENS** 

#### the Miami section - more than 100 Wide variety and surfeiting pro-usion of tropical flowers and vividly John D. Rockefeller and his son, fusion of tropical flowers and vividly John D. Rockefeller and his son, colored vegetation have provided na- William J. Conners, Harvey S. Fire-Make the Most of What You Haveto get a more attractive home Would you like to learn Perhaps you need only add a piece of furniture-Interior Decoration? Perhaps you should refurnish one room-New Book, tells how

Perhaps you must do more to make your home more nearly "what you have always wanted." Whatever your problem we would like to submit suggestions for the work.

Advice will be given without obligation. Inquiries will receive my personal attention.

Otto A. Offerman

McGIBBON & COMPANY
Telephone Fitzroy 0600 3 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.
Offices also in London and Paris Interior Decorating-Furniture-Fabrics

### Church Construction



### Design---- Engineering---- Construction

We Specialize in Church Construction The combined facilities and experience of Union Discount Company, Inc., and its subsidiaries, make it possible for us to design and construct churches anywhere in the United States.

We can also render a valuable service in assisting churches to formulate their financial program

### UNION DISCOUNT COMPANY, INC.

SHAPE, BREADY & PETERKIN, Inc. CHARTER CONSTRUCTION COMPANY. WNERS IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION—BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 50 EAST 42ND STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Cox. James and Charles Deering, Glenn Curtiss, William Jennings Bryan and E. N. Hurley are among the national figures who have homes Establish Legal Residence

tone, Frank A. Seiberling, James M.

residence, according to the chamber Expended During the of commerce. In addition to these there are scores of men who maintain a part-time residence in the One of the most impressive records ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. (Special

Carl Fisher of Indianapolis, N. B. burg. It is hard to believe the rec-T. Roney of Philadelphia, George E. Merrick of Ohio, J. W. Young of Indianapolis, Marcus Milan of Miami and at least 18 others are reported to thing like 35,000—though it enter-have gathered fortunes in excess of

\$1,000,000 by developing properties in through and near Miami. Reports of their success have nat-urally attracted other wealthy men from all over the Nation, until today millionaire, per se, attracts scarcely more attention in Florida than a real estate salesman-and there are 5000 of the latter in Miami alone

spare hours at home you can obtain as athoritative knowledge of Interior Decorac-A wonderful home study course, planned eminent interior decorators and sponsored Arts & Decoration Magazine, takes you ugh every step of this fascinating subject.

At Home in Spare Time delightful course will prove at once tighest cultural and practical value, enable you to make your home the expression of your individuality. An easily save you hundreds of dollars nting unsuitable purchases of home tests.

For Pleasure and Profit

ARTS & DECORATION
Dept. 153, 45 West 45th St., New York City

Ahrweiler & Gelderman Painting—Decorating

ST. PETERSBURG

Last 12 Months

Correspondence)-Probably no other

city of its size in the country builds

ords when they show that a city

whose permanent population is some-500 Fifth Ave., New York

amount of approximately \$5,000,000 within the short space of the 12 months of 1924. The building permits issued during These men have established legal \$5,000.000 for Residences 000,000, and fully half of that sum

visitors from the northland each

winter-could build homes to the

ing to figures, a home was built Another of Peggy's Pinafores

"The All-Over" May be worn as a dress or over a dress, and insures perfect protection. Made of inest figured percale in rose or blue—com-plete with bandeau to match ......\$2.00 Pergy's Practical
Pinafores
1 West 82nd St., N.Y. City

Please send me C. O. D ...All-Over Pinafores size...color... which will return in 2 days it Address



Choose from The Leaders 10 DAYS' TRIAL FREE

APEX CADILLAC EUREKA IMPERIAL UNIVERSAL GOLD MEDAL WESTERN ELEC. SWEEPER-VAC. HOT POINT PREMIER BISSELL

REGINA

ROYAL

TWIN

OHIO

will receive a copy of Arts a Decoration Magazine (regular price 50c) together with the booklet.

For only \$3.00 down you can make housecleaning so simple and easy. Pay for it while you are using it. No one need know that you are buying using it. No one need know that you are buying it from us on easy payments because no references are required. No shopping around town. No after regrets—because from us you can buy practically every Vacuum Cleaner on the market and our experts will help you select the right cleaner so that you cannot make a mistake. Brand new latest models. Mail Order customers can have their favorite Vacuum Cleaner shipped anywhere their favorite Vacuum Cleaner shipped anywhere on 10 days' free trial, express paid. After trial send us \$3.00 first payment (all cash if you prefer) or return Cleaner express collect. Take vantage of this liberal offer now before it is too late. Mail coupon today.

SPECIAL FOR LIMITED TIME ONLY

DOWN

Exclusive Agents for Imperial Cleaners-Price \$50. Attachments Extra. ---- CLIP COUPON FOR PRICE LIST ---

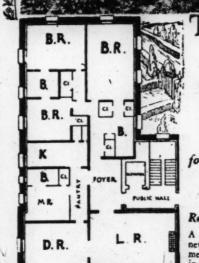
of your free trial offer.

Mail Orders filled anywhere, express paid.

SPECIAL 15 Days

All Other Makes

Vacuum Cleaner Specialty Co., Inc., Dept. I-D, 111 W. 42d St., New York Without obligation send me complete price list and particulars



5 Rooms, 1 Bath 6 Rooms, 2 Baths 7 Rooms, 3 Baths

VISIT Jackson Heights TODAY

Manhattan Ofice: 30 East 42nd Street, Murray Hill 9900 Jackson Heights Office: 25th St. & Polk Ave., Havemeyer 2360 roadway B. M. T. Subway to Jackson Heights. Take Corons train at user aborto Bridge Plass.

sterboro Subway to Grand Central Station, transfer to Queenshoro Subty (Corona Line) to 25th St., Jackson Heights.

y Motor, 59th St., via Queenshoro Bridge, Jackson Ave (Notthern Boule rd), to 25th Street, Jackson Heights.

### American Landscape Architects Designing Gardens as Outdoor Living Rooms

### Exodus to Suburbs Shown in Construction Statistics

Trend Is Toward Erection of One and Two-Family Houses, Rather Than Apartments

Special from Monitor Bureau suburbs, a movement not only in New senting seven-eighths of the construction work of the United States, as States, has resulted in a decrease in reported by one company, shows that the average number of families to the square feet of floor space in- average home is said to require about new apartments of from 13.4 to 10.5 creased to 420,000,000 for the year in 1924 compared with 1923. Building statistics, analyzed in various forms, Indicate this decided drift toward individual homes as compared with

The volume of residential con-NEW YORK-The exodus to the struction in 38 eastern states, repre-

Where formerly city apartments residential buildings, with a total for the year of 37,238, valued at \$739, the cities, recent periodical reports. In another period the fashion called for carpet bedding, when nearly all gardens is reported to be the lowest since the cities, recent periodical reports. In another period the fashion called for carpet bedding, when nearly all gardens is reported to be the lowest since that the buildings are consisted of low-growing plants are the cities, recent periodical reports compiled by various agencies demonstrate that even with a continuance of apartment house construc-tion in the cities, the erection of ing erected about one-fifth of the town has been so rapid that a trend one-third of the value of all resi- 100,000 population, buildings for in the past few years. Many gardentoward country residence is clearly dential construction. Segregation of denoted.

which permits were issued were as makers now are going to the other follows:

population, do a large business. In

"Eliminate Paternalism"

they shall accrue, he believes.

governments.

"Eliminate paternalism" says Mr.

The real estate problem of as-

points to the need for constructive

the substitution of better homes with

the added advantage of caring for

This one thing I do not these hundred things I dabble in

OUR work is to drape your

windows—curtains, rods, draperies—that is all we do!

We are glad to call at your

RARE BOOKS

JOHN HOWELL

434 Post St., San Francisco

GEORGE

REAL ESTATE

235 MONTGOMERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO Telephone Sutter 892

NOW offering the 1915 Exposi-

tion site for sale in subdi-

Write for Polder A descriptive, pictorial folder en-titled "Marina Vanderbilt Tract" will be mailed free upon request.

Information regarding other San Francisco real estate will be gladly

### ARCHITECT PLANS SUNNY ROOMS TO REPLACE UNFIT TENEMENTS

planning to replace these with modto obtain more commodious and satisfactory living quarters. Mr. Thomas believes that the ground floor. Apartments commend the manner in which such a step may is by condemning the present sites, prise only 3.2 per cent of the total. From the standpoint of value, the being confined to the architectural it impossible to purchase the land one-family houses are worth \$382, of the situation, in which respect he has endeavored to show and make room for new ones. that the same number of tenants may be accommodated in one of the houses he proposes as are now of this nature," he states to substantial another \$22,668,000 to the aggregate. The apartments with, or without housed in a congested tenement, tiate his theory that philanthropy despite the fact that the new houses permit of much more sunlight and charity are not the steps to follow in working it out. Education of first half of the year 1924. open spaces, and are not materially the tenants of present quarters is the than the existing ones. In a the only means possible, he believes, district of nine city blocks under the aided by interested civic groups with of a one-family house is \$4549, of a

Providing for Playgrounds Mr. Thomas holds that for good business reasons alone it is advissimilar development elsewhere. able to clean up sections now existing where area ways are so small and narrow that sunlight never enters many homes. In preparing such a plan, the steps must be coordinated, and studied in conjunction with traffic and transportation problems of the city, as well as with play-

A concrete example has been offered in the district of four square blocks in New York bounded by Eldridge, Grand and Chrystie Streets, where tenement an operation of this kind is admitas the black. In the buildings of may live than in the old houses, he asserts, merely by more technical

These could be rented on a basis because of the growing necessity for of \$9-\$10 a month a room, with light, heat and hot water (worth \$2 a area, thus making necessary the raz
area, thus making necessary the raz
number of dwellings decreased from 13 tallation. month more) included, he estimates, ing of many houses now accommo-basing his figures on results obtained dating many families who in turn 13.960 to 9217. by the Bayonne (N. J.) Housing Cor- must find residences elsewhere. This ration and the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company's project in thought and action looking toward

Queens, Long Island.

High Rents for Stores The land values in the "slums" are high now because of the rentals obtained for stores in these localities which, due to the great density of the

Urban Real Estate Co. 915 Valencia Street

San Francisco

HOUSES listed with us are very conservative, reliable and dependable buys. If you will call or write we will gladly furnish you with every information desired about our houses, flats and choice apartments, business or semi-business investments.

"Own Your Own Home" Young & Parker INSURANCE—REAL ESTATE Fire, Plate Glass, Auto, Elevator, Marine, etc. 919 Kohl Bldg. San Francisco

JOHN J. VAN EVERA REAL ESTATE

KANSAS CITY, MO.



Specializing in Ninety-Nine-Year Leases. Business Property Loans, Insurance, Investments

KANSAS CITY, MO.

A City of

THE NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK More than 33,000 depositors. Capital and Surplus \$2,400,000.00

dicated by the mass figures obtain-

New York is followed by the Chicago district, where, in 1924, con-tracts were awarded for 32,032 build-Philadelphia, building amounted to 28,233 residences throughout the district, of a total valuation of \$217,

Brick construction of homes is to an extent, growing in popularity. The average cost of laying 1000 bricks in New York City is \$11.69, according to Bureau of Labor Statistics. The 40,000 bricks, making a total cost

Department of Labor, for the first England, were

Two-Family Houses The one and two-family houses represented 51.2 per cent of the new ern, scientifically-arranged homes, construction, plus 1 per cent for Mr. Thomas believes that the only those in which stores are placed on manner in which this may be done the ground floor. Apartments com-From the standpoint of value, the as only one "hold-out" would make necessary to raze existing buildings 573,529 or 27.2 per cent, the twofamily houses \$202,660,000 or 14.4

From these figures, valuable facts may be adduced. The average cost designs prepared, one entire block the financial backing to handle the two-family dwelling, \$8457, of an may be devoted to playgrounds or project, and later, to sell on a co- apartment without stores, \$42,861, operative or tenant-ownership basis and with stores, \$50,843.

to tenants living actually in the houses, the capital of the housing The number of families which may be accommodated in one-family corporation then to be applied to a houses increased 5.3 per cent over 1923 (first half). Apartments, which had shown a steady upward trend from 1920 to 1923, showed a sudden decrease in the figures for apart-Thomas, in pointing out that what is ments built in the first half of that year, the total family accommodamore than that which comes through tions decreasing 8491 families, dephilanthropic aid given by charitable spite an increase in the number of houses. This indicates that the organizations. The co-operators should own the houses and take the apartments are of smaller size, and risks as well as the profits, when may be further traced to show the growing desire to own one's own nome, making large apartments less

sembling the property required for desirable to real estate operators.

an operation of this kind is admit-Even in New York City, the number of one-family houses built in the territory, while under Mr. Thomas's plan, the white spaces of open ground consume as much space open ground consume as much space bought, and the question of condemnation as a solution is one which re- \$21,880,000 to \$32,451,000. The multinew design, one-third more persons quires action by municipal or state family houses increased from 1177 to but the cost was down from The increasing traffic problem in \$58.364,000 to \$35,286,700. This also every city accentuates the situation demonstrates the trend toward

E import rare English Delphinium Seed, specializing in Watkin Samuel's Wrexham strain. \$1.00 per package. THE WING'S DELPHINIUM GARDEN, Portland,

GEORGE FOOTE DUNHAM Architect

SPECIALIZING in DESIGN of CHURCHES EXCLUSIVE HOMES Northwestern Bank Bidg., Portland, Ore.

home, give you an estimate for draperies with absolutely 51/2% obligation on your part Money to loan on residences, apartments, flats and business properties located in Portland, Oregon.

Oregon, Box 3380.

The Curtain Store MAIN 4727 - 173 PARK, AT YAMHILL

BRICE MORTGAGE COMPANY

suburban homes, and other interesting distinctions between the types and materials of buildings, is not in-

ings, valued at \$463,473,600, while in Horticultural Society Official Discusses "Change of Garden Styles" and Gives Valuable Hints for the Guidance of the "Amateur"

By E. I. FARRINGTON

Secretary of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society sometimes change rapidly. There 1924, as compared with 390,000,000 in for this portion of the construction was a time in England when it was of \$467.60. The upkeep of brick beconsidered in good taste to cut shrubs Trend in New York

ing the lowest of any material used and hedges so as to make them refor outside construction, and the semble animals and birds. In another

not be shut in by walls of stone

all-growing shrubs.

One prominent landscape architect n Boston has gone so far as to nsist that the house itself, even in trailing arbutus or mayflower. suburban sections, should sit close to he street, with the garage beside it, and that the rear section of the lot should be given over to lawns, gardens, and playgrounds, but shut off

Perhaps this is the most marked endency in modern garden making in this country, but progress, or at least changes in many other respects are to be noted. One of the most important comes about as a result of the restrictions on the importation of new plants. The Federal Hortibarred many shrubs which were formerly brought in by the thousands. This has stimulated the pro-



PLUMBER



enning The Home of Eyons Fifth and Washington Sts. PORTLAND, OREGON



OLIVER E. LUTZ

PORTLAND, ORE.

SEATTLE, U. S. A.

Calling for Consideration planted in an irregular line so as to produce little bays and peninsulas of

ing now prominent among them.

garden or on a suburban lawn.

Japanese Introduction

charm is the Enkianthus, or Japanese

bellflower, with chocolate colored or

pink blossoms. This is a tall grow-

ing shrub which seems just as much

at home in New England as it does in

Japan, and which is delightful in the

autumn because of the warm tints

taken on by the foliage. Korea has

given America a wonderful new viburnum called Carlesii,

flowers very early in spring, and has a perfume which reminds one of the

The use of mixed shrub borders,

Homes in California!

MAYBE your desire is to live in California — even in Beautiful Burlingame . write to me.

I build homes that are true, joyous California HOMES. I really understand your desires.

S. W. ROOT

1408 Chaplin Ave. Burlingame, Calif.

FREDERICK G. WALKER

There are fashions in gardens as duction of these excluded plants in in other things, and these fashions American nurseries. It has also served to call attention to the beauties of the native American plants. There has never been a time when American nurseries have been so rushed with orders. Many of the foreign plants which have been introduced through the Arnold Arboretum and other agencies are now being propagated to such an extent that they can be sold at reasonable prices. Most of them are deciduous, but

A trend toward more individual was considered undemocratic to have report of the Bureau of Labor, of the public. Walled gardens, like those in one and two-family houses out of homes, which amounted to about half of 1924. In 68 cities of over American. All this has changed with-

> The assertion is made and not easily disputed that the best kind of garden is an out-door living room, and should be quite as private as any room indoors. For that reason enclosed gardens are now being found throughout New England. They may brick, to be sure, but privacy is gained just as completely by framing the garden with a symmetrically trimmed hedge or with a border of

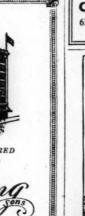
> > Enclosed Garden Idea

entirely from the street.

Summer and winter the Premier gives you Instant Hot Water. Scientifically designed burner and heating ele-ment. Insures most hot water from least gas.

Let us demonstrate this splendid heater for

FRED O. NELSON 1430 Lake Avenue





MARBLE

ALASKA BUILDING

### particularly for surrounding gardens and lawns, is growing. Such borders frame a garden delightfully and if green, the garden is made to appear much larger than it actually meas-

There is a marked tendency in the development of rock gardens. Gardens of this type are being made everywhere this season. The rocks should be large and sunk one-third of their depth into the soil. The earth must be worked firmly into place so that there will be no air pockets and so that there will of feeding ground for the plants. The great advantage of a rock garden lies in the fact that it offers a friendly home to hundreds of plants which would not look well anywhere else. Many of these plants are tiny Alpines, which grow nat-urally high up in the mountains. The majority of them flower in the spring, and with a well-made rock garden it is possible to have 200 or 300 kinds in flower in the month of

May. there are a few evergreens, the Rose bushes are among the plants Japanese yew, Taxus cuspidata, bewhich cannot be imported without special permit, but American rose This is probably the best ever-green ever introduced from the growers have been able to keep the market well supplied. American rosarians, too, have been able to proside of the world. It is perduce a constant succession of new fectly hardy, keeps its leaves green and fresh looking all winter, and is varieties. Several interesting new handsome when grown in a formal roses have come from Massachusetts, among them Commonwealth Hadley. Crusader, Pilgrim and Templar. A Japanese introduction with great

> Barold D. Marsh MEMBER A. I. A. ARCHITECT

422 Henry Building, PORTLAND, ORE

T. Spetz & Son.

Decorators Painters Wall Paper

180 Ogden Ave. Broadway 2908 MILWAUKEE

Architect Du Page Bank Building You Can Buy

Tel. Glen Ellyn 104 The Pursell Co.

FACE BRICK 414 Walnut Street, Cincinnati

Musical Instruments of every description. We have only the best and most popular instruments.

Victrolas and Victor Records Gulbransen Registering Pianos Musical Instruments Radio The AMPICO in the

CARBERRY- PARKER Co. 620 Jackson St. 625 Grand Ave. MILWAUKEE

Start Now to save \$1000—the

first payment on a fireside of your own.

First Wisconsin National Bank MILWAUKEE

Capital and Surplus Ten Million Dollars



Many of

### Milwaukee's Better Homes Start at the Boston Store!

The thought to merely sell home furnishings is far from the sale purpose of this big store. Instead we hold a deeper interest, a full realization and appreciation that it is our duty to inspire better home making, to provide the greater comforts and enjoyments that will make homes more livable and lovable. Such is our aim and our

Two big homefurnishing floors

-Furniture -Housewares

-China -Glassware -Rugs -Draperies

-Curtains -Light fixtures -Floor lamps -Pictures Paints

-Wall paper

Our entire 4th and 5th floors are devoted to the outfitting of homes. Every department has prepared extraordinary sales to meet the demands for spring refurnishing—we have planned to make this the greatest homefurnish-ing season of our Silver Jubilee Year.



in old Spanish countries, tend to keep the house cool during the days of the long summer. And most artistic are the delicate colors and color combinations—the pinks and blues, the tans, the grays and greens, even an occasional purple.

Builders frequently make trips to to study the original styles used in Spanish countries. Quaint old doorways leading to grassy patios, or frequently to more pretentious tea gardens or swimming pools, are especially picturesque features of such Dutch colonial style might be

ated as second in the list of favorites for the larger homes; then, for the builders of more moderate means, there is the ever-desirable bungalow, of types varied and interesting.

To increase interest and enthuslasm in the making of attractive homes, one of the city's prominen clubs annually offers a silver loving



GOOD TASTE COSTS NO MORE

SUNDERLAND **FACE BRICK** 

cup to the home-maker who shows the greatest improvement in the lawn about his house during the year. Every spring a leading civic organization holds a flower show at which prizes are offered for the best home-grown specimens and advice concerning the culture of flowers and the beautification of lawns is given for the asking. "House beautiful" exhibitions, in

which representative new homes of various types and prices are taste-fully furnished and converted into nodel homes, also add interes help to cultivate pride in the making

large part of each year in St. Peters-burg as apartment tenants, every effort has been made by apartment-house designers and builders to afford real homes in those apart-

AUGUST BURDIN "UNIQUE" PAINT SHOP

Painting and Decorating

WALL PAPER Glass, Mirrors, Varnish, Brushes Glass-Mirrors-Varnish Brushes

4615 No. 24th Street

OMAHA, NEB Nelson Electric

Company Artistic Lighting Fixtures Electric Appliances 406 South 15th Street OMAHA, NEB.

Next Door to Orphaum Theater

### Build Your Home Now



Pay for It Like Rent Only a small cash payment and a lot and we build for you and help you finance it. For particulars call at our office. WE BUILD

Bungalows, \$4,900.00 and Up Colonial Homes, \$7,000.00 and Up Duplexes, \$11,300.00 and Up Open Evenings.

Beck-Pfeifer Building Corp.

4413 Center St.

### A Newspaper for the Home

You will find, in this Home Building Supplement of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, news articles and advertisements telling of many ways in which your home may be made harmonious, attractive and comfortable.

In the building of your home you will avoid poor materials. Afterward you will ventilate the rooms so that the air will be kept fresh and clear; you will see to it that only pure and wholesome food is served at your table.

And what about your daily newspaper? Will it be one that fills the thoughts of those who read it with accounts of crime, vice, scandal—or one which gives only the clean, constructive news of all the world, a paper that may safely be put into the hands of the younger members of the

Such a newspaper is THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. Its news dispatches keep you fully informed concerning world affairs. Its editorials are written without fear or favor. It has ablyedited special pages devoted to Radio, Clean Sports, Finance, Art, Drama and Music, Women's Interests, Education, Book Reviews, the Young Folks.

Below you will find a convenient coupon upon which you can send your subscription to this International Daily Newspaper.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, Back Bay Station, Boston, Mass.

Inclosed find \$ for which please enter my subscription to The Christian Science Monitor for the period checked: One Year \$9.00 Six Months \$4.50 Three Months \$2.25 Trial Subscription Six Weeks \$1.00 [

Street and Number..... City and State......

### Building Trades Exposition at Boston to Further Own-Your-Home Movement

### SERVICE CHIEF URGES CARE IN CHOOSING SITE

(Continued From Page 19)

your lot. This may increase land values many times. It will pay you to investigate all these things, especially if you are seeking to make good investment of the dollars you

Be sure that your lot is free from basements. That is to say, that no one has a right to erect wires, install water pipes, poles, etc., on your land after you have paid the purchase price. Perhaps these easements exist to begin with and may not be pbjectionable in themselves.

If, however, after a few years you lawn has grown into a beautiful approach to your home, and some corporation or public utility wishes to make repairs that require diggings matter of much annoyance and perhaps detriment to your property if they hold a priority right to such

Your lot may be unimproved, without water mains, sewers, curbs gas, etc. If these are to be installed later, you should have an estimate of the probable assessment, because eventually these items must be included in the total cost of your lot. If your building site is improved the purchase price includes these things, and you should be free from further assessments. If you are building a home in the country, you probably won't have to bother about these

Improved Location Desirable Generally speaking, it is safer to buy a lot in a location either well developed or in the process of deModern English Cottage Designed by velopment. The first cost of the land may be higher, but you are sure of a steady and gradual increase in land

In some localities, to insure and protect land owners from decrease in values, a restriction is placed on the type and kind of house you may be permitted to build. For example, sup-pose your lot costs \$1000; you may be required either by city or village ordinance or your deed to build a house costing not less than \$4500. This requirement is fixed to prevent the erection of "shacks" as tempo rary dwellings which, because their unattractiveness and unstable value, frequently injure the sale of adjoining property and lower land

It is not advisable to build a large home in a locality where small dwellings dominate. Neither is it good business to build a high-priced home on a low-priced lot.

Many city lots with a 40-foot front-age allow very little spare land around the house. In a general way the cash value of the lot should determine the total cost of the house. Usually it is between three and four times the cost of the lot.

Ratio of House to Lot Suppose a lot costs \$1500. The completed home should approximate \$5000 more or less, according to lo-cation of the property and varying costs of building materials and home

The cash value of the lot influences the amount of money that can be wisely invested in the house. A house on a large lot will increase more in value than on a small lot. The in-crease comes from the land, not the

It is well to remember these point WOLFF-GRIFFIS, Inc. For Hardwearing

HARDWARE Guttering : Spouting : Roofing
NEW FURNACES Opposite Village Hall WILMETTE, ILL.

Bureau of the United States. because, if at any time you care to sell, you should realize that while the lot increases in value, perhaps more than the house, at the same time a good house will add much to the value of the lot.

the Architects' Small House Service

You should be sure about the character of the lot-whether it is high or low, wet or dry. It may require much grading and hauling of dirt to properly level a low lot.

Examination of Foundations Don't forget that beneath every lot there is a water line. Property that is low is apt to give trouble with dampness and wet cellars. High property will permit full-depth cellars and allow plenty of pitch for sewer, water, and gas connections fully protected against freezing.

concrete, mortar, plaster, and stucco This may prove a saving.

A Guaranteed Title

Means to the Real Estate Buyer

Protection at Low Cost

MASSACHUSETTS

TITLE INSURANCE CO

10 State Street, Boston

Last Days

(Close March 28)

1829

### Brangwyn

Exhibition of Paintings, Water Colors

ROBERT C. VOSE GALLERIES

559 BOYLSTON STREET, COPLEY SQUARE, BOSTON

WINCHESTER

**EXTRA GOOD** 

Two-family house, one year old, splendid corner location in district that is now restricted to single dwellings; lower apartment contains living room with fireplace, sun porch, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms, small sleeping porch and tiled bath with shower. The upper suite contains the same rooms and in addition, a chamber and bath on the third floor; two-car garage. This is an exceptionally well-built house, now rented for \$2460 per nnum. Price \$18,750, easy terms.

JUST LISTED

Beautiful West Side home, stucco exterior, contains 9 rooms and 3 baths, hot water heat, all brass plumbing; entire property is in excellent condition; two-car heated garage; about 11,000 square feet of land. Price \$25,000.

THE PRICE OF LABOR Is settled for the next 3 years. Why wait any longer to build? We have a number of excellent building sites, some at prices that are exceedingly low. "A TALK WITH US WILL MEAN A LOT TO YOU."

EDWARD T. HARRINGTON CO.

39 Church Street, Winchester, Mass

### PLANS FOR HOMES

BOOK WITH OVER 300 ILLUSTRATIONS OF 100 HOMES OF ALL TYPES. MANY ARE PRIZE-WINNING DESIGNS

This Book is a real help to the Home Builder. Price, postpaid............ \$1.00 Published by

ROBERT L. STEVENSON, Architect

### Finish Your Home with

Every good home should have the best hardware—the kind that looks well and wears long. If you buy your hardware at this store you can be sure that it is the best quality.

Our line of finish hardware for new homes includes, Wrought Iron Thumb Latches, Wrought Iron H. & L. Hinges, Colonial Glass Door Knobs, Brass Thumb Latches Distributors of Yale Locks and Hardware

Visit our store and make your selections. Estimates gladly furnished.

J. B. HUNTER CO., Hardware 60 SUMMER STREET, BOSTON

### "A Lot Means a Home A Home Means a Lot"

Buy land in suburban Boston for a home or investment. We plan to keep 2500 lots available to choose from. Our selling plan enables you to buy a lot out of your income.

BONELLI-ADAMS CO.

110 State Sweet : Boston

Realtors



HIGH HOME-OWNING RECORD Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK-Of the naturalized heads of Union Pacific families re-siding at North Platte, Neb., 84 per the Union Pacific Magazine, which adds that "it is probable that this record has not been equaled, or even approached by similar groups elsewhere." North Platte is an important terminal of the railroad and the comnomes owned by its employees, helieving that this makes for stabilization of labor, as well as for loyalty to country and to employer.

The First Essential to Your Ideal Home

is the money to finance it. Let us help you save for your ideal home. Your savings will be absolutely safe. They will earn 5, 6 or 7%. You can withdraw them at any time. Full information on request, without obligation.

Safety and State Supervision vings Withdrawable at Any Time

DETROIT SAVINGS & LOAN ASS'N

### IDEAL IN HOMES FOR EXHIBITION

Annual House Beautiful Show to Aid Prospective Owners

which will be held in Boston April 25 to May 2 will bring to the prospective home owner in its scores of displays and demonstrations the latest and most valuable information

Indicative of the scope of the exposition is the announcement from Chester I. Campbell, general mana-



Home Builders and General Repairs and Alterations NEW BEDFORD, MASS

Hardware for All Purposes Built to Wear and Serve



Chandler & Barber Co.

Garden Seeds and Tools Automobile and Radio Goods Bath Room Fittings

124 Summer St., Boston

Typifying the ideal home in all its phases, the fifth annual Home Beauti-ful and Building Trades Exposition in financing, planning, building and caring for his home.

To make it possible for all to know the best and most economical meth-ods of home construction and to en-courage the Nation-wide "Own-Your-Home" movement is the outstanding aim of this exposition which, with its exhibits occupying 125,000 square feet of floor space in the six great halls of the Mechanics Building, is considered one of the most complete and comprehensive shows of its kind in

from advice on how to go about buy-ing the land upon which to build the house to practical exhibits on how

New England, who will attend the show, may visualize the moderately priced home constructed as nearly priced nome constructed as nearly perfectly as possible, a complete six-room bungalow will be erected in full size on a spacious stage. The house will represent the last word in architectural skill and convenient lay-out for a home of this type, and will be finished to the last detail.

Each room will be fully furnished and the interior decoration done to obtain ideal harmony with both the furniture and the furnishings. The house will be surrounded by a green lawn, trees, plants and foliage, all exemplary of the environment best suited for the home.

"While the exposition is primarily sponsored by the buildings trades and related industries and professions," Mr. Campbell said, "it has in its de-velopment become essentially an ex-position for home owners, and is concerned preeminently with aiding them in their problems.
"It brings the advantages of latest

inventions and the experience of ex-pert home builders to the disposal of he individual home owner. In working to this end we believe that an important public service is being ren-dered. The advantages of owning one's home cannot be too strongly emphasized."

A daily lecture program has been arranged for the week by numerous experts representing a wide field of educational subjects, among whom



Reagan Kipp Co.

to lay out and plan the meals in the finished home.

That the thousands of visitors from New England, who will attend the sions will be planned to be of greater.

While there will be many exhibits graphically presenting every different detail which enters in buying, building and preserving the home, a special department will be devoted to the building trades and altied industries where there will be displays by contractors, builders, architects and real estate agents. Charts, diagrams, and miniature models will amplify the information to cover home building in every particular.

CHARLES Architect DRAPER FAULKNER

307 N. Michigan Boulevard, Chicago

ARTHUR CROSSLEY, President EVERETT H. HALL, Treasurer

### Allen, Hall Company

384 Boylston Street BOSTON, MASS.

Interior **Decorators Furnishers** 

38 YEARS ON BOYLSTON ST.

Craftex

The unique and permanent wall decoration of which we are the originator, may be seen in many hundreds of beautiful samples.

Furniture, Rugs Draperies, Lamps, Etc.

\$1.00

\$1.25

### 20th Anniversary Sale

To celebrate, we offer following specials: Hand-Made Tint Cloth, side hems, mounted on nickel

trimmed guaranteed rollers, six good colors slightly off regular line; sizes 35" wide or less, by 6'0" long...... 21 dozen American Holland Shades, 3'x6"..... 180 dozen Oil Opaque Shades; fadeless; duplex and solid Kings Scotch Holland and O'Hanlons Florentine Holland;

Best quality Hand Tint Cloth, any color in our regular line, side hems and guaranteed roller, 36" wide or less, by 6'-0" long ..... PARCEL POST EXTRA

ORDER YOUR SHADES AND SCREENS NOW

Crown Shade & Screen Co. 44 Sudbury Street Established 1905



Great Values in Choice

# Choice Rugs at Bargain Prices

A few of the great values

Semi-Antique Shiran, 7.9x43; antique Kanak, exceptional value, 9.0x3.7; thick sturdy Kurdistan, tans, blues, rose, 7.5x44; rose ground Persian, well covered, 7.0x3.10; very closely woven Daghestan, jewel design, 5.0x3.10; Kurdistan Mossuls, heavy pile, about 3.6x5.6; semi-antique Shirvan, jewel medallion, 7.2x4.0; antique Shiran, seven fine borders, 6.8x3.2; heavy Mossul, medallion center, blue corners, 6.4x4.0; blue ground Shirvan, leaf and lotus design; 5.9x3.9; semi-antique Kazak, large medallion, old blue and reds, 6.0x4.5.

Fine Rugs Priced Low. A few of the great values

Thick, sturdy Kurdistan, 15.0x3.7; rose ground Kurdistan, Thick, sturdy Kurdistan, 15.0x3.7; rose ground Kurdistan, Fereghan design, four fine borders, 11.0x3.5; semi-antique Guenjie, old blues and reds, 9.5x4.0; Hamadan Massuls, deep silky pile, about 3.6x6.0; Guenjie, dull colors, bold design, 7.10x3.10; exceptionally heavy Kurdistan, 12.4x3.8; antique Kazak, unusual, blue background, 6.4x4.0; fine old Hamadan, wide camel border, 11.8x2.9; semi-antique Shiraz, 5.10x3.9; very fine Karabagh, hall strip, old reds, blues and ivories, 10.9x3.3; wonderful old Kazak, dull shades of blues, reds-and ivories, 11.0x3.0; note the size, rose ground Kazak, 12.8x3.7.

### Linen Breakfast and Luncheon Sets with Colored Borders

Either one cloth 36 inches square and four napkins, or 54-inch cloth and six napkins, all neatly hemmed. Copen, Gold and Old Blue borders. Included are several Waffle Sets hemmed and

The Home Owners' Own Show" AND BUILDING TRADES EXPOSITION MECHANICS BLDG.

\$7500 House and Lot Given Away FREE Furniture for 1 Room Given FREE Each Day Home Beautiful Wedding Fashion Fabric Show

by The Shepard Stores Camp and Outdoor Exhibits Herald-Traveler Test Kitchen Boston Post Beautiful Home Exhibit Boston American-Table Service

6 BIG HALLS 3 ORCHESTR'AS

Everything for the Home Jew Desirable Spaces Still Available WEEK ONLY

PERSONAL DIRECTION CHESTER 1. CAMPBELL April 25
Executive Offices PARK SQ. BLDG. Boston

Cleanse Household Articles

#### CURTAINS RUGS DRAPERIES Our household department is splendidly equipped

We take infinite pains to do everything right Prompt service

Back Bay 3900 Phones Newton North 0300

Cleansers Launderers

284 BOYLSTON STREET BOSTON AVENUE 17 TEMPLE PLACE

in Boston New York Philadelphia and all large eastern cities

inished with the utmost care. For price, terms and particulars apply to EDWARD T. HARRINGTON CO. 624 Commonwealth Ave., Tel. Centre Newton 2457 (Mass.)

Newton Centre

101 GRANT AVENUE

This charming home combines artistic excellence and architectural

dignity, is located on Commonwealth Avenue. First floor, living room

in beautiful gumwood finish with tapestry brick fireplace, spacious sun

room with tiled floor, controlling extensive view, cheerful dining room finished in warm ivory. The kitchen is a model of convenience, unusually compact and built to please the housewife. Second floor, 4 large

corner chambers, ample closet and window space, modern tiled bathroom with latest accessories, modern basement laundry and well lighted

cellar, finest plumbing, heated by hot water. One-car heated garage is a feature. The entire house is decorated in a charming manner and

# Chandler & Co.

### Remodeling Rural Homes Adding to America's Rank in Architectural Excellence

# National Home Financing Aid Favored by Oregon Senator R. N. Stanfield's Measure Provides System of Reserve Bank of that district, and get the requirement of a federal reserve system. Through this system loans to commerce and industry may be extended by local banks. If the local bank has need of more funds it can take notes, bills of exchange, and acceptances, hypothecate them with the Federal Reserve Bank of that district, and get the required amounts.

Loan Banks Under Supervision of Government

By ROBERT NELSON STANFIELD (R.)

iced there would be no chance in

builders and the working people, that

session of Congress, at which time I

of the present year. In brief, it pro-

Provision for Capital

WASHINGTON - Every worthy national banks under the National man looks forward to the day when Banking Act. I knew when this bili was introhe can have a home of his own. Every worthy woman craves the the Sixty-Eighth Congress to give it shelter and comforts of a home of consideration, but I desire to her own. Everyone is entitled to the essential features of this prohave that home of his own, be it posed system to the attention of the senators and members of Congress, tepee, dugout, shack, hut or mansion, according to his opportunity, environment and station in life. as well as to the attention of the

The interest inspired by ownership of something is the beginning of character building. The ownership of roof that covers and walls that protect is the inspiration that impels | shall reintroduce it, observing in the an interest in neighborhood, city, redraft all constructive criticisms state and national affairs. The first and suggestion impulse of mankind is "to have and as to its form. and suggestions that may be offered At that time I shall urge it upon the attention of Congress and hope hold" something he can call

In the cost of living, upon which ompensation is usually based, there sideration. The bill is S. 4310, introalways is and must be the item of duced on the third day of February

If this item is always expended for vides for a national home loan board "rent" it will always be required for consisting of the Secretary of the "rent," even unto the end, but if it Treasury and four commissioners can be expended in payment upon a appointed by the President of the liome, it matures into a title in a United States, by and with the advice short time, and thereafter this item and consent of the United States of "rent" in the family budget may Senate. be saved or built into an investment

But the mere acquisition of a home, to which the occupant may hold the title, is far from all of the benefits organized and conducted under the

derived from ownership. "The Whole Scene Changes"

Immediately upon the purchase of Immediately upon the purchase of a home, even though the purchaser has only made a first and very small payment, the whole scene changes; the streets seem wider, the sun shipes brighter the grass is greener. the house is warmer, and the interest of the whole family centers terest of the whole family centers in the home. The little garden is banks may be organized anywhere with capital paid in not less than respaced up, rose bushes and shrubbery are set out, the bald spot in the lawn is reseeded, watered, nursed and mowed.

The Man in the Factory
But what of the man in town—the banks, if approved and chartered by the national board. These banks are and mowed.

the affections of the whole family.

The Idler's Club has lost its claim terest charged by the bank to be by the producer; the man that pays

the honest, hard-working man and woman who carry the burdens and perform the real work of the world, the chance to own a home of their own is a blessing.

own. Everybody wants Everybody to upon permission, issue and sell home

Paternalism Not Wanted

can do in building real American commerce, by and through the estab- through a self-sustaining system? structive forces of Bolshevism, Soextravagance, unemployment and unrest is to aid men and women to obtain homes of their own. To make the way easy, as the Government can, is not paternalism. It is just the spirit of brotherhood woven into the fabrics of better citizenship and better government; the milk of human kindness to sweeten the cup of hard labor.

The men and women worth while do not ask for a division of another's accumulations; neither do they want the right to live decently and comfortably extended to them in a can labeled "charity." but they do want to be delivered by their Government from the eedy grasp of those who prey upon the working people in their necessity by the imposition of unfair rents and unfair prices.

A system of sound financial relief can be organized under the supervision and regulation of the Government that will deliver these people from their bondage, give every man the right to own a home of his own at a very low rate of interest on deferred payments and favorable terms; yet a system that will be self-sustaining and no burden upon the Government.

Has Introduced Bill Believing that this can be done by our Government, and knowing that it should be done if it can be, I have prepared and introduced a bill in the Senate which provides for a system of national home loan banks to be organized by private individuals, with a paid in capital of not less than that required of the commercial

Telephone Lincoln 3003



Mule-Hide Roofing

Shingles

Sold and Applied by

M. M. Schranz

1114 North Avenue Tel. Hanover 4900 MILWAUKEE

Cites Federal Reserve Bank
If the Federal Reserve Bank of
the district runs short of funds, it can take these same notes, bills of exchange and acceptances, carry them across the hall or into the next room, lay them down on the desk of the Federal Reserve agent and receive therefor noninterest bearing Federal Reserve Bank notes to the full face value of the securities

or silver certificates, United States and national bank notes or any other Federal Reserve Bank.

Bank is owned by member banks, and this profit eventually accrues to divided profits. The Government demands and receives a large portion of these profits.

Industry and Commerce Alded Thus it is that while industry and mmerce are aided by the extension of loans at the prevailing rates of interest, the Federal Reserve Banks. and through them the member banks, and the Government share the prof-

Our Government later came to the escue of agriculture by the establishment of a Federal Farm Loan This board shall have power to Bank system. The farmer has been charter national home loan banks, able through this system to refund his land loans and refinance himself provisions of the National Home provisions of the National Home Loan Act. The board shall also have general supervisory control over the interest charges, while the Federal general supervisory control over the said banks, similar to that exercised Land Banks are able to obtain all the necessary funds by selling interestbonds secured by the hypothecation of farm mortgages. This broadened and extended by providing for intermediate credits. Thus it is that agriculture has been relieved the district. The national home loan

The pool hall and the picture show have lost their charm, and home has won in the race for supremacy in the affections of the whole family.

The pool hall and the picture show have lost their charm, and home has won in the race for supremacy in the affections of the whole family.

These panks are snop, the store, the bank; the man that consumes the products of agriculture, shop and factory; the man the borrower, not to exceed 60 per that pays the cost of transportation, cent of the appraised value of the distribution and the pyramid of the affections of the whole family. fixed by the national board, but in no the highest price that is named for To the few that have wealth what case to exceed 2 per cent above the these products; the man that pays I shall say makes no appeal, but to rate paid upon the last bonds issued all taxes, insurance, repairs, imon investments: the man that pays Such banks are authorized to thing his family eats, wears, uses or deposit mortgage securities with the has and pays and pays-what about Everybody wants a home of his registrar of the national board, and, him? Isn't he entitled to a little consideration by his Government along have a home of his own. Everybody loan bonds approved by the national with the banker, the merchant, the knows that Everybody having a home | board, in form and manner similar to | captain of industry and the farmer? of his own is a better American the bonds of the federal farm loan Is it asking too much that he have and joint stock land banks.

Our Government came to the his own on the most favorable terms The biggest thing our Government assistance of banking, industry and that his Government can provide



and sold by the bank.

May Sell Approved Bonds

You, Too, Will Build a New Home

When You Understand

### Our New and Complete Home Service

You will appreciate

the fine, creative work of our architects designing moderate priced homes of unusual style and architectural excellence,

the originality of our ideas, and our treatment of suggestions from a large organization concentrated in the sale, manufacture and financing of new homes,

the practical methods of lowering the costs of material through our modern factory production and the handling of a large volume of business through two strategically located factories.

You will approve

the use of materials more carefully selected, more thoroughly milled, and delivered in the best condition for accurate and excellent workmanship.

the high standard of quality represented by the name McClure Home-not a house without a name and built of anybody's material,

the saving in construction cost resulting from a comparison with recorded figures of building experiences and costs of many of our buyers throughout the large

You will praise

the economy we effect in getting competitive bids from different contractors on plans and specification forms furnished by the company, so having all contractors' bids uniform as to quantity, quality and construction,

the protection of our methods in directing the new home buyer in the use of approved forms of sub-contracts, thus saving him from misunderstandings and bills of "extras,"

the convenient plan of payment made possible thru our ability to market second mortgages advantageously. The company will accept part settlement in amortizing second mortgages.

You will buy

a McClure Home as 700 satisfied users have done when you know all the facts of this new and complete service.

We offer excellent business opportunities in a few open territories for high grade, responsible

Write today. An illustrated circular, "The Home by McClure,"

The McCLURE COMPANY

General Offices - Saginaw, Mich. FACTORIES-SAGINAW, MICHIGAN, AND CAIRO, ILLINOIS

### 1300 COMMUNITIES ENROLLED FOR BETTER HOMES CAMPAIGN

Cities, Towns, and Hamlets Co-operating in Movement for Comfort and Beauty in Houses and Equipment, and to Solve Home-Making Problems

By JAMES FORD

deal with any aspect of home life.

Week, usually a period in May.

School Practice Houses

Executive Director, Better Homes in America WASHINGTON-The greatest na- | ment within the reach of all citizens,

tional observance of Better Homes to encourage general study of the Week in the history of this educational movement is assured for the family life, to encourage instruction full face value of the securities offered.

These Reserve Bank notes serve the securities offered.

These Reserve Bank notes serve exerve use and purpose that gold, men, appointed by the national head-and neighborhoods, to extend knowlquarters of the movement, served in edge of the ways of making home life 770 communities. Acceptances of more attractive through home music kind of our national currency serves.

The interest charge made by the sand mark this year on Feb. 11—
Federal Reserve Bank to the borrowting member bank is profit to the Better Homes Week—and by the first
Better Homes Week—and by the first

Recommendates. Accordance of the formal home play, and to serve as a clearing house of sources of informational headquarters of Better Homes in of March 1300 communities were or-The capital of the Federal Reserve ganizing their local campaigns to protect or raise the standards of housing and home living.

The movement is not confined to cities and towns, for last year con-siderable attention was given to rural communities. This year, because of the general co-operation of county home demonstration agents, the rural population will participate very widely in the attempt to make the most of their homes from the points of view of efficiency, economy comfort and beauty.

Clearing House for Ideas

The purpose of the movement for Better Homes in America is to put knowledge of high standards of home building, home furnishing and equip- is the aim of Better Homes in Amer- and Home Bureaus.

tinuous instruction in the ways of facilitating and improving household

activities.

Remodeling of old houses and their refurnishing is encouraged strongly. The Better Homes committee of Albemarle County, Va., winner of first prize last year for rural "better homes' demonstrations, remodeled a house 70 odd years old which had house was put into excellent condi-tion and made very home-like by committee of rural women. A good effect throughout Albemarle County was noticed almost immedi-

It is well to emphasize that Better Homes in America is purely educa-tional. The personnel of its directorate and of its advisory council is sufficient guarantee of the altruism of its aims. The President of the United States is chairman of the America, located in Washington, D. C., conducts research on problems of home improvement and seeks to co-ordinate the activities of national. state, and local organizations which

These aims are realized each year through the demonstrations held all over the country during Better Homes Particular attention is being given this year to the school practice house this year to the school practice house movement. A survey, more complete than any previously made, has been undertaken by the national office of Better Homes in America, to give knowledge of the extent of this movement in the United States. It is the aim of Better Homes in American Institute of Architects, the united States Public Health Service, the \$40,000 in excess of local figures. Of the old-fashioned porce.

\*\*This city observes a "Home Beaution of Business and Professional Women's Clubs; the convergence of the United States. It is the aim of Better Homes in American Institute of Architects, the \$40,000 in excess of local figures. Of the old-fashioned porce.

This city observes a "Home Beaution of Form and Professional Women's Clubs; the Chamber of Commerce of the United States. Three hundred seventy-six permits called for this among the population of the city to expenditure. In January, 335 permits for residences were issued, the the public auditorium.

ica to encourage the building of school practice cottages wherever they are needed, so that through them the girls and women of American communities may receive contican communities may receive conticant to the continuous continuou in Ownership of Homes

Comfortable Dwellings Characterize City-February Building Permits \$3,504.680

land's development during the last spring. year has been that of the building of homes, a continuation of the wave that started immediately following the war and which has gained momentum as the time has gone. Portland is known far and wide as a city of homes, not of mansions, but of comfortable, moderately priced homes, in which the population of the city enjoys living.

Property values are very reasonable in Portland, it is said, in comparison to those of other cities, and the payment of a moderate initial sum may obtain his home by monthly payments much like those required for rent.

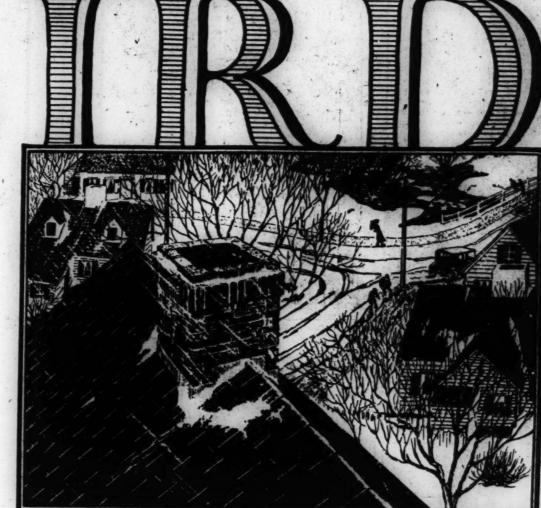
The average comfortable, desirable, home-like residence which is the payment of the city enjoys living.

PORTLAND, Ore. (Special Correspondence)—The history of Portactivity is expected later in the

of comfortable, moderately priced homes, in which the population of the city enjoys living.

In the last government figures issued, Portland was acclaimed the twelfth city in the country, in the





### NEPONSET Twin Shingles Protect You from one hundred thirty-six kinds of weather!

"IN the Spring I have counted one hundred and thirty-six different kinds of weather inside of twenty-four hours." - Mark Twain.

If you want to make sure that you will be protected from every kind of weather, cover your roofs with Neponset Twin Shingles. They will give you protection every season in the year, whatever the weather may be, and will continue to protect you for years and years.

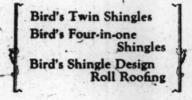
Neponset Twin Shingles are made of long-fibred felt, saturated and impregnated, through and through, with waterproofing asphalt. Inbedded in the asphalt, under great pressure, is crushed natural slate straight from the quarries -in Venetian Red, Lincoln Green, and Blue-Black.

And if you wish, you may lay Neponset Twin Shingles right over your old wooden shingles, without going through the trouble of ripping them off, getting a weatherproof and waterproof double roof that will not only protect you from rain and snow but from tlying sparks and embers. Your carpenter, builder, or your lumber merchant can give you valuable help in selecting roofings. Ask him about Neponset Twin Shingles.

BIRD & SON, inc., East Walpole, Mass.

CHICAGO OFFICE and PLANT: 1472 West 76th Street

NEW YORK: 295 Fifth Avenue CANADA: BIRD & SON, Ltd.; Hamilton, One





Bird's Paroid Roofing Bird's Neponset Black Building Paper Bird's Board

